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THE
TRAVELLER'S ¹⁸²²
AND ⁴⁰⁴²
TOURIST'S GUIDE

THROUGH THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
CANADA, ETC.

CONTAINING
THE ROUTES OF TRAVEL

BY
RAILROAD,
Steamboat, Stage and Canal;

TOGETHER WITH
DESCRIPTIONS OF, AND ROUTES TO, THE PRINCIPAL PLACES
OF FASHIONABLE AND HEALTHFUL RESORT; WITH
OTHER VALUABLE INFORMATION.

ACCOMPANIED BY AN ENTIRELY NEW AND AUTHENTIC
Map of the United States,
INCLUDING CALIFORNIA, OREGON, ETC., AND A MAP
OF THE ISLAND OF CUBA.

W. Williams
BY W. WILLIAMS.

PHILADELPHIA:
LIPPINCOTT, GRAMBO & CO

7 MDCCCLII.
1851

Entered, according to Act of Congress, in the year 1851, by
W. WILLIAMS,
in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the United States
for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania.

STEREOTYPED BY J. FAGAN.

PRINTED BY T. E. & P. G. COLLINS.

** For INDEX, see latter part of the work, pages 200-10.

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TO THE PUBLIC.

IN the preparation of the "TRAVELLER'S AND TOURIST'S GUIDE," neither pains nor expense have been spared to make it a work of the highest usefulness; and, it is believed that, upon careful examination, it will commend itself to an enlightened public. In the arrangement of the Routes, an entirely new plan has been adopted, which, it is confidently believed, will be found far more convenient than the old method. The Routes are here given as they diverge from the principal cities and towns in the Union; thus, for example: "Routes from New York," "Routes from Philadelphia," &c. It will be seen that Explanatory Notes are attached to many of the Routes, which the traveller should by no means overlook; as, by attending to these, and consulting the MAP attached to the work, he will frequently be saved both expense and inconvenience.

One new feature in our book, particularly, we must call attention to: instead of giving a repetition of each route, we have used the same both for going and returning, by the introduction of an extra column of figures, with the necessary directions, at the head and foot of each Route. This will be found an important *innovation*, as it not only furnishes greater convenience, but enables the traveller to see at a glance the distance of places from each starting-point; and, by saving much room, permits us to extend our information very materially. The names of the more prominent places on the routes, are put in a conspicuous type, so that the eye shall detect them without difficulty.

Among the valuable features of the work are TABLES, showing at a glance, the DISTANCE, FARE, and TIME occupied in travelling from the principal Cities to the most important places in the Union; so that the question frequently asked, without obtaining a satisfactory reply, is here answered in full. Other tables show the distances from New York, &c., to Domestic and Foreign Ports, by SEA; and also, by way of comparison, from New York and Liverpool to the principal ports beyond and around Cape Horn, &c., as well as via the Isthmus of Panama.

(iii)

Congress, in the year 1851, by
A. M. S.,
District Court of the United States
of Pennsylvania.

PRINTED BY T. K. & P. G. COLLINS.

of the work, pages 209-16.

(2)

It not unfrequently happens that strangers in a large city, from which numerous railroads proceed, are at a loss to know which route to take in order to reach a certain point. To obviate this difficulty, we have given, at the commencement of routes from the chief cities, the names and depots of the principal railroads diverging therefrom, with the most important towns to which they lead. Immediately following, we have placed the law regulating the HACKNEY COACH and CARRIAGE FARES in the great cities, which, we hope, will serve as a safeguard to strangers against the impositions frequently practised upon them by the drivers of those conveyances.

After the Routes from the United States to California, Oregon, &c., will be found descriptions of the places of fashionable and healthful resort, with the Routes leading to them. This is intended especially for Tourists, and those seeking recreation during the summer months, and will be found to assist, perhaps, in determining parties, who have not previously made up their minds, which places to visit.

Under the heading, "GENERAL INFORMATION," is a variety of useful matter, such as sailing of steamships, and other vessels, value of coins, population, &c.

The MAP OF THE UNITED STATES, which accompanies the work, will be found replete with information; and the engraving is particularly clear and distinct, a circumstance that will much enhance its value.

Every attention will be paid to keeping the work up to a standard of usefulness, as we intend giving it a thorough revision, previous to the printing of each and every edition. This is rendered necessary by the continual opening of new routes of travel, old ones being thus displaced. Should any slight inaccuracies in the present volume be detected, the public may rest assured that they will be only temporary; for, as soon as discovered, they shall be rectified.

Travellers will confer a great favour upon the author, by forwarding to him, under cover to the publishers, any information they may obtain from personal observation. Railroad companies also will receive our thanks, and benefit their respective routes, by sending us the latest information relative to their several lines, which shall be early attended to.

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THE
TRAVELLER'S AND TOURIST'S GUIDE.

ROUTES FROM BOSTON.

The traveller will refer to each of the following routes respectively, as may be required.

EASTERN RAILROAD, Depot Commercial Street.—Leading to Lynn, Salem, Lawrence, Lowell, Gloucester, Newburyport, Portsmouth, Portland, Augusta, Waterville, Bangor, Eastport, New Brunswick, and Nova Scotia, &c. &c. At Portland it connects with the *Atlantic and St. Lawrence Railroad, Androscoggin and Kennebec, and Kennebec and Portland Railroads.* See page 8.

BOSTON AND MAINE RAILROAD, Depot in Haymarket Square.—This road connects with the *Portsmouth, Saco, and Portland Railroad*, at South Berwick, in the State of Maine, uniting here with the foregoing route: it, therefore, leads the traveller to the same places, in that State, as the above.

By leaving the above depot persons may also reach the following places:—Haverhill, Exeter, Dover, Great Falls, Lawrence, Manchester, Concord, Lebanon, Montpelier, Burlington, Northern New York, Canandaigua, Meredith, Plymouth, Haverhill, N. H., &c. See page 9.

LOWELL RAILROAD, Depot in Lowell Street.—Leading to Lowell, Nashua, Concord, &c. From Concord, N. H. runs the *Northern Railroad*, connecting with the *Vermont Central, and the Connecticut and Passumpsic Rivers Railroad.* Also, the *Boston, Concord, and Montreal Railroad, &c.* and the *Concord and Portsmouth Railroad.* See page 18.

FITCHBURG RAILROAD, Depot in Causeway Street.—Northwestern and Northern Route to Fitchburg, Keene, Bellows Falls, Rutland, Burlington, Canadas, Brattleboro', N. H., &c. See page 16.

WORCESTER AND WESTERN RAILROADS, Depot corner of Beach and Lincoln Streets.—To Worcester, Springfield, Pittsfield, Albany, Troy, Saratoga Springs, Utica, Rochester, Buffalo, Niagara Falls, Detroit, Chicago, and the N. W. and S. W. portions of the Union. From Worcester to Norwich and New York city. From Springfield, to Hartford, New Haven, and New York city. Also, to Greenfield, Brattleboro', Bellows Falls, &c. See page 24.

BOSTON AND PROVIDENCE RAILROAD, Depot Pleasant Street, foot of Boston Common.—To Providence, Stonington, and New York city. By
1*

the **NORFOLK COUNTY RAILROAD**, leaving from the same depot. To Dedham, Walpole, Blackstone, &c. By the **TAUNTON AND NEW BEDFORD RAILROAD**, leaving from the Providence depot. To Mansfield, Taunton and New Bedford. See page 28.

FALL RIVER RAILROAD, Depot corner of South and Kneeland Streets.—To Fall River, Newport, and New York city. Also, to Wareham, Sandwich, and Cape Cod. See page 31.

OLD COLONY RAILROAD, Depot corner of South and Kneeland Streets.—To Quincy, Abington, Kingston, and Plymouth, Duxbury, &c. Also, by the **SOUTH SHORE RAILROAD**, from the Old Colony Depot to Hingham, Cohasset, &c. See page 31.

STEAMERS LEAVING BOSTON.—For the *Ocean Steamships*, see Index. A steamboat leaves Central Wharf, Boston, for Portland, Me. Fare about \$1 00.

From Boston, to Bath, Gardiner, and Hallowell. Fare to Bath \$1 00. To the two latter places \$1 50 each. A steamer runs from Hallowell to Waterville.

From Boston to Bangor, stopping at Thomaston, Camden, and Belfast, &c. Fare to the two former places \$3 00; to Belfast \$2 50; and to Bangor \$3 00.

Passengers by taking the cars of the Eastern Railroad or those of the Boston and Maine Railroad for Portland, may leave the latter place by steamboat for Bangor and intermediate landing, and from Bangor may return direct to Boston.

A steamer runs from Eastern steamboat wharf, Boston, every Monday, at 11 o'clock, for Eastport, Me., direct; and every Thursday, at 11 o'clock, for Eastport, touching at Portland, Me. From Eastport, another steamer will convey passengers to St. John, N. B., and also to St. Andrews, N. B., and Calais, Me. Fare from Boston to Eastport \$5 00. From Boston to St. John \$7 00. From Portland to Eastport \$4 50, and from Portland to St. John \$6 00. These are cabin fares.

Steamboats run from Boston to Nahant, and, also, to Hingham, &c. N. B. For the places of fashionable and healthful resort, see index.

CARRIAGE FARES IN BOSTON

The rates of fare in the City of Boston, to be taken by or paid to the owner or driver of any licensed carriage, are as follows:

For carrying a passenger from one place to another, within the city proper, 25 cents.

For children between three and twelve years of age, if more than one, or if accompanied by an adult, half price only is charged for each child; and for children under three years of age, when accompanied by their parents, or any adult, no charge is made. Every driver or owner of any licensed carriage, is obliged to carry with each passenger one trunk, and a valise, saddle-bag, carpet-bag, portmanteau, box, bundle, basket, or other article used in travelling, if he be required so to do, without charge or compensation therefor; but for every such trunk or other such article above named more than two, he is entitled to demand and receive the sum of five cents.

BOSTON.

from the same depot. To
TAUNTON AND NEW BED-
ford depot. To Mansfield,

South and Kneeland Streets.—
Also, to Wareham, Sand-

South and Kneeland Streets.—
Duxbury, &c. Also,
the Old Colony Depot to Hing-

Ocean Steamships, see Index.
ton, for Portland, Me. Fare

allowell. Fare to Bath \$1 00.
steamer runs from Hallowell to

Camden, and Belfast,
to Belfast \$2 50; and to

Eastern Railroad or those of the
may leave the latter place by
and, from Bangor may

at wharf, Boston, every Mon-
day; and every Thursday, at 11

Me. From Eastport, another
day, N. B., and also to St. Ja-

from Boston to Eastport \$5 00.
Portland to Eastport \$4 50, and

are cabin fares.
and, also, to Hingham, &c.

and healthful resort, see index.

IN BOSTON

on, to be taken by or paid to the

are as follows:

ace to another, within the city

years of age, if more than one,

only is charged for each child;

age, when accompanied by their

de. Every driver or owner of

with each passenger one trunk,

trunk, box, bundle, basket,

be required so to do, without

every such trunk or other such

s entitled to demand and receive

ROUTES FROM BOSTON.

7

A TABLE SHOWING THE DISTANCES, FARES, &c. FROM BOSTON TO MANY OF THE MOST IMPORTANT PLACES IN THE UNION.

The following will show at a glance the distance, expense, and time occupied, in travelling from Boston to the most prominent points in the Union. Allowance, however, must be made in the rate of fares when travelling in steamboats, upon Lakes or Rivers, as those modes of conveyance are subject to more or less competition, in which case the fares vary. Those, given, however, are as accurate as can be obtained under the circumstances, and will, no doubt, be found near enough to make up a general estimate of expenses. Similar information will be found at the end of many of the routes, which will be both useful and convenient. The time given is that which is actually occupied in passing from one point to another; the detentions between each route are not taken into consideration, as these the traveller must determine for himself. The distances are given by the shortest routes.

	Miles.	Time in hours.	Fares.
From BOSTON to Albany.....	260	10	\$ 5 00
" " " Buffalo.....	325	28	14 75
" " " Cincinnati.....	993	58	24 75
" " " via Sandusky city.....			
" " " Detroit.....	855	51	19 75
" " " Chicago.....	1073	63	26 00
" " " St. Paul, Min. Ter.....	1593	155	40 00
" " " St. Louis.....	1490	123	36 00
" " " via Chicago.....			
" " " New Orleans.....	2601	267	50 00
" " " via Chicago.....			
" " " New York.....	236	10	4 00
" " " Philadelphia.....	423	15	7 00
" " " Baltimore.....	320	21	10 00
" " " Washington.....	560	24	11 80
" " " Charleston, S. C.....	1018	66	30 00
" " " Savannah, Geo.....	1143	70	34 00
" " " Montgomery, Ala.....	1535	104	50 00
" " " Mobile, Ala.....	1732	144	60 00
" " " New Orleans.....	1898	169	65 00
" " " Pittsburg via.....			
" " " Philadelphia.....	500	61	18 00
" " " Pittsburg via.....			
" " " Baltimore.....	736	55	21 00
" " " Cincinnati via.....			
" " " the Ohio River.....	1283	96	23 00
" " " New Orleans via.....			
" " " the Ohio and Mississippi Rr.....	2831	288	35 00
" " " St. Louis via the.....			
" " " Ohio and Mississippi Rr.....	1980	156	33 00
" " " Montreal, Can.....	337	20	9 25
" " " Nashville, Tenn., via.....			
" " " Cincinnati.....	1344	90	37 25

BOSTON TO PORTLAND.

Miles from Portland.	BOSTON TO PORTLAND.	Miles from place.	Miles from Boston.	Trains for Lowell, Concord, N. H. &c.
	<i>Eastern Railroad.</i>			5 SALISBURY BRANCH RAILROAD runs to Salisbury Mills, 3 miles.
105	BOSTON (by ferry).....	0	0	1 Portsmouth and Concord Railroad diverges here.
104	E. Boston (by ferry).....	3	4	7 The Boston and Maine Railroad connects here.
101	North Chatham.....	3	4	
96	Lynn.....	5	9	
94	Swampscott.....	9	11	
91	*SALEM.....	3	14	
89	Beverly.....	2	16	
85	Wenham.....	4	20	
80	Ipwich.....	5	25	
76	Rowley.....	4	29	
71	NEWBURYPORT.....	5	34	
69	East Salisbury.....	2	36	
65	Seabrook (N. H.).....	4	40	
63	Hampton Falls.....	2	42	
61	Hampton.....	2	44	
58	North Hampton.....	3	47	
56	Greenland.....	2	49	
51	PORTSMOUTH.....	5	54	
	<i>Portland, Saco, and Portsmouth R. R.</i>			
45	Elliot (Me.).....	6	60	
37	*Berwick Junction.....	8	68	
33	North Berwick.....	4	72	
28	Wells.....	5	77	
22	Kennebunk.....	6	83	
15	Biddeford.....	7	90	
13	Saco.....	2	92	
6	Scarborough Is.....	7	99	
0	PORTLAND.....	6	105	
	<i>PORTLAND TO BOSTON. (Read up.)</i>			
	<i>Through fare \$2. Time 5 hours.</i>			
	* Marblehead BRANCH runs to Marblehead, 4 miles from Salem. Essex Railroad runs to Lawrence, connecting with Lowell, Manchester, &c.			
	† GLOUCESTER BRANCH RAILROAD diverges here; to Manchester, 9; Gloucester, 14 miles. Fare 45 cts. From Boston to G. 30 miles. Fare 90 cents. This road affords a direct route to Cape Jan.			
	‡ THE NEWBURYPORT RAILROAD runs to Georgetown, Mass., 10 miles. Fare 25 cts. From the latter place stages run to N. Andover, Haverhill, and Bradford, connecting with			
	<i>SALEM TO LAWRENCE.</i>	From Lawrence.	Place to Place.	From Salem.
	SALEM to.....	0	0	
	South Danvers.....	2	2	
	North Danvers.....	3	5	
	Middleton.....	5	10	
	North Andover.....	8	18	
	Sutton's Mills to.....	2	20	
	*LAWRENCE.....	1	21	
	<i>LAWRENCE TO SALEM. (Read up.)</i>	From Lawrence.	Place to Place.	From Salem.
	SALEM TO LOWELL.	From Lowell.	Place to Place.	From Salem.
	SALEM to.....	0	0	
	South Danvers.....	5	5	
	West Danvers.....	5	10	
	North Reading.....	6	16	
	Wilmington.....	2	18	
	Tewksbury to.....	4	22	
	LOWELL.....	2	24	
	<i>LOWELL TO SALEM. (Read up.)</i>	From Lowell.	Place to Place.	From Salem.
	BOSTON TO SALEM.	From Boston.	Place to Place.	From Salem.
	Boston and Maine R.	0	0	
	BOSTON.....	0	0	
	South Reading.....	10	10	
	Reading Branch to			
	South Danvers to.....	7	17	
	SALEM.....	2	19	
	<i>SALEM TO BOSTON. (Read up.)</i>	From Salem.	Place to Place.	From Boston.

LAND.

is for Lowell, Concord, N. H.

SALESBURY BRANCH RAILROAD to Salisbury Mills, 3 miles.

Portsmouth and Concord Rail-
diverges here.

The Boston and Maine Railroad
crosses here.

SALEM TO LAW- RENCE.

Place to Place.	From Salem.
SALEM to.....	0 0
South Danvers.....	2 2
North Danvers.....	3 5
Middleton.....	5 10
North Andover.....	8 18
Sutton's Mills to.....	9 20
*LAWRENCE.....	1 31

LAWRENCE TO SA- LEM. (Read up.)

Connects here with the Lowell
Lawrence Railroad, the Boston
Maine Railroad, and the Man-
chester and Lawrence Railroad.

SALEM TO LOWELL.

Place to Place.	From Salem.
SALEM to.....	0 0
South Danvers.....	5 5
West Danvers.....	5 10
North Reading.....	6 16
Wilmington.....	9 18
Tewksbury to.....	4 22
LOWELL.....	2 24

LOWELL TO SALEM. (Read up.)

Place to Place.	From Salem.
LOWELL to.....	2 24
Tewksbury to.....	4 22
Wilmington.....	9 18
North Reading.....	6 16
West Danvers.....	5 10
South Danvers.....	5 5
SALEM to.....	0 0

BOSTON TO SALEM.

Place to Place.	From Boston.
Boston and Maine R. BOSTON.....	0 0
South Reading.....	10 10
Reading Branch to South Danvers to.....	7 17
SALEM.....	2 19

SALEM TO BOSTON. (Read up.)

Place to Place.	From Boston.
SALEM to.....	2 19
South Danvers to.....	7 17
Reading Branch to South Reading.....	10 10
BOSTON.....	0 0

BOSTON TO PORTLAND.

*The South Reading Branch Rail-
road forms a new route between
Boston and Salem. It is, however,
4 miles farther than the one via
the Eastern Railroad.

Medford, distance 5½ miles from
Boston. Fare 15 cents.

† Intersects here with the Lowell
and Lawrence Railroad, and Man-
chester and Lawrence Railroad—
Persons going to central N. Hamp-
shire and Vermont, or the north-
ern part of Massachusetts, may
do so by taking the above routes.
See Index for these roads respec-
tively.

BOSTON TO PORT- LAND.

From Port- land.	Place to Place.	From Bos- ton.
	Boston & Maine R. R.	
111	BOSTON to.....	0 0
109	Somerville.....	2 2
106	*Malden.....	3 5
104	Melrose.....	2 7
103	Stonham.....	1 8
102	Greenwood.....	1 9
101	South Reading.....	1 10
99	READING.....	2 12
98	Wilmington.....	3 15
96	Hollandvale.....	6 21
89	Andover.....	2 33
85	LAWRENCE JUNC.....	3 36
83	North Andover.....	2 38
79	Bradford.....	4 32
78	HAYRILL.....	1 33
73	Plaistow, N. H.....	5 38
70	Newton.....	3 41
66	East Kingston.....	4 45
61	EXETER.....	5 50
57	South Newmarket.....	4 54
54	Newmarket.....	3 57
49	Durham.....	5 62
43	DOVER.....	6 68
40	Somersworth.....	3 71
39	Salmon Falls.....	1 72
38	S. Berwick Junc.....	1 73
	Portland, Saco, and Portsmouth R. R.	
33	North Berwick.....	5 78
28	Wells.....	5 83
22	Kennebunk.....	6 80
15	Biddeford.....	7 96
13	Saco.....	9 98
6	Scarborough to.....	7 105
0	PORTLAND.....	6 111

PORTLAND TO BOS- TON. (Read up.)

Through fare \$2. Time 5 hours.

* Medford Branch Railroad ex-
tends to the centre of the town of

DOVER TO FARM- INGTON.

From Farm- ington.	Place to Place.	From Do- ver.
	Cocheco Railroad.*	
18	DOVER to.....	0 0
10	Gonic.....	8 8
8	Rochester.....	2 10
4	Walker's to.....	4 14
0	FARMINGTON.....	4 18

FARMINGTON TO DOVER. (Read up.)

* This road is being constructed
via Alton, to connect with the Bos-
ton, Concord and Montreal Railroad,
at Meredith.

Stages leave Farmington for
Middleton, Wolfboro', Tuftonboro',
Moultonboro', Sandwich, Gilmanton
Iron Works, Gilmanton Corner, Gil-
ford, and Meredith, every other day
from Tuesday; for Alton Bay, Gil-
ford, and Meredith, every other day
from Monday. Also, from Roches-
ter, for Milton, Wakefield, Ossipee,
and Conway daily.

† At Dover this road connects
with the Boston and Maine Rail-
road.

From Con- way.	GREAT FALLS TO CONWAY, N. H. <i>Gl. Falls & Conway Railroad.</i>	Place to Place.	From Great Falls.
65	GREAT FALLS to	0	0
59	Rochester.....	6	6
51	By stage to	8	14
49	Chesnut Hill.....	2	16
42	Milton.....	7	23
37	Union.....	5	28
37	Wakefield.....	10	38
27	Ossipee.....	5	43
23	Centre Ossipee.....	6	49
16	West Ossipee.....	9	58
7	Eaton to.....	7	65
0	CONWAY.....		
From Con- way.	CONWAY TO GREAT FALLS. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Great Falls.

This road is a continuation of the Great Falls Branch Railroad, uniting with the Boston and Maine Railroad at Somersworth. It is open to Rochester, 6 miles from Great Falls and 9 miles from Somersworth. It is designed to continue this road through Milton, Wakefield, Effingham, and Eaton, to Conway, N. H.

From Ray- mond.	PORTSMOUTH TO CONCORD.	Place to Place.	From Porte- mouth.
	<i>Portsmouth and Con- cord Railroad.</i>		
23	PORTSMOUTH to	0	0
19	Greenland.....	4	4
15	Stratham.....	4	8
13	Newmarket.....	2	10
6	Epping to.....	7	17
0	*RAYMOND.....	6	23
	Candia.....		
	Manchester Junc.....		
	Hooksett.....		
	Allenstown.....		
	Pembroke to.....		
	CONCORD.....		

From Ray- mond.	CONCORD to PORTS- MOUTH. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Porte- mouth.
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*This road is now being constructed from its present terminus, to Concord, at which place it will connect with the Northern and the Vermont Central Railroad; and, also, with the Boston, Concord, and Montreal, and the Nashua and Concord Railroads.
At Portsmouth it connects with the Eastern Railroad; and, also, the Portsmouth, Saco, and Portland Railroads.
At Newmarket it intersects the Boston and Maine Railroad, over which passengers may go to Exeter, East Kingston, Plaistow, Haverhill, Mass., Lawrence, Lowell, Boston, &c. and to places north and east of Newmarket.

From Gor- ham.	PORTLAND TO GOR- HAM, N. H., AND MONTREAL, CAN. <i>Atlantic and St. Lawrence R. R.</i>	Place to Place.	From Porte- land.
95	PORTLAND to	0	0
90	Falmouth.....	5	5
86	Cumberland.....	4	9
84	Yarmouth.....	2	11
83	*Yarmouth Junc.....	1	12
80	N. Yarmouth.....	3	15
76	Webber's.....	4	19
73	New Gloucester.....	3	22
71	Cobb's Bridge.....	2	24
68	Danville Junc.....	3	27
63	Empire Road.....	5	32
59	MECHANICS FALLS.....	4	36
55	Oxford.....	4	40
50	North Oxford.....	5	45
48	South Paris.....	2	47
40	North Paris.....	8	55
33	Bryant's Pond.....	7	62
27	Lock's Mills.....	6	68
20	Bethel.....	7	75
18	West Bethel.....	2	77
15	Gilead.....	3	80
9	Shelburne, N. H.....	6	86
5	West Shelburne to.....	4	90
0	GORHAM.....	5	95

The route to Canada is at present continued by stage, to St. Hyacinthe, the western terminus of the St. Lawrence and Atlantic R. R. This road is now in progress of

Y, N. H.

road is now being con-
from its present terminus,
port, at which place it will
with the Northern and the
Central Railroad; and
th the Boston, Concord, and
and the Ashua and Con-
roads.
at which place it connects with
stern Railroad; and, also,
ismouth, Saco, and Portland
ds.
newmarket it intersects the
and Maine Railroad, over
passengers may go to Exeter,
Langston, Plaistow, Haverhill,
Lawrence, Lowell, Boston, &c.
places north and east of
market.

From Place to Place.	From Place to Place.
PORTLAND TO GOR- HAM, N. H., AND MONTREAL, CAN. Atlantic and St. Lawrence R. R.	0 0
PORTLAND to...	5 5
Amherst...	4 9
Yarmouth...	2 11
Yarmouth Junc...	1 12
Yarmouth...	3 15
Valley...	4 19
Way Gloucester...	3 23
Abb's Bridge...	2 24
Danville Junc...	3 27
Empire Road...	5 32
Mechanics Falls...	4 36
Oxford...	4 40
North Oxford...	5 45
North Paris...	2 47
North Paris...	8 55
Tryant's Pond...	7 63
Lock's Mills...	6 68
St. John's...	7 75
West Bethel...	9 77
Gilead...	3 80
Shelburne, N. H...	6 86
West Shelburne to...	4 90
PORTHAM...	5 95

route to Canada is at pre-
sented by stage, to St. Hy-
the, the western terminus of
Lawrence and Atlantic R. R.
road is now in progress of

PORTLAND TO MONTREAL.

- 11

construction towards the Canada
Line, where it will unite with the
Atlantic and St. Lawrence R. R.,
136 miles from Portland.

Continuation of Route from Port- land to Montreal.

By Stage from	From Place to Place.	From Place to Place.
309 PORTLAND to.....	0 0	
214 Gorham.....	95 95	
210 Randolph.....	4 99	
203 Kilkenny.....	7 106	
197 Jefferson.....	6 112	
190 Lancaster.....	7 119	
184 Northumberland...	6 125	
175 Stratford.....	9 134	
165 Columbia.....	10 144	
156 Colebrook.....	9 153	
150 W. Stewartstown..	6 159	
148 Canada Line.....	2 161	
98 Sherbrooke, C. E...	50 211	
73 Melbourne.....	25 236	
33 St. Hyacinthe.....	40 276	
St. Lawrence & Atlantic R. R.		
22 Soixante.....	11 287	
18 St. Hilaire.....	4 291	
13 Montarville.....	5 296	
7 Charons.....	6 302	
3 Longueuil.....	4 306	
0 MONTREAL.....	3 309	

MONTREAL TO PORTLAND. (Read up.)

From Place to Place.	From Place to Place.
* The Kennebec and Portland Railroad diverges here.	
† The Androscoggin and Kenne- bec Railroad diverges here, and runs to Waterville.	
† The BUCKFIELD BRANCH RAIL- ROAD diverges here. Route — to West Minot, 4 miles; South Hebron, 7; East Hebron, 9; BUCKFIELD, 13. Fare, 40 cents.	
Stages run from Buckfield to Turner's, Dixfield, Livermore, East Livermore, Jay, and also to other places in the vicinity.	

NOTE.—The Atlantic and St.
Lawrence Railroad is now under
contract as far as the Canada Line,

at which place it will meet the St.
Lawrence and Atlantic Railroad
running from Montreal. This road,
on its completion, will form an im-
portant thoroughfare; connecting,
as it will, the Atlantic Ocean with
the St. Lawrence River.

From Place to Place.	From Place to Place.
PORTLAND, ME., TO DOVER, N. H.	
York and Cumber- land R. R.	
PORTLAND to...	
Westbrook.....	
Gorham.....	
Buxton.....	
Hollis.....	
Waterborough.....	
Layman.....	
Alfred.....	
Sanford.....	
N. Berwick.....	
Berwick.....	
Salmon Falls to...	
Boston and Maine Railroad.	
DOVER.....	
DOVER TO PORT- LAND. (Read up.)	

* This route is not yet opened for
travel.

From Place to Place.	From Place to Place.
PORTLAND TO CON- WAY, N. H.	
Stages.	
35 PORTLAND to...	0 0
50 Sacarappa.....	6 6
46 Gorham.....	4 10
43 West Gorham.....	3 13
39 Standish.....	4 17
31 East Baldwin.....	8 25
25 West Baldwin.....	6 31
22 Hiram.....	3 34
16 Brownfield.....	6 40
8 Fryeburgh.....	8 48
4 Centre Conway to.	4 52
0 CONWAY.....	4 56

CONWAY TO PORT- LAND. (Read up.)

From Place to Place.	From Place to Place.
CONWAY TO PORT- LAND. (Read up.)	

* For routes to the White Mountains, see Index.

From Littleton.	CONWAY TO LITTLETON, N. H.	Place to Place.	From Conway.
54	CONWAY to	0	0
51	North Conway	3	3
48	Lower Bartlett	3	6
42	Bartlett	6	13
30	Mt. Crawford House	12	24
24	Willey House	6	30
23	Notch House	2	32
18	{ Fabyan's Mount.	4	36
5	{ Washington Ho. }	13	49
0	Bethlehem to	5	54
0	LITTLETON		

From Littleton.	LITTLETON TO CONWAY. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Conway.
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From Meredith Vill.	CONWAY TO MEREDITH VILLAGE, N. H.	Place to Place.	From Meredith Vill.
34	CONWAY to	0	0
27	Eaton	7	7
21	Tamworth	6	13
18	S. Tamworth	3	16
11	Sandwich	7	23
9	Moultonboro'	2	25
4	Centre Harbor	5	30
0	MEREDITH VIL	4	34

From Meredith Vill.	MEREDITH VILLAGE TO CONWAY. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Conway.
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From Meredith Village, persons may go to Concord, by the Boston, Concord, and Montreal Railroad, and from thence to Lowell, Boston, and other places.

From Waterville.	PORTLAND TO WATERTOWN, OXFORD COUNTY, ME.	Place to Place.	From Waterville.
48	PORTLAND to	0	0
42	Sacarappa	6	6
38	South Windham	4	10
34	Windham	4	14
31	North Windham	3	17
26	Raymond	5	22

18	Naples	8	30
10	Bridgeton	8	38
7	North Bridgeton	3	41
1	South Waterville	6	47
0	WATERFORD	1	48

From Waterville.	WATERFORD TO PORTLAND. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Portland.
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From Waterville.	PORTLAND, ME., TO WATERTOWN AND BANGOR.	Place to Place.	From Portland.
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	Androscoggin and Kennebec Railroad and stage.		
82	PORTLAND to	0	0
77	Falmouth	5	5
73	Cumberland	4	9
71	Yarmouth	2	11
70	Yarmouth Junction	1	12
	Atlantic and St. Lawrence Railroad.		
67	N. Yarmouth	3	15
63	Webber's	4	19
60	New Gloucester	3	22
58	Cobb's Bridge	2	24
55	Danville Junction	3	27
	Androscoggin and Kennebec R. R.		
50	Auburn	5	32
49	Lewiston	1	33
41	Greene	8	41
38	Leeds	3	44
35	Monmouth	3	47
29	Wintthrop	6	53
23	Readfield	6	59
15	Belgrade	8	67
7	West Waterville	8	75
0	*WATERTOWN	7	82

From Waterville.	WATERTOWN TO PORTLAND. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Portland.
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Fare from Portland, \$2 25. Time, 4½ hours.

*Stages leave Waterville for Bangor, on the arrival of each train; passengers having through tickets from either Boston or Lawrence, have a check given them in the cars, which on the payment of

N, N. H.

Aples	8	30
Bridgeton	8	38
North Bridgeton	3	41
South Waterford	6	47
WATERFORD	1	48

Place to Place.	From Portland.
WATERFORD TO PORTLAND. (Read up.)	

Place to Place.	From Portland.
PORTLAND, ME., TO WATERVILLE AND BANGOR.	

Androscoggin and Kennebec Railroad and stage.	0	0
PORTLAND to ..	5	5
Falmouth	4	9
Cumberland	2	11
Farmouth June	1	12
Atlantic and St. Lawrence Railroad.	3	15
Yarmouth	4	19
Webber's	3	22
New Gloucester	2	24
Dobb's Bridge	3	27
Danville Junction.	5	32
Androscoggin and Kennebec R. R.	1	33
Auburn	8	41
Lewiston	3	44
Greene	3	47
Leeds	6	53
Monmouth	6	59
Winthrop	8	67
Readfield	8	75
Belgrade	7	82
West Waterville to		
WATERVILLE.		

Place to Place.	From Portland.
WATERVILLE TO PORTLAND. (Read up.)	

From Portland, \$2 25. Time, 1 hrs.

Stages leave Waterville for Bangor on the arrival of each train; passengers having through tickets either Boston or Lawrence, a check given them in the which on the payment of

PORTLAND TO AUGUSTA, ME.

13

\$1 50 extra, entitles them to a passage to Bangor in the first conveyance from Waterville, thus making the through fare from Boston to Bangor \$4 50.

Through tickets are sold in Boston at the Depots of the Eastern R. R. and the Boston and Maine; and, also, at Lawrence, to the following stations on the road, viz. to Monmouth, Winthrop, and Readfield, at \$2 50; to Belgrade, at \$2 75; to Waterville, at \$3 00. Passengers going to Hallowell and Augusta, can purchase a through ticket to Winthrop (10 miles) for \$2 50, and in the cars before arriving at Winthrop, a check will be given them to carry them by stage to those towns without additional charge.

At Winthrop stages leave for Dixfield, and other places in this vicinity, connecting with the morning train.

Stages leave Lewiston, for Turner's, North Livermore, Peru, and Dixfield.

Leave Readfield, for Mt. Vernon, Vienna, Farmington, Phillips, and New Portland; for the above places, stages connect with each train.

On every other day from Tuesday, stages connect at Readfield with morning train only, for Kent's Hill, Fayette, Livermore Falls, Jay, Chasterville, East Wilton, and Wilton.

Stages leave Belgrade, for Chandler's Mills, Rome, New Sharon, Mercer, Stark, Industry, New Vineyard, and New Portland.

Stages leave Waterville, for Solon, Anson, Norridgewock, and Skowhegan.

Stages run in connection with the cars from Waterville to Belfast, via Passaboro', and China.

From Augusta.

PORTLAND TO AUGUSTA, ME.

Atlantic and St. Lawrence Railroad.

PORTLAND to

Falmouth

Cumberland

9

45 Yarmouth	2	11
44 Yarmouth Junc.	1	12
Kennebec and Portland Railroad.		
30 Freeport	5	17
34 Morrigan's Road	5	22
30 *BRUNSWICK	4	26
Stages.		
21 Bowdoinham	9	35
6 Gardiner	15	50
2 Hallowell to	4	54
9 AUGUSTA	2	56

From Augusta.	Place to Place.	From Portland.
AUGUSTA TO PORTLAND. (Read up.)		

* Branch Railroad to Bath diverges here.

Passengers for Winthrop will purchase a through ticket to Augusta, and can then obtain a check in the cars to convey them to Winthrop for the same as to Augusta. Fare to and from Boston or Lawrence to Gardiner, Hallowell, or Augusta, \$2 50.

From Quebec.	Place to Place.	From Augusta.
AUGUSTA AND WATERVILLE, ME., TO QUEBEC, CAN.		

235 AUGUSTA to	0	0
226 Sidney	9	9
217 Waterville	9	18
213 Fairfield	4	22
203 Bloomfield	10	32
201 Skowhegan	2	34
196 Norridgewock	5	39
188 Madison	8	47
184 Anson	4	51
179 Embden	5	56
176 Solon	3	59
171 Bingham	5	64
159 Moscow	12	76
153 Carritunk	6	82
144 The Forks	9	91
125 Jackman's	19	110
115 Moose River	10	120
105 State Line	20	140
60 St. Charles, (Can. E.) ..	26	166
61 St. Francis	8	174
45 St. Joseph	16	190
33 St. Mary to	12	202
0 QUEBEC	33	235

From Quebec.	Place to Place.	From Augusta.
QUEBEC TO AUGUSTA, ME. (Read up.)		

From Augusta to Portland, see
page 13.

From Bangor.	AUGUSTA TO BAN- GOR.	Place to Bangor.	From Augusta.
	<i>By Stage.</i>		
68	AUGUSTA to.....	0	0
37	Vassalboro'.....	11	11
33	East Vassalboro'..	4	15
47	China.....	6	21
42	Albion.....	5	26
34	Unity.....	8	34
29	Troy.....	5	39
25	Dixmont.....	4	43
17	Newburg.....	8	51
6	Hampden to.....	11	62
0	BANGOR.....	6	68

From Bangor.	BANGOR TO AUGUS- TA. (Read up.)	Place to Bangor.	From Augusta.
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From Bangor.	PORTLAND TO BEL- FAST AND BANGOR VIA BATH.	Place to Bangor.	From Portland.
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	<i>Atlantic and St. Law- rence Railroad.</i>		
144	PORTLAND to.....	0	0
133	Falmouth.....	5	5
133	Cumberland.....	4	9
133	Yarmouth.....	2	11
132	Yarmouth Junction.....	1	12
	<i>Kennebec and Port- land Railroad.</i>		
137	Freeport.....	5	17
132	Morrison's Road.....	5	22
118	Brunswick.....	4	26
114	Harding's.....	4	30
100	BATH.....	5	35

	<i>By Stage.</i>		
106	Woolwich.....	3	38
96	Wiscasset.....	8	46
93	Shapscot Branch.....	5	51
86	New Castle.....	5	56
86	Nobleboro'.....	2	58
78	Waldoboro'.....	8	66
71	Warren.....	7	73
65	Thomaston.....	6	79
61	East Thomaston.....	4	83
59	West Camden.....	2	85
52	Camden.....	7	92
45	Lincolnville.....	7	99

40	Northport.....	5	104
33	Belfast.....	7	111
33	Swanville.....	7	118
23	North Scaraport.....	3	121
14	Frankfort Mills.....	9	130
13	Frankfort.....	2	132
9	North Frankfort.....	3	135
6	Hampden to.....	3	138
0	BANGOR.....	6	144

From Bangor.	BANGOR AND BEL- FAST TO PORTLAND. (Read up.)	Place to Bangor.	From Portland.
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From Bangor.	BANGOR TO WIL- LIAMSBURG AND BROWNSVILLE, PIS- CATAQUIS CO., ME.	Place to Bangor.	From Bangor.
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48	BANGOR to.....	0	0
39	South Dutton.....	0	9
36	Levant.....	3	12
28	East Corinth.....	8	20
22	Charleston.....	6	26
14	Aikinson.....	8	34
7	Sebec.....	7	41
5	Barnard.....	2	43
2	WILLIAMSBURG.....	3	46
0	BROWNSVILLE.....	2	48

	<i>Or from</i>		
45	BAXTON to.....	0	0
36	Dutton.....	9	9
29	Kirkland.....	7	16
19	Bradford.....	10	26
12	Boystown.....	7	33
6	Milo.....	6	39
2	BROWNSVILLE to.....	4	43
0	WILLIAMSBURG.....	2	45

From Bangor.	WILLIAMSBURG TO BANGOR. (Read up.)	Place to Bangor.	From Bangor.
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From Bangor.	BANGOR TO GREEN- VILLE AND MOOSE- HEAD LAKE.	Place to Bangor.	From Bangor.
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	<i>By Stage.</i>		
76	BANGOR.....	0	0
68	South Dutton.....	8	8
65	Levant.....	3	11
59	East Corinth.....	6	17
51	West Charleston.....	2	23

BANGOR.

Northport.....	5	104
Belfast.....	7	111
Swanville.....	7	118
North Bangorport.....	3	121
Frankfort Mills.....	9	130
Frankfort.....	2	132
North Frankfort.....	3	135
Hampden to.....	3	138
BANGOR.....	0	144

BANGOR AND BELFAST TO PORTLAND. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Bangor.
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BANGOR TO WILLIAMSBURG AND BROWNVILLE, PISCATAQUIS CO., ME.	Place to Place.	From Bangor.
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BANGOR to.....	0	0
South Dutton.....	0	9
Levant.....	3	12
East Corinth.....	6	20
Charleston.....	8	34
Atkinson.....	7	41
Sebec.....	2	43
Barnard.....	3	46
WILLIAMSBURG.....	2	48
BROWNVILLE.....	0	0
Or from BANGOR to.....	0	0
Dutton.....	9	9
Kirkland.....	7	16
Bradford.....	10	26
Boylestown.....	7	33
Milo.....	6	39
BROWNVILLE to.....	4	43
WILLIAMSBURG.....	2	45

WILLIAMSBURG TO BANGOR. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Bangor.
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BANGOR TO GREENVILLE AND MOOSEHEAD LAKE.	Place to Place.	From Bangor.
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By Stage.	0	0
BANGOR.....	8	8
South Dutton.....	3	11
Levant.....	6	17
East Corinth.....	2	23
West Charleston.....	2	23

BANGOR TO CASTINE.

15

45 South Dover.....	6	31
40 Dover.....	5	36
35 East Bangerville.....	5	41
27 Bangerville.....	8	49
23 Guilford.....	2	51
21 Abbot.....	4	55
14 Monson.....	7	62
7 Shirley to.....	7	69
0 (GREENVILLE AND Moosehead Lake)	7	76

GREENVILLE TO BANGOR. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Bangor.
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BANGOR TO CASTINE.	Place to Place.	From Bangor.
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By Stage.	0	0
BANGOR to.....	0	0
30 Brewer.....	1	1
33 Brewer Village.....	2	3
29 Orrington.....	4	7
26 South Orrington.....	3	10
21 North Bucksport.....	5	15
17 Bucksport.....	4	19
14 Orland.....	3	22
3 North Castine.....	11	33
0 CASTINE.....	3	36

CASTINE TO BANGOR. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Bangor.
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BANGOR TO HOULTON, ME.	Place to Place.	From Bangor.
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Bangor and Piscataquis Railroad.		
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117 BANGOR to.....	0	0
113 St'm-Mill Turnout.....	4	4
111 Half-Way Station.....	2	6
108 Upper Stillwater.....	3	9
105 Old Town.....	3	12
By Stage.	2	14
103 Milford.....	3	17
100 Sunkhaze.....	6	23
94 Greenbush.....	7	30
87 Olmston.....	2	32
85 Passadunkang.....	11	43
74 South Lincoln.....	6	49
68 Lincoln.....	2	51
66 Lincoln Centre.....	3	54
63 North Lincoln.....	3	54

55 Mattawamkung.....	8	62
45 South Molunsee.....	10	72
25 Haynesville.....	19	91
6 Linnus to.....	20	111
0 HOULTON.....	0	117

HOULTON TO BANGOR. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Bangor.
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BELFAST AND BANGOR TO EASTPORT, ME.	Place to Place.	From Bangor.
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By Stage.	0	0
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138 BELFAST to.....	0	0
132 South Prospect.....	6	6
126 Prospect.....	6	12
121 Bucksport.....	5	17
118 Orland.....	3	20
104 Ellsworth.....	14	24
98 Hancock.....	6	40
91 Sullivan.....	7	47
85 Goldsboro.....	6	53
76 Steuben.....	9	62
68 Narragansett.....	8	70
65 Harrington.....	3	73
61 East Harrington.....	4	77
56 Columbia.....	5	82
49 Jonesboro.....	7	89
41 Machias.....	8	97
35 East Machias.....	6	103
26 Marion.....	9	112
18 Dennyville.....	8	120
12 Pembroke.....	6	126
0 EASTPORT.....	12	138

EASTPORT TO BELFAST, ME. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Bangor.
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* From Portland to Belfast, see page 14.

Stages leave Bangor, daily, for Machias and Eastport, connecting with the foregoing route at Ellsworth, 27 miles distant from Bangor. From Bangor to Machias, 90 miles; and from Bangor to Eastport, 131 miles. From Machias through East Machias and Lakes to Eastport, 34 miles.

Steamboats run between Eastport and Boston via Portland, and, also, St. John, N. B. Fare from Eastport to Boston, \$5.00. From

Eastport to St. John, \$2 50. Passengers for Calais, on arrival of the boat, take the steamer plying between Eastport and Calais.

Ferry-boats ply between Eastport and Pembroke, and Lubec, and the islands of Campo Bello, Deer, &c.

FROM EASTPORT TO CALAIS.—To Perry, 8; Robbinston, 9; Calais, 12; total, 29 miles. From Calais to Baring, 5 miles.

ROUTES IN NEW BRUNSWICK AND NOVA SCOTIA.

From St. John, N. B., there is a regular line (by steamboat) to Eastport, Me. 60 miles, and from thence to Portland and Boston. Fare from St. John to Eastport, \$2 50. Fare from Eastport to Portland, \$4 50, and Boston, \$5 00. Through fare from St. John to Portland, \$5 00, and from St. John to Boston, \$7 00. (Cabin.)

Steamers ply regularly on the St. John River, between the city of St. John and Fredericton, the capital of the province, 90 miles, making the intermediate landings. Steamers of a less draught run from Fredericton, up the river to Woodstock, 60 miles, and occasionally as far up as Tobique and Grand Falls, the first 95, and the latter 125 miles, above Fredericton. When the depth of water permits it, a steamer runs from above the Grand Falls, to the Madawaska Settlement, about 40 miles distant.

Stages leave Fredericton for Megerville, Gagetown, Jemseg, &c. Also, for Woodstock, and Houlton, and from thence to Bangor, and other places in the State of Maine. A daily line leaves for Canada, carrying the mails, passing the Madawaska Settlements. Sage Lines leave Fredericton for Liverpool, N. B., and also for Miramichi, Chatham, Newcastle, and other places on the Miramichi River and Bay.—From these, communication is obtained with Prince Edward's Island. Stages run from Fredericton to St. Andrews, St. Stephens, Calais, and

Eastport, Me., and also to St. John, the principal port of the province. Stages run between St. John and Halifax, N. S., carrying the mails, round the Bend of Peticodiac, through Dorchester, Westmoreland, and Truro. Also, from St. John to St. Andrews, St. Stephens, and Calais, Me. A steamer leaves St. John for the principal places in the Bay of Fundy, and Windsor, N. S.

Steamers, also, run from St. John to Digby and Annapolis, N. S.—Stages connect with the steamers for Windsor, and from thence to Halifax, and from the latter place to all parts of Nova Scotia.

BOSTON TO MONTREAL, VIA FITCHBURG AND THE RUTLAND RAILROAD.

From Fitchburg	BOSTON TO FITCHBURG.	Place to Fitchburg	From Boston
	Fitchburg R. R.		
50	BOSTON to.....	0	0
47	*Somerville.....	3	3
44	†West Cambridge..	3	6
40	WALTHAM.....	4	10
39	Stony Brook.....	2	12
37	Weston.....	1	13
33	Lincoln.....	4	17
30	CONCORD.....	3	20
25	South Acton.....	5	25
23	West Acton.....	2	27
19	Littleton.....	4	31
15	Glouster.....	4	35
10	Shirley.....	5	40
8	Lunenburg.....	2	42
4	Leominster to....	4	46
0	FITCHBURG...	4	50
From Fitchburg	FITCHBURG TO BOSTON.	Place to Fitchburg	From Boston
	(Read up.)		

Fare, \$1 30. Time, about 2 hours.

* Harvard Branch R. R. diverges here. From Boston to Cambridge, 3 miles. Fare, 15 cents.

† The Watertown Branch R. R. and the Lexington and West Cambridge R. R. diverge from West Cam-

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From
Bel-
low
Falls
BE
Fare,
minutes
* The
Railroa
and to

NOVA SCOTIA.

ports, Me., and also to St. John, principal part of the province. Stages run between St. John and St. John's, carrying the mails, and the Bend of Pettediac, through Dorchester, Westmoreland, and Truro. Also, from St. John to Andrews, St. Stephens, and Carleton Place. A steamer leaves St. John for the principal places in the Bay of Fundy, and Windsor, N. S. Steamers, also, run from St. John to Digby and Annapolis, N. S.—these connect with the steamers Windsor, and from thence to St. John's, and from the latter place to the parts of Nova Scotia.

BOSTON TO MONTREAL, FITCHBURG AND THE RUTLAND RAILROAD.

BOSTON TO FITCHBURG.	Place to Place.	From Boston.
Fitchburg R. R.		
BOSTON to.....	0	0
*Somerville.....	3	3
West Cambridge.....	3	6
WALTHAM.....	4	10
Stony Brook.....	5	12
Woburn.....	1	13
Lincoln.....	4	17
Concord.....	3	20
South Acton.....	3	25
West Acton.....	2	27
Littleton.....	4	31
Stoughton.....	4	35
Shirley.....	5	40
Lunenburg.....	2	42
Leominster to.....	4	46
FITCHBURG.....	4	50

FITCHBURG TO BOSTON.	Place to Place.	From Boston.
(Read up.)		

Fare, \$1 30. Time, about 2 hours.

Harvard Branch R. R. diverges from Boston to Cambridge, Mass. Fare, 15 cents.

The Waterbury Branch R. R. and Lexington, and West Cambridge R. diverge from West Cam-

FITCHBURG TO BELLOWS FALLS.

17

bridge. From Boston to Waterbury, 8 miles. Fare, 25 cents. From Boston to Lexington, 11 miles. Fare, 30 cents.

The Lancaster and Sterling Branch Railroad diverges from the Fitchburg Railroad, at South Acton; it will connect with the Worcester and Nashua Railroad at Lancaster. Cars are now running to Fitchburg, 5 miles, or 34 miles from Boston. Fare, 95 cents.

From Groton Junction, passengers may proceed to Nashua, Manchester, and Concord, N. H. Also, to Lowell, Lawrence, the eastern part of New Hampshire, and the State of Maine. They may, likewise, proceed to Worcester and Springfield, Mass.; to all parts of Connecticut and Rhode Island, and also to the city of New York.

FITCHBURG TO BELLOWS FALLS.	Place to Place.	From Fitchburg.
Vermont and Massachusetts Railroad.		
FITCHBURG to.....	0	0
West Fitchburg.....	2	2
Westminster.....	3	5
*S. Ashburnham.....	6	11
Cheshire Railroad.		
N. Ashburnham.....	4	15
Winchendon.....	4	19
State Line.....	3	22
Fitzwilliam, N. H.....	6	28
Troy.....	5	33
Marlboro'.....	4	37
Keene.....	6	43
E. Westmoreland.....	8	51
Westmoreland.....	4	55
Walpole to.....	6	61
BELLOWS FALLS.....	4	65

BELLOWS FALLS TO FITCHBURG.	Place to Place.	From Fitchburg.
(Read up.)		

Fare, \$1 90. Time, 2 hours 45 minutes.

* The Vermont and Massachusetts Railroad leads to Greenfield, Mass., and to Brattleboro', Vt., by another

road, the route is continued, along the west bank of the Connecticut, to Bellows Falls, uniting there with the Sullivan and the Rutland Railroads.

At Bellows Falls the Sullivan Railroad unites with the Cheshire and Rutland roads, forming a connection with the Passumpsic, the Vermont Central, and N. H. Northern Railroads.

Stages leave Winchendon, for Rindge and Jaffrey; Fitzwilliam for Richmond, Winchester, Hinsdale, and Brattleboro'; from Keene for Chester and Brattleboro'.

BELLOWS FALLS TO BURLINGTON, VT.	Place to Place.	From Bellows Falls.
Rutland Railroad.		
BELLOWS FALLS to.....	0	0
Rockingham.....	6	6
Bartonville.....	4	10
Chester.....	4	14
Gasset's.....	4	18
Duttonville.....	5	23
Proctorsville.....	2	25
Ludlow.....	3	28
Mount Holly.....	7	35
Cuttingsville.....	8	43
Clarendon.....	7	50
*Rutland.....	3	53
Pittsford.....	9	62
Brandon.....	8	70
Whiting.....	6	76
Salisbury.....	5	81
Middlebury.....	6	87
New Haven.....	7	94
Vergennes.....	5	99
Ferrisburg.....	6	105
Charlotte.....	4	109
Shelburne to.....	5	114
BURLINGTON.....	6	120

BURLINGTON TO BELLOWS FALLS.	Place to Place.	From Burlington.
(Read up.)		

Fare, \$3 60. Time, about 6 hours.

Through fare, from Boston to Burlington, 235 miles, \$5 00. Time, about 10 hours.

* The Whitehall and Rutland

R. R., 25 miles, unites here. By this connection, passengers may reach Buffalo, N. Y., via Saratoga Springs and Schenectady, or New York city, via Albany.

Passengers leaving Burlington about 8 in the morning, reach New York, via Bellows Falls, Springfield, New Haven, &c., in 30 hours; or via Fitchburg, Worcester, and Norwich, in about 25 hours.

A steamer leaves Vergennes, daily, for Westport, N. Y. Passengers for any of the towns on the west side of Lake Champlain, can take this conveyance.

† From Burlington to Montreal, see page 20.

BOSTON TO MONTREAL, VIA CONCORD.

BOSTON TO LOWELL, NASHUA AND CONCORD.

Boston and Lowell Railroad.

From Concord and Lowell, &c.	Place to Place.	From Lowell.
76 BOSTON to.....	0	0
75 East Cambridge...	1	1
73 Somerville.....	3	3
71 Melrose.....	2	5
68 South Woburn....	3	8
66 Woburn.....	3	10
61 Wilmington.....	5	15
57 Billerica & Tewksbury	4	19
55 Billerica Mills....	2	31
50 * LOWELL.....	5	36

Lowell and Nashua Railroad.

From Groton.	Place to Place.	From Lowell.
48 Middlesex.....	2	28
46 Chelmsford.....	2	30
43 Tyngsboro'.....	3	33
39 Little's N. H.....	4	37
35 Nashville.....	4	41
34 * NASHUA.....	1	42

Nashua and Concord Railroad.

From Groton.	Place to Place.	From Lowell.
29 Thornton's Ferry...	0	48
25 Reed's Ferry.....	3	51
21 God's Falls.....	4	55
17 MANCHESTER.....	4	59
13 Martin's Ferry.....	5	64

8 Hookset.....	4	68
4 Robinson's Ferry to	4	72
0 CONCORD.....	4	76

CONCORD & LOWELL TO BOSTON.
(Read up.)

* The LOWELL AND LAWRENCE R. R. intersects here. Route—From Lowell to Treadbury, 6 miles; to Lawrence, 13 miles. Fare, 35 cts.

From Lawrence, passengers may go to Haverhill, Mass., or Boston and other places on the Boston and Maine R. R., and from thence to the State of Maine. Also, by the Essex R. R. to Middleton, Danvers, Salem, and from Salem to Marblehead, Gloucester, Lynn, Boston, &c., and by the Manchester and Lawrence R. R. to places in that vicinity.

From Lowell, passengers may proceed, via the STONY BROOK R. R., to the intersection of the Fitchburg R. R. at Groton; from thence to Fitchburg, and other places on the line of that road, and its connecting links. Also, to Worcester, Norwich, and New York.

† Here the Nashua and Worcester R. R. intersects. Passengers may, therefore, proceed from Nashua to Worcester, Norwich, and New York. Also, to Providence, and to Springfield, Hartford, New Haven, Greenfield, Mass., Albany, &c. For the route of the Worcester and Nashua R. R., see page 40.

‡ For the routes from Concord, see page 23.

LOWELL TO GROTON.

From Groton.	Place to Place.	From Lowell.
17 STONY BROOK R. R.	0	0
13 Chelmsford.....	4	4
12 Factory Village....	1	5
10 Westford.....	2	7
6 Forge Village to...	4	11
0 GROTON.....	6	17

GROTON TO LOWELL. (Read up.)

From Groton.

Place to Place.

From Lowell.

70
73
81
88

* The Connecticut and Passumpsic Rivers R.R. diverges here. See routes from White E. June, to Derby Line, page 92.			
† From Essex depot diverges the Vermont and Canada R.R., running to St. Albans and Bouse's Pt.; at the latter place connecting with the Ogdensburg R.R.			
‡ At Burlington, trains connect			
	Champlain and St. Lawrence R. R. In Prairie..... By Steamboat on the St. Lawrence. MONTREAL....	15 93 109	From Montreal Place, facing west

BURLINGTON, VT., TO ROUSE'S POINT, N. Y.			
From Rouse's Point		Place to Rouse's Point	From Rouse's Point
	<i>Vermont Can'l. R. R.</i>		
54	"BURLINGTON" 0		0
51	Winooski	3	3
	Essex Depot	4	7
	<i>Vermont & Canada R. R.</i>		
43	Colchester	5	13
36	Milton Falls	6	18
32	Georgia	4	25
23	St. ALBANS	9	31
17	Swanton	6	37
15	Highland	4	41
11	Lake Cham.(E.side) .	4	45
8	Albany	3	48
5	West Albany to . . .	3	49
	ROUSE'S POINT 5		54

thence to New York.

Stages run in connection with the Vermont Central R. R. to all parts of Central, Northern, and Western Vermont, and, also, the Canadas.

From New York.	ROUSE'S POINT TO BURLINGTON, VT. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From New York to
Fare, \$1 50. Time, 2 hours.			

REAL.

BURLINGTON TO MONTREAL VIA LAKE CHAMPLAIN.

Place	From Burlington	From Montreal
Burlington	0	0
St. John	10	10
St. John	7	17
St. John	8	23
St. John	15	40
St. John	4	44
St. John	8	52
St. John	7	59
St. John	6	65
St. John	13	78
St. John	15	93
St. John	9	102

BURLINGTON TO MONTREAL VIA LAKE CHAMPLAIN.

Place	From Burlington	From Montreal
Burlington	0	0
St. John	10	10
St. John	7	17
St. John	8	23
St. John	15	40
St. John	4	44
St. John	8	52
St. John	7	59
St. John	6	65
St. John	13	78
St. John	15	93
St. John	9	102

BURLINGTON TO MONTREAL VIA LAKE CHAMPLAIN.

Place	From Burlington	From Montreal
Burlington	0	0
St. John	10	10
St. John	7	17
St. John	8	23
St. John	15	40
St. John	4	44
St. John	8	52
St. John	7	59
St. John	6	65
St. John	13	78
St. John	15	93
St. John	9	102

BURLINGTON TO MONTREAL VIA LAKE CHAMPLAIN.

Place	From Burlington	From Montreal
Burlington	0	0
St. John	10	10
St. John	7	17
St. John	8	23
St. John	15	40
St. John	4	44
St. John	8	52
St. John	7	59
St. John	6	65
St. John	13	78
St. John	15	93
St. John	9	102

BURLINGTON TO MONTREAL VIA LAKE CHAMPLAIN.

Place	From Burlington	From Montreal
Burlington	0	0
St. John	10	10
St. John	7	17
St. John	8	23
St. John	15	40
St. John	4	44
St. John	8	52
St. John	7	59
St. John	6	65
St. John	13	78
St. John	15	93
St. John	9	102

BURLINGTON TO MONTREAL VIA LAKE CHAMPLAIN.

Place	From Burlington	From Montreal
Burlington	0	0
St. John	10	10
St. John	7	17
St. John	8	23
St. John	15	40
St. John	4	44
St. John	8	52
St. John	7	59
St. John	6	65
St. John	13	78
St. John	15	93
St. John	9	102

BURLINGTON TO MONTREAL VIA LAKE CHAMPLAIN.

Place	From Burlington	From Montreal
Burlington	0	0
St. John	10	10
St. John	7	17
St. John	8	23
St. John	15	40
St. John	4	44
St. John	8	52
St. John	7	59
St. John	6	65
St. John	13	78
St. John	15	93
St. John	9	102

BURLINGTON TO MONTREAL VIA LAKE CHAMPLAIN.

Place	From Burlington	From Montreal
Burlington	0	0
St. John	10	10
St. John	7	17
St. John	8	23
St. John	15	40
St. John	4	44
St. John	8	52
St. John	7	59
St. John	6	65
St. John	13	78
St. John	15	93
St. John	9	102

BURLINGTON TO MONTREAL VIA LAKE CHAMPLAIN.

Place	From Burlington	From Montreal
Burlington	0	0
St. John	10	10
St. John	7	17
St. John	8	23
St. John	15	40
St. John	4	44
St. John	8	52
St. John	7	59
St. John	6	65
St. John	13	78
St. John	15	93
St. John	9	102

BURLINGTON TO MONTREAL VIA LAKE CHAMPLAIN.

Place	From Burlington	From Montreal
Burlington	0	0
St. John	10	10
St. John	7	17
St. John	8	23
St. John	15	40
St. John	4	44
St. John	8	52
St. John	7	59
St. John	6	65
St. John	13	78
St. John	15	93
St. John	9	102

ROUSE'S POINT TO OGDENSBURG.

21

* At Burlington, Vt., this route unites with the Vermont Central, and the Rutland Railroad, leading to Boston.

† At Rouse's Point this road joins the Ogdensburg or Northern Railroad, running to the St. Lawrence River at Ogdensburg, and uniting there with steamboats running on Lake Ontario.

From Ogdensburg	Place to	From Rouse's Point
117	Ogdensburg R. R.	0
113	*ROUSE'S POINT	0
113	Champlain	4
102	Centerville	11
94	Chazy	8
89	Ellensburg	5
79	Chateaugay	17
61	Malone	11
53	Bangor	6
47	Moir	8
41	Lawrence	6
38	Stockholm	13
25	Potsdam	3
17	Madrid	8
9	Lisbon	8
0	OGDENSBURG	9

OGDENSBURG TO ROUSE'S POINT.

Runs, \$3 00. Time, about 5 1/2 hours.

* From Rouse's Point, steamers run in connection with this road, to Whitehall, and from thence by railroad to Saratoga, Troy, Albany, and New York city. Also, to Burlington, Ft., connecting there with the railroad routes to Boston; and to St. John, Canada, uniting with the route to Montreal.

† Passengers intending to take this route to the West, by leaving either Montreal or Burlington, in the morning, will reach Ogdensburg in time for the steamers running to Kingston, Sackett's Harbor, Oswego, Toronto, Rochester, Hamilton, Lewis, and Buffalo, and thence to other places in the West and North-

Western States. Passengers from the West, leaving Ogdensburg by the early morning train, will arrive at Rouse's Point in time for the steamers plying on Lake Champlain, and may reach Montreal the same day, and Burlington, in time for the evening train to Boston, and will arrive at Whitehall in season for the morning train to Saratoga Springs, Troy, Albany, and the city of New York.

From Derby Line	Place to	From Burlington
85	BURLINGTON TO	0
88	Derby Line	7
86	Essex	2
81	Jericho	3
77	Underhill	4
67	Cambridge	10
64	Jeffersonville	3
53	Johnston	9
50	Hyde Park	5
43	Wolcott	7
33	Graftonburg	10
27	Albany	6
20	Inasburg	7
15	Coventry	5
3	Derby Centre	12
0	*DERBY LINE	3

DERBY LINE TO BURLINGTON.

Runs, \$3 00. Time, about 5 1/2 hours.

* Stages run from Derby Line to Stanstead, Georgetown, and Lake Memphramagog, Canada.

From St. John	Place to	From Burlington
80	BURLINGTON TO	0
77	Winooski	3
70	Essex Depot	7
66	Williston	4

From St. Johnsbury.	ST. JOHNSBURY TO BURLINGTON. (Road up.)	Place to Place.	From Bur- ling- ton.
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* Persons can go between Burlington and St. Johnsbury, the whole distance by railroad, viz.: over the Vermont Central to *White River Junction*, thence by the Connecticut and Passumpsic Rivers Railroad to *St. Johnsbury*.

WHITE RIVER JUNCTION TO DEER BY LINE.			
From Turkey Lane.		Place to Place.	From White River Junction.
	*Connecticut & Pas- sumpsic Rivers & R.		
114	W. RIV. JUNC. to	0	0
100	Norwich	4	4
100	Farmington	4	14
97	North Thetford	3	17
99	(Fairlee, Vt. and Orford, N. H.)	5	22
85	Bradford, Vt. & Farmington, N. H.	7	29
78	Newbury	7	36
74	Wells River	4	40
60	McClintock's Falls	8	48
63	Stevensville	3	51
66	Passumpsic River	7	58
53	(St. Johnsbury Pl. & Fairbanksville)	3	61
53	Padlock's Village	1	62
50	St. JOHN'S RY. CENT.	2	64
46	Lyonton Corner	4	70
39	Lyonton Centre	5	75
39	Buys Hollow	5	79

From Bellevue Falls.	WHITE RIVER JUNCTION TO BEL- LEWS FALLS.	Place to Falls.	From Junction to Falls.
	<i>Vermont Cent'l R. R.</i>		
39	W. RIV. JUNC. to	0	0
33	N. Hartland	6	6
25	Hartland	4	10
20	Windsor	4	14
	<i>Sullivan Railroad.</i>		
17	Claremont	8	22
13	N. Claremont	4	26
7	CHARLESTOWN	6	32
3	S. Claremont	4	36
0	*BELLOW'S FLS	3	39

From
Bel-
lows
Falls.

**BELLOWS FALLS TO
WHITE RIVER
JUNCTION.**
(Head up.)

Since
to
Place,

From
White
River
Junc.

* From Bellows Falls, passengers may go to Keene, N. H., Richbury and Boston. Also, to Burlington and Whitehall, N. Y., via Rutland. Likewise to Brattleboro', Springfield, Hartford, New Haven, and New York.

From Hav- erhill.	23	Fr
	81	and
	78	Fr
	73	Lanc
	70	Fr
	65	pages
	61	Fr
	58	and
	54	road
	50	
	46	
	42	
	39	
	35	
	32	
	25	
	21	
	16	
	11	
	0	
From Hav- erhill.		H

Stage
White
tains ()
On a
Boston
Meredit
ber. Mo
worth,
latter p
nect. p

Full's Mills.....	3	78
utton Corner Sta.	1	79
mmitt	4	83
arton Village.....	7	90
, Charleston.....	15	105
nby Centre to....	5	110
ERBY LINE....	4	114

es leave the various stations
road, for places in Vermont
ew Hampshire.

ELLOWS FALLS TO WHITE RIVER JUNCTION. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From White River Junc
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from Bellows Falls, passengers
to Keene, N. H., Fitchburg,
Boston. Also, to Burlington,
Whitehall, N. Y., via Rutland.
Also to Brattleboro', Spring-
field, Hartford, New Haven, and
New York.

ROUTES FROM CONCORD,
N. H.

From Concord to Manchester, Lawrence, and Boston, see page 19.
From Concord to Portsmouth, see page 10.

From Concord to *West Lebanon*,
and to places on the Northern Rail-
road, see page 19.

From Hills.	CONCORD TO PLY- MOUTH AND MA- VERHILL, N. H.	Time From Pine.	From Concord.
	<i>Boston, Concord and Mount Airy R. R.</i>		
83	Concord	0	0
81	North Concord	2	2
78	First Concord	3	5
75	Cantabury	5	10
63	Sanbornton	3	13
61	Union Bridge	4	22
50	Meredith Bridge	5	27
54	Lake Village	9	39
47	Windsor	4	43
46	Mascoma Village	4	37
43	Pogg's Road	4	41
39	Holderness	4	45
38	Brigwater	3	48
32	Plymouth	3	51
	<i>By Stage.</i>		
25	Runney	7	58
21	West Runney	4	62
16	Wentworth	3	67
11	Wentworth	3	70
0	MAVERHILL	11	83

From Haver- hill.	HAVERHILL TO CON- CORD, N. H. (<i>Read up.</i>)	Place to Place.	From Con- cord.
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Stages leave Plymouth for the White Mountains. See White Mountains (Routes to).

On arrival of the early train from Boston, stages leave the station at Meredith Village, for Centre Harbor, Moultonborough, Sandwich, Tamworth, Eaton, and Conway. At the latter place, other stage lines connect, running to the North-Eastern

From Haverhill, N. H., persons may go to places on the *Connecticut and Passumpsic Rivers Railroad*, which runs along the west bank of the Connecticut River. From thence to *Bellows Falls, Brattleboro', Greenfield, Springfield, Hartford, New Haven, and New York*. Also, to *Montpelier, Burlington, Canada, &c.*

From Bristol	CONCORD TO FRANKLIN AND BRISTOL.	Place to Franklin	From Concord
	<i>Northern R. R.</i>		
33	CONCORD to	0	0
20	West Concord	3	3
25	Fisherville	4	7
92	Boscawen	3	10
13	FRANKLIN	9	19
	<i>Bristol Branch to</i>		
0	BRISTOL, N. H.	13	32

From Bristol.	BRISTOL TO CONCORD, N. H. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Concord.
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A stage runs from Bristol to Plymouth, 13 miles, there connecting with the Boston, Concord, and Montreal Railroad. Also, to New Hampton, Alexandria, &c.

From Ford.	CONCORD TO BRADFORD, N. H.	Place to Place.	From Concord.
	<i>Concord and Claremont R. R.</i>		
96	CONCORD to	0	0
23	West Concord	3	3
16	Mass.-Yard	5	8
13	Concord-Cookville	3	11
13	Dimond's Corner	9	13
6	WARNER	5	18
6	Waterloo	9	20
3	Ruby's Corner	3	23
2	Melvin's Mills	1	94
0	BRADFORD	9	94

From Brad- ford.	BRADFORD TO CON- CORD. (Read up.)	Place to Fin. v.	From Con- cord.
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CONCORD TO HILLSBOROUGH, N. H.

* The Contoocook Valley Railroad diverges here.

Stages leave Bradford for Newbury, Wendell, Newport, Claremont, &c. From Roby's Corner for West New London, East Newbury, Sutton Centre, and South Village; and from Contoocookville for Hopkinton.

From Hillsboro' Bridge	Place to Place	From Concord
25	CONCORD to.....	0 0
14	Contoocook Valley Railroad.....	11 11
11	W. Hopkinton.....	3 14
6	Henniker.....	5 19
5	West Henniker.....	1 20
0	HILLSBORO' BR.....	5 25

From Hillsboro' Bridge	Place to Place	From Concord
	HILLSBOROUGH TO CONCORD. (Road up.)	

Stages connect at Hillsboro' Bridge with Hillsboro' Centre, Washington, Bradford Springs, Claremont, &c.

From Bradford	Place to Place	From Manchester
	NEW HAMPSHIRE CENTRAL R. R.	
34	MANCHESTER.....	0 0
33	Bedford.....	1 1
29	Goffstown Centre.....	4 5
26	Goffstown.....	3 8
25	Parker's.....	1 9
24	Oil Mills.....	1 10
21	South Ware.....	3 13
18	Ware.....	3 16
10	Henniker to.....	8 24
0	BRADFORD.....	10 34

From Bradford	Place to Place	From Manchester
	BRADFORD TO MANCHESTER. (Road up.)	

BOSTON TO ALBANY.

From Albany	Place to Place	From Boston
	Boston & Worcester R.R.	
200	BOSTON to.....	0 0
185	Brighton.....	5 5
183	Newton Corner.....	2 7
181	West Newton.....	2 9
187	Grantville.....	4 13
185	West Needham.....	2 15
183	Natick.....	2 17
179	FRAMINGHAM.....	4 21
176	Hopkinton Station.....	3 24
173	Southboro'.....	4 28
168	Westboro'.....	4 32
163	Grafton.....	6 38
156	Worcester.....	6 44
	Western R. R.	
147	Clappville.....	9 53
143	Chariton.....	4 57
138	Spencer.....	5 62
136	East Brookfield.....	2 64
133	South Brookfield.....	3 67
131	West Brookfield.....	2 69
127	Warren.....	4 73
117	Palmer.....	10 83
112	North Wilbraham.....	5 88
108	Wilbraham.....	4 92
105	SPRINGFIELD.....	6 98
100	West Springfield.....	2 100
92	Westfield.....	8 108
84	Russell.....	8 116
81	Chester Village.....	3 119
74	Chester Factories.....	7 126
65	North Becket.....	9 135
62	Washington.....	3 138
57	Hinsdale.....	5 143
54	Dalton.....	3 146
49	PITTSFIELD.....	5 151
46	Shaker Village.....	3 154
41	Richmond.....	5 159
38	State Line.....	3 162
	Albany and West Stockbridge R. R.	
33	Canaan, N. Y.....	5 167
28	East Chatham.....	5 172
23	Chat'm 4 Corners.....	5 177
19	Chatham Centre.....	4 181
16	Kinderhook.....	3 184
8	Schodac.....	8 192
1	Greenbush.....	7 199
	By Ferry to	
0	ALBANY.....	1 200

ALBANY TO BOSTON.

(Road up.)

BOSTON TO ALBANY, N.Y.	Place to Place.	From Boston.
Boston & Worcester R.R.	0	0
BOSTON to	0	0
Brighton	5	5
Newton Corner	2	7
West Newton	2	9
Grantville	4	13
West Needham	2	15
Natick	2	17
Frammingham	4	21
Hopkinton Station	3	24
Southboro'	4	28
Westboro'	4	32
Grafton	6	38
Worcester	6	44
Worcester R.R.		
Clappville	9	53
Charlton	4	57
Spencer	5	62
East Brookfield	2	64
South Brookfield	3	67
West Brookfield	2	69
Warren	4	73
Palmer	10	83
North Wilbraham	5	88
Wilbraham	4	92
SPRINGFIELD	6	98
West Springfield	2	100
Westfield	8	108
Russell	8	116
Chester Village	3	119
Chester Factories	7	126
North Becket	9	135
Washington	3	138
Hinsdale	5	143
Dalton	3	146
Pittsfield	5	151
Shaker Village	3	154
Richmond	5	159
State Line	3	162
Albany and West Stockbridge R.R.		
Canaan, N.Y.	5	167
East Chatham	5	172
Chat'm 4 Corners	5	177
Chatham Centre	4	181
Kinderhook	3	184
Schoodic	8	192
Greenbush	7	199
By Ferry to		
ALBANY	1	200

ALBANY TO BOSTON, (Road up.)	Place to Place.	From Albany.

ROUTES FROM WORCESTER, MASS.

23

Fare, from Boston to Worcester, \$1 15. Time, 1 hour and 50 minutes.
Fare, from Boston to Springfield, \$3 50. Time, 4 hours and 35 minutes.
Fare, from Boston to Albany, \$5. Time, about 10 hours.
N. B.—The cars stop at Springfield, 1 hour, for passengers to dine.
** See Routes from Boston.*
BROOKLINE BRANCH R. R. runs to Brookline, 1½ miles. Fare, 10 cts.
NEWTON BRANCH R. R. runs to Newton Lower Falls. Distance from Boston, 11 miles. Fare, 30 cts.
SAXONVILLE BRANCH R. R. runs to Saxonville, 4 miles. Distance from Boston, 21 miles. Fare, 55 cts.
MILFORD BRANCH R. R. runs to Milford, 13 miles. Distance from Boston, 34 miles. Fare, 85 cts.
MILBURY BRANCH R. R. runs to Milbury, 4 miles, intersecting there with the Providence and Worcester R. R. Distance from Boston, 42 miles. Fare, 45 cts.
** See Routes from Worcester.*
THE WILLIMANTIC AND PALMER R. R. joins the Western R. R. here. It leads to Willimantic, Norwich, New London, and, also, to Hartford, Ct.
** See Routes from Springfield.*
THE PITTSFIELD AND NORTH ADAMS R. R. diverges here. For the route, see Index.
THE HOUSATONIC R. R. also connects here.
THE HUDSON AND BERKSHIRE R. R. intersects here, and also at Chatham Four Corners.
** See Routes from Albany.*
STAGES run in connection with the cars as follows: From Brighton, to *Brighton Centre*; from Newton Corner, to *Newton Centre*; from West Newton, to *Newton Upper Falls*; from Grantville, to *East Needham*; from West Needham, to *South Natick*; from Natick, to *Sherburne*, and *East Medway*; from South Frammingham, to *Frammingham Centre*; from Holliston, to *Medway*; from Milford, to *Upton*; from Southboro', to *Southboro' Centre*, and *Hopkinton*; from Worcester, stages run in all directions.

From Charlton, to *Southbridge*; from E. Brookfield, to *North Brookfield*; from W. Brookfield, to *Ware, Enfield, New Braintree, and Hardwick*; and, from most of the way stations, stages run to places in the vicinity.

ROUTES FROM WORCESTER, MASS.

From Worcester to *Boston*, see pages 24 and 25.
 From Worcester to *Springfield and Albany*, see pages 24 and 25.
 From Worcester to *Nashua, N.H.*, see pages 46 and 47.
 From Worcester to *Norwich, N. London, and New York*, see pages 33 and 34.
 From Worcester to *Providence, R. I.*, see page 29.

WORCESTER TO LOWELL AND LAWRENCE.

From Worcester.	Place to Place.	From Worcester.
<i>Worcester and Nashua R. R.</i>		
58 WORCESTER to	0	0
49 West Boylston	9	9
48 Oakdale	1	10
46 Sterling	2	12
42 Clintonville	4	16
40 New Boston	2	18
39 Lancaster	1	19
35 Still River	4	23
33 Harvard	2	25
30 GROTON JUNCTION	3	28
<i>Sony Brook R. R.</i>		
24 Forge Village	6	34
20 Westford	4	38
18 Factoryville	2	40
17 Chelmsford	1	41
13 LOWELL	4	45
<i>Lowell and Lawrence Railroad.</i>		
7 Tewksbury to	6	51
0 LAWRENCE	7	58

LAWRENCE TO WORCESTER, (Road up.)

Fare, \$1 50. Time, about 2½ hours.

* Gardner is on the Vermont and Massachusetts R. R., 15 miles from Fitchburg.

Worcester.

From Place	To Place	From Worcester
Worcester to Fitchburg, N. H.	0	0
Worcester to Fitchburg, N. H.	3	36
Worcester to Fitchburg, N. H.	2	34
Worcester to Fitchburg, N. H.	2	40
Worcester to Fitchburg, N. H.	11	51
Worcester to Fitchburg, N. H.	4	53
Worcester to Fitchburg, N. H.	7	58

Worcester to
Fitchburg, N. H.
(Read up.)

the Fitchburg and Stony
railroads are intersected.

Stages from Fitchburg.

Stages from Fitchburg to
Worcester, see p. 26.
Stages from Fitchburg to
Keene and Bellows
see page 17.
Stages from Fitchburg to
Boston, see page 16.

Fitchburg to Brattleboro.

From Place	To Place	From Fitchburg
Fitchburg to Brattleboro, N. H.	0	0
Fitchburg to Brattleboro, N. H.	2	2
Fitchburg to Brattleboro, N. H.	3	5
Fitchburg to Brattleboro, N. H.	0	11
Fitchburg to Brattleboro, N. H.	4	15
Fitchburg to Brattleboro, N. H.	2	19
Fitchburg to Brattleboro, N. H.	2	21
Fitchburg to Brattleboro, N. H.	6	27
Fitchburg to Brattleboro, N. H.	6	33
Fitchburg to Brattleboro, N. H.	4	37
Fitchburg to Brattleboro, N. H.	3	40
Fitchburg to Brattleboro, N. H.	2	42
Fitchburg to Brattleboro, N. H.	6	48
Fitchburg to Brattleboro, N. H.	3	51
Fitchburg to Brattleboro, N. H.	6	57
Fitchburg to Brattleboro, N. H.	2	59
Fitchburg to Brattleboro, N. H.	5	64
Fitchburg to Brattleboro, N. H.	5	69

Brattleboro to
Fitchburg.
(Read up.)

Fitchburg to Greenfield.

97

Stages connect at Gardner with
Haddamston, Templeton, Peter-
sham, Dana and Greenfield. At
Montague, with Greenfield, Sunder-
land, Amherst, Hadley, Leverett,
and Shelburne Falls.
* For Route from Brattleboro to
Bellows Falls, see next column.

From Place	To Place	From Fitchburg
Fitchburg to Greenfield, N. H.	0	0
Fitchburg to Greenfield, N. H.	2	2
Fitchburg to Greenfield, N. H.	3	5
Fitchburg to Greenfield, N. H.	6	11
Fitchburg to Greenfield, N. H.	4	15
Fitchburg to Greenfield, N. H.	4	19
Fitchburg to Greenfield, N. H.	2	21
Fitchburg to Greenfield, N. H.	6	27
Fitchburg to Greenfield, N. H.	6	33
Fitchburg to Greenfield, N. H.	4	37
Fitchburg to Greenfield, N. H.	3	40
Fitchburg to Greenfield, N. H.	2	42
Fitchburg to Greenfield, N. H.	6	48
Fitchburg to Greenfield, N. H.	8	56

Greenfield to Fitchburg.

At Greenfield, a connection is
formed with the chain of railroads
pervading the valley of the Con-
necticut, and, also, with the rail-
road (now being constructed) be-
tween Greenfield and Troy, N. Y.

From Place	To Place	From Greenfield
Greenfield to Fitchburg, N. H.	0	0
Greenfield to Fitchburg, N. H.	4	4
Greenfield to Fitchburg, N. H.	5	9
Greenfield to Fitchburg, N. H.	8	17
Greenfield to Fitchburg, N. H.	12	29
Greenfield to Fitchburg, N. H.	5	34
Greenfield to Fitchburg, N. H.	5	39
Greenfield to Fitchburg, N. H.	5	44
Greenfield to Fitchburg, N. H.	9	53
Greenfield to Fitchburg, N. H.	7	60

Brattleboro to
Fitchburg.
(Read up.)

From Place	To Place	From Troy
Lansingburg to...	12	79
Troy to...	4	76

Troy to Green- field.

* The Troy and Greenfield Rail-
road is now in process of con-
struction between Troy, N. Y., and
Greenfield, Mass. On its comple-
tion, it will form, via Fitchburg, a
second route between Boston and
the Hudson River. It will, un-
doubtedly, prove of great import-
ance to the country through which
it passes.

Routes from Spring- field, Mass.

From Springfield to Boston, see p. 24.
From Springfield to Pittsfield and
Albany, see page 24.
From Springfield to Hartford,
New Haven and New York, see p. 34.

Springfield to Greenfield and Bellows Falls.

From Place	To Place	From Springfield
Springfield to Greenfield, N. H.	0	3
Springfield to Greenfield, N. H.	3	6
Springfield to Greenfield, N. H.	2	8
Springfield to Greenfield, N. H.	4	12
Springfield to Greenfield, N. H.	5	17
Springfield to Greenfield, N. H.	4	21
Springfield to Greenfield, N. H.	5	26
Springfield to Greenfield, N. H.	2	28
Springfield to Greenfield, N. H.	4	32
Springfield to Greenfield, N. H.	4	36
Springfield to Greenfield, N. H.	6	43
Springfield to Greenfield, N. H.	8	50
Springfield to Greenfield, N. H.	10	60

Bellows Falls to Springfield.

(Read up.)

Stages leave Northampton for
Amherst, Easthampton, Southamp-
ton, and Williamsburgh; from South-
Deerfield for Ashfield, &c.

From
Black-
stone.

**BLACKSTONE TO
BOSTON.**
(Read up.)

Place
to
Place.

From
Bos-
ton

Trains connect at Blackston
with those running upon the Pro-
vidence and Worcester R. R.

Stages leave Walpole for Foxborough, Medfield, Wrentham Centre and Shelbville; from N. Wrentham for Medway; and from Waterford for Woonsocket.

From Previ- dence	BOSTON TO PROVI- DENCE, R. I.	Place to Place.	From Boston
	<i>Host. and Prov. R.R.</i>		
42	BOSTON to	0	
40	ROXBURY.....	2	
39	4 Jamaica Plains... 1	2	
34	Readville	5	
28	†CANTON.....	6	1
25	Sharon.....	3	1

21	Foxboro'	4	24
18	MANFIELD	3	24
16	Tobey's	2	26
11	Attleboro'	5	31
10	Dodgeville	1	32
4	Pawtucket to...	6	38
0	PROVIDENCE...	4	42

From Provi- dence.	PROVIDENCE TO BOSTON. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Bos- ton.
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* **Dedham Branch R. R.** diverges here. From Boston to *Dedham*, 1 mile. Fare, 25 cents.

† STOUGHTON BRANCH R. R. d
verges here, and runs to *Stoughton*
18 miles from Boston. Fare, 50 ct
† NEW BEDFORD AND TAUNTON

and 'TAUNTON BRANCH' railroads diverge here. See Route from Boston to New Bedford, on page 30.

ROUTES FROM PROVIDENCE, R. I.

From Providence to Boston, same
previous route.

From Stonington.	PROVIDENCE TO STONINGTON.	Place to Place.	From Stonington.
50	Stonington R. R.	0	
46	*PROVID'NCE to	4	
39	Junction	7	
36	Warwick (Apponaug) ..	3	
30	Greenwich	6	
23	Kingston	7	
17	Carolina	0	
14	Richmond Switch	3	
10	Charlestown	4	
5	Westerly to	5	
0	STONINGTON ..		

From
Ston-
ington.

**STONINGTON TO
PROVIDENCE.**
(Road up.)

Place
in
Place.

Steamboats run from Providence to Fall River, (fare, 50 cents,) the connecting with Fall River R. R. Steamboats, also, run from Providence to Newport, 30 miles. Fare 25 cents.

ONE.

Aboro'	4	31
ANSFIELD	3	34
Abey's	2	36
leboro'	5	31
edgeville	1	33
wicket to	6	36
ROVIDENCE	4	43

ROVIDENCE TO BOSTON. (Read up.)

SHAM BRANCH R. R. diverges from Boston to Dedham, 10 Fare, 25 cents.
DORRINGTON BRANCH R. R. diverges, and runs to Stonington, from Boston. Fare, 50 cts.
v BEDFORD AND TAUNTON.
DORRINGTON BRANCH railroads diverge. See Route from Boston to New Bedford, on page 30.

UTES FROM PROVIDENCE, R. I. a Providence to Boston, see is route.

PROVIDENCE TO STONINGTON.

Place to Place.	From Providence.
Stonington R. R.	0
PROVIDENCE to Junction	4
Warwick (Apponaug)	7
Greenwich	3
Vickford	6
Kingston	7
Carolina	6
Richmond Switch	3
Charlestown	4
Westerly to	5
STONINGTON	5

STONINGTON TO PROVIDENCE. (Read up.)

Steamboats run from Providence to River, (fare, 50 cents.) there connecting with Fall River R. R. Steamboats, also, run from Providence to Newport, 30 miles. Fare, 10 cts.

PROVIDENCE TO STONINGTON.

39

*A new route is opened from Providence to Norwich, Hartford, &c., and other portions of Connecticut, viz. from Providence to Stonington, by railroad; from Stonington to New London, Ct., by steamboat; thence by railroad to Norwich, Willimantic, Hartford, Stafford Springs, &c. Fare, between Providence and Norwich, \$1 75; Willimantic, \$2; Hartford, \$2 50; Stafford Springs, \$2 50.

† Steamboats leave Stonington for New York. See the through route from Boston to New York, p. 33.

Stages leave from the various stations to places in the vicinity.

From Worcester.	Place to Place.	From Providence.
PROVIDENCE TO WORCESTER.		
From & Worcester R. R.		
43 PROVIDENCE to	0	0
39 Pawtucket	4	4
37 Valley Falls	2	6
36 Lonsdale	1	7
34 Ashton	2	10
33 Athol	2	11
31 Manville	1	12
28 Hamlet	3	15
27 Woonsocket	1	16
25 Waterford	2	18
23 Blackstone	2	20
18 Uxbridge	5	25
17 Whitin's	1	26
12 Northbridge	5	31
10 Farnum's	2	33
9 Grafton	1	34
8 Sutton	1	35
6 Millbury	2	37
1 Grand Junction to	5	42
0 WORCESTER	1	43

WORCESTER TO PROVIDENCE. (Read up.)

Fare, \$1 30. Time, 2 hours.

Stages leave Millville for Slater'sville; from Uxbridge for Milford 3*

and Mendon; from Whitin's for E. Douglas and Waltham; from Farnum's for Grafton Centre, &c.

At Blackstone, the cars connect with those running on the Norfolk County R. R. to Walpole, Dedham, and Boston.

For Routes from Worcester, see page 23.

PROVIDENCE TO WILLIMANTIC AND HARTFORD, CON.

From Willimantic.	Place to Place.	From Providence.
By Stage from		
45 *PROVIDENCE to	0	0
34 South Scituate	11	11
28 Mount Vernon	6	17
26 Rice City	2	19
21 Sterling, Conn.	5	24
17 Plainfield	4	28
13 Canterbury	4	32
10 Westminister	3	35
7 Scotland	3	38
3 Windham to	4	42
0 WILLIMANTIC	3	45

WILLIMANTIC TO PROVIDENCE. (Read up.)

*A railroad is in progress, designed to connect Providence, via Willimantic and Hartford, with the Hudson River and Railroad, at Fishkill, opposite Newburg; from the latter place runs a branch road, uniting that town with the N. Y. and Erie R. R. at Chester. It is called the Hartford, Providence and Fishkill R. R., and will pass from Providence through the hearts of the States of Rhode Island and Connecticut, intersecting in its course many important routes.

† From Willimantic, a railroad diverges south to Norwich and New London; and north to Palmer, there connecting with the Western R. R. to Boston and Albany.

WILLIMANTIC TO HARTFORD.

From Hartford.	WILLIMANTIC TO HARTFORD.	Place to Place.	From Willimantic.	Passengers, also, may go from Providence to any of the towns on Cape Cod, by taking either of the foregoing routes to Myrick's, (the point of intersection on the Fall River R. R. of the Taunton and New Bedford R. R.) From Myrick's to Middleboro', thence to Wareham, Sandwich, &c.
	<i>Hartf'd. Providence, and Fall River R. R.</i>			
31	WIL'IMANTIC to	0	0	
25	South Coventry.....	6	6	
22	Andover.....	3	9	
16	Bolton.....	6	15	
13	Vernon.....	4	10	
10	Union Village.....	2	21	
2	East Hartford to..	8	29	
0	*HARTFORD....	2	31	
From Hartford.	HARTFORD TO WILLIMANTIC, (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Willimantic.	

* For Routes from Hartford, see page 36.

From New Bedford.	PROVIDENCE TO NEW BEDFORD.	Place to Place.	From Providence.
	<i>Boston & Prov. R. R.</i>		
50	PROVIDENCE to	0	0
46	Pawtucket.....	4	4
39	Dodgeville.....	7	11
38	Attleboro'.....	1	12
33	Tobey's.....	5	17
31	MANSFIELD.....	2	19
	<i>N. Bedf'd & Taunton R. R.</i>		
27	Norton.....	4	23
24	Crane's.....	3	26
20	TAUNTON.....	4	30
14	Myrick's.....	6	36
0	NEW BEDFORD	14	50
From New Bedford.	NEW BEDFORD TO PROVIDENCE, (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Providence.

Fare, \$1 45. Time, about 2 hours.

N. B.—There is another route between the above places, viz.—From Providence, by steamboat, to Fall River, 25 miles, (fare, 50 cts.), thence by the railroad to Myrick's, 13 miles, (35 cts.), and from Myrick's to New Bedford, 14 miles, (50 cts.) Total distance, 51 miles. Total fare, \$1 35 cents.

From New Bedford.	BOSTON TO NEW BEDFORD.	Place to Place.	From Boston.
	<i>Boston & Prov. R. R.</i>		
55	BOSTON to.....	0	0
53	Roxbury.....	2	2
52	Jamaica Plain.....	1	3
41	*CANTON.....	11	14
38	Sharon.....	3	17
34	Poxboro'.....	4	21
31	†MANSFIELD.....	3	24
	<i>N. Bedf'd & Taunton R. R.</i>		
27	Norton.....	4	28
24	Crane's.....	3	31
20	TAUNTON.....	4	35
14	Myrick's to.....	6	41
0	NEW BEDFORD	14	55
From New Bedford.	NEW BEDFORD TO BOSTON, (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Boston.

Fare, \$1 50. Time, about 2½ hours.

* Stoughton Branch Railroad diverges here.

† Unites here with the Boston and Providence Railroad.

‡ Intersects here with the Fall River Railroad.

A train leaves New Bedford every afternoon, with passengers for New York, via Fall River.

A steamboat runs from New Bedford to Nantucket, stopping at Wood's Hole and Holmes's Hole, (the latter is situated on Martha's Vineyard,) to land and receive passengers. It takes 8 or 9 hours to go through from Boston to Nantucket, the distance being about 100 miles.

TFORD.

engers, also, may go from
once to any of the towns on
God, by taking either of the
ing routes to Myrick's, (the
of intersection on the Fall
R. R. of the Taunton and
edford R. R.) From Myrick's
ileboro', thence to Warshaw,
ch, &c.

BOSTON TO NEW BEDFORD.		
From Place.	Place to.	From Bos- ton.
Boston & Prov. R. R.		
BOSTON to.....	0	0
oxbury.....	2	2
maica Plains.....	1	3
CANTON.....	11	14
haron.....	3	17
oxboro'.....	4	21
MANFIELD.....	3	24
r. Bedf'd & Taunton		
R. & Taunton Br.	4	28
ORTON.....	3	31
rine's.....	4	35
AUNTON.....	0	41
Myrick's to.....	0	41
NEW BEDFORD	14	55

NEW BEDFORD TO BOSTON. (Read up.)		
From Place.	Place to.	From Bos- ton.

\$1 50. Time, about 2½ hours.

oughton Branch Railroad di-
here.

mines here with the Boston
rovidence Railroad.

intersects here with the Fall
Railroad.

rain leaves New Bedford every
noon, with passengers for New
via Fall River.

steamboat runs from New
rd to Nantucket, stopping at
e Hole and Holmes's Hole, (the
is situated on Martha's Vine-
to land and receive passen-
It takes 8 or 9 hours to go
gh from Boston to Nantucket,
istance being about 100 miles.

BOSTON TO FALL RIVER.

31

BOSTON TO FALL RIVER.		
From Place.	Place to.	From Bos- ton.
Old Colony R. R.		
BOSTON to.....	0	0
Dorchester.....	4	4
Quincy.....	4	8
Fall River R. R.		
South Braintree... 3	11	
Randolph..... 4	15	
East Stoughton... 2	17	
North Bridgewater. 3	20	
Plain Village..... 3	23	
Keith's Furnace... 1	24	
(East and West)		
/ Bridgewater... 1	25	
Bridgewater..... 2	27	
Titicut..... 4	31	
Middleboro'..... 4	35	
Hoskins..... 2	37	
Myrick's..... 5	42	
Assonet..... 3	45	
Miller's to..... 5	50	
*FALL RIVER... 3	53	

FALL RIVER TO BOSTON. (Read up.)		
From Place.	Place to.	From Bos- ton.

Fare, \$1 35. Time, 2½ hours.

* For notes connected with this
route, see page 33.

BOSTON TO PLYMOUTH.		
From Place.	Place to.	From Bos- ton.
Old Colony R. R.		
BOSTON to.....	0	0
Crescent Avenue... 2	2	
Savin Hill..... 1	3	
Harrison Square... 1	4	
*Neponset..... 1	5	
Squantum Road... 1	6	
QUINCY..... 2	8	
Braintree..... 2	10	
South Braintree... 1	11	
South Weymouth... 4	15	
North Abington... 3	18	
Abington..... 1	19	
South Abington... 2	21	
North Hanson... 2	23	
Hanson..... 2	25	
Halifax..... 3	28	
Plympton..... 2	30	

4 Kingston to..... 3 33		
0 PLYMOUTH 4 37		

From Plymouth to Boston. (Read up.)		
From Place.	Place to.	From Bos- ton.

Fare, \$1 12. Time, about 1½ hours.

* The DORCHESTER AND MILTON
BRANCH R. R. diverges here, and
runs to Dorchester, 8 miles from
Boston.

† The Fall River R. R., and, also,
the South Shore R. R. diverge here.
‡ The BRIDGEWATER BRANCH
R. R. runs from S. Abington depot
to Bridgewater, 7 miles, where it
intersects with the Fall River R. R.

From Cohasset to Boston. (Read up.)		
From Place.	Place to.	From Bos- ton.
Old Colony R. R.		
BOSTON to.....	0	0
Quincy..... 8	8	
South Shore R. R.		
Braintree..... 2	10	
East Braintree... 1	11	
Weymouth..... 1	12	
North Weymouth... 1	13	
East Weymouth... 2	15	
Hingham..... 2	17	
Nantasket to..... 2	19	
COHASSET..... 3	22	

From Cohasset to Boston. (Read up.)		
From Place.	Place to.	From Bos- ton.

BOSTON TO WAREHAM AND SANDWICH.		
From Place.	Place to.	From Bos- ton.

Fall River R. R.		
From Place.	Place to.	From Bos- ton.
BOSTON to.....	0	0
South Braintree... 11	11	
Randolph..... 4	15	
East Stoughton... 2	17	
North Bridgewater. 3	20	
(East and West)		
/ Bridgewater... 5	25	
Bridgewater..... 2	27	
Titicut..... 4	31	
MIDDLEBORO'..... 4	35	

BOSTON TO NEW YORK.

Cape Cod Branch R.R.	5	40
23 Rock Station.....	3	43
20 South Middleboro'..	3	46
17 West Wareham.....	2	48
15 South Wareham.....	2	50
13 Wareham.....	2	52
11 Agawam.....	3	53
8 Cohasset Narrows..	3	55
7 Monument.....	3	59
4 North Sandwich.....	3	60
3 West Sandwich.....	1	60
0 SANDWICH.....	3	63

From Sandwich to Boston. (Read up.)

Fare, \$1.45. Time, 3 hours.

Stages leave Sandwich, on arrival of the morning trains, for the various towns on Cape Cod.

ROUTES FROM BOSTON TO NEW YORK.

There are four principal direct routes between the above cities, which we shall describe separately. They are the *Fall River*; the *Providence and Stonington*; the *Worcester and Norwich*; and the *Springfield, Hartford, and New Haven* routes. These are night lines, with the exception of the one via *Hartford and New Haven*, which forms an excellent and expeditious day line between the two cities. A day route, is, also, formed by a steam connection between the *Norwich* route and the *Long Island Railroad*.

During the summer season, those travelling for pleasure, and fond of Alpine scenery, could find none more beautiful than may be seen in traversing the rugged hills of Berkshire, or the romantic valley of the Housatonic. This route is from Boston, via the *Worcester and Western Railroads* to *Pittsfield, Mass.*, thence by the branch railroad from the latter place to the *Housatonic Railroad*, which unites with the *New York and New Haven Railroad* at *Bridgeport, Conn.*, thence to New York city.

Persons taking this route had better rest over night at *Pittsfield, Mass.*, a place where they will find excellent accommodation at reason-

able rates. Travellers preferring it, instead of stopping at *Pittsfield*, may go through to *Hudson*, or to reach New York city, by availing themselves of one of the *Hudson River steamboats*. Or, by the *Hudson River R.R.*, as far as complete.

BOSTON TO NEW YORK, VIA FALL RIVER.

From New York	Place to Place	From Boston
230 Old Colony R.R.		
230 BOSTON.....	0	0
232 Dorchester.....	4	4
238 Quincy.....	4	8
Fall River R.R.		
225 South Braintree..	3	11
221 Randolph.....	4	15
219 East Stoughton...	2	17
216 North Bridgewater.	3	20
213 Plain Village.....	3	23
212 Keith's Furnace...	1	24
211 East and West	1	25
210 Bridgewater...	3	27
209 Thetford.....	4	31
201 Middleboro'.....	4	35
199 Haskin's.....	5	37
194 Myrick's.....	5	42
191 Ammonet.....	3	45
186 Miller's to.....	5	50
183 FALL RIVER.....	3	53
By Steamboat to		
165 Newport, R. I.....	18	71
152 Point Judith.....	13	84
143 Watch Hill Light..	9	93
138 Stonington.....	5	98
123 New London.....	15	113
112 Connecticut River..	11	124
96 Faulkner's Island..	10	140
81 New Haven Light..	15	155
69 Stratford Point....	12	167
65 Bridgeport.....	4	171
62 Black Rock.....	3	174
49 Norwalk Island....	13	187
36 Greenwich Point..	13	200
24 New Rochelle.....	12	212
15 Throg's Point.....	9	221
7 Hell-Gate.....	8	229
4 Blackwell's Island..	3	232
0 N. YORK CITY.....	4	236

NEW YORK TO BOSTON. (Read up.)

From New York	Place to Place	From Boston
---------------	----------------	-------------

Travellers preferring it, of stopping at Pittsfield, through to Hudson, or to and from either place, may New York city, by availing of one of the Hudson teamboats. Or, by the Hudson R. R., as far as complete.

BOSTON TO NEW YORK, VIA FALL RIVER.

Place to Place.	From Boston.
Old Colony R. R.	0 0
Boston	4 4
Quincy	4 8
Fall River R. R.	3 11
South Braintree	4 15
Dorchester	3 17
North Braintree	3 20
Main Village	3 23
Leith's Furnace	1 24
East and West	1 25
Bridgewater	2 27
Atticut	4 31
Middleboro'	4 35
Wickford	3 37
Myrick's	5 42
Assonet	3 45
Wickford	5 50
FALL RIVER	3 53
By Steamboat to	
Newport, R. I.	18 71
Point Judith	13 84
Vatch Hill Light	9 93
Provincetown	5 98
New London	15 113
Connecticut River	11 124
Faulkner's Island	16 140
New Haven Light	15 155
Stratford Point	12 167
Bridgeport	4 171
Black Rock	3 174
Norwalk Island	13 187
Greenwich Point	13 200
New Rochelle	12 212
Throgg's Point	9 221
Hell-Gate	8 229
Blackwell's Isld to	3 235
N. YORK CITY	4 236

NEW YORK TO BOSTON. (Read up.)

Place to Place.	From Boston.
-----------------	--------------

BOSTON TO NEW YORK.

33

For Routes from New York, see page 32.

Fare, between Boston and New York, \$4 00. Time, about 13 hours.
Fare, from New York to Newport, and Fall River, \$3 00. From New York to New Bedford, \$3 60.

* Connects here with the Old Colony R. R.

† The Bridgewater Branch R. R. runs from Bridgewater to the Old Colony R. R., at South Abington. Passengers for Plymouth, Kingston, Duxbury, &c., can reach these places by this connection.

‡ The Cape Cod Branch R. R. connects here. Passengers for Wareham, Sandwich, Bourne, and other places on Cape Cod, should avail themselves of this route.

§ Here the New Bedford and Taunton R. R. intersects.

¶ A steamboat runs daily, in connection with the through line, between Fall River and Providence. Fare, 50 cents.

BOSTON TO NEW YORK, VIA STONINGTON.

From New York.	Place to Place.	From Boston.
330	Boston to	0 0
336	ROXBURY	2 2
337	Jamaica Plains	1 3
338	Roadville	5 8
316	CANTON	6 14
313	Sharon	3 17
309	Foxboro'	3 24
306	MANSFIELD	4 31
304	Tobey's	2 36
199	Attleboro'	5 31
188	Dodgeville	1 32
189	Pawtucket to	6 38
188	PROVIDENCE	4 42
184	Stonington R. R.	
177	Warwick	4 46
174	Greenwich	3 56
168	Wickford	6 62
161	Kingston	7 69
155	Richmond	6 75
152	Richmond Switch	3 78
148	Charlestown	4 82
143	Westerly	5 87
138	STONINGTON, Ct	5 93

By Steamboat to

133	New London	15	107
112	Connecticut River	11	118
96	Faulkner's Island	16	134
81	New Haven Light	1	149
69	Stratford Point	12	161
65	BRIDGEPORT	4	165
63	Black Rock	3	168
49	Norwalk Island	13	181
36	Greenwich Point	13	184
34	New Rochelle	12	194
13	Throgg's Point	9	215
7	Hell-Gate	8	223
4	Blackwell's Isld to	3	226
0	N. YORK CITY	4	230

NEW YORK CITY TO BOSTON. (Read up.)

Fare, \$4 00. Time, about 13 hours.

BOSTON TO NEW YORK, VIA NORWICH.

From New York.	Place to Place.	From Boston.
342	Boston to	0 0
337	Brighton	5 5
333	Newton Corner	9 7
333	West Newton	2 9
330	Grantville	4 13
327	West Needham	2 15
325	Natick	2 17
321	Framingham	4 21
318	Ashland	3 24
314	Southboro'	4 28
310	Westboro'	4 32
304	Grafton	6 38
197	Worcester	7 45
196	Grand Junction	1 46
193	Auburn	3 49
186	Oxford	7 56
182	North Village	4 60
181	Webster	1 61
178	Wilson's	3 64
177	Fisherville	1 65
176	Mason's	1 66
174	Thompson	2 68
171	Pomfret	3 71
166	Daysville	5 76
163	Danielsonville	3 79
157	Central Village	6 85
154	Plainfield	3 88
148	Jewett City	6 94
139	Greenville	9 103

138 NORWICH.....	1	104	137 Warehouse Point...	3	109
131 Allyn's Point.....	7	111	135 Windsor Locks....	2	111
133 New London.....	8	110	119 Windsor.....	6	117
<i>By Steamboat to</i>					
119 Connecticut River..	11	120	119 *HARTFORD.....	7	131
96 Faulkner's Island..	16	146	104 New Britain.....	8	132
81 New Haven Light...	15	161	101 Berlin.....	3	133
69 Stratford Point....	12	173	94 Meriden.....	7	142
65 Bridgeport.....	4	177	88 Wallingford.....	6	148
63 Black Rock.....	3	180	83 North Haven.....	5	153
49 Norwalk Island....	13	183	76 NEW HAVEN.....	7	160
36 Greenwich Point...	13	184	<i>N. Y. & N. Haven R.</i>		
24 New Rochelle.....	12	194	60 Milford.....	10	170
15 Throgg's Point....	9	217	58 Bridgeport.....	4	178
7 Hell-Gate.....	8	232	53 Fairfield.....	5	183
4 Blackwell's Isl'd to	3	234	52 Southport.....	1	184
0 N. YORK CITY.....	4	234	46 Westport.....	4	188

From New York. **NEW YORK TO BOSTON.** (Read up.)
 Fare, \$4 00. Time, about 14 hours.

From New York.	Place to Place.	From Boston.	93 Mamaroneck	4	913
BOSTON TO NEW YORK, VIA SPRINGFIELD.			19 New Rochelle	4	917
			13 William's Bridge	6	921
			9 Thirty-second N. Y.	11	925
<i>Route & Dist. R.R.</i>			0 N. YORK C'y Hall	2	926

ROUTES FROM NEW LONDON, CONN.

From New London.	Place to Place.	From New London.	Place to Place.	From New London.	Place to Place.
NEW LONDON, CT., TO WILLIMANTIC AND PALMER.					
<i>N. London, Willimantic and Palmer R. R.</i>					
64	0	0	From New London.	Place to Place.	From New London.
58	0	6	NEW LONDON TO...		
53	3	9	Mohegan.....		

YORK.

Warehouse Point...	3	100
Windsor Locks...	2	111
Windsor...	6	117
*HARTFORD...	7	124
New Britain...	8	132
Berlin...	3	133
Meriden...	7	142
Wallingford...	6	145
North Haven...	5	153
NEW HAVEN...	7	160
N. Y. & N. Haven R.		
Stratford...	10	170
Milford...	4	174
STRIKESPORT...	4	178
Fairfield...	5	183
Southport...	1	184
Westport...	4	188
NORWALK...	4	192
Darien...	3	195
Stamford...	5	200
Greenwich...	5	203
Port Chester...	3	207
Rye...	3	209
Mamaroneck...	4	213
New Rochelle...	4	217
William's Bridge...	6	221
Thirty-second St. N. Y.	11	234
N. YORK City Hall	2	236

NEW YORK TO BOS-
TON. (Read up.)

Place From
to New
Place. ton.

34 00. Time, about 10 hours.
Routes from Hartford, see
30.

the MIDDLETOWN BRANCH R.R.
acts here. It runs to Middle-
town, 10 miles. Fare, 30 cents.

New Haven, (see routes from.)
The Housatonic R. R. joins here.
or Routes from New York, see
38.

NOTES FROM NEW LON-
DON, CONN.NEW LONDON, CT.,
TO WILLIMANTIC
AND PALMER.

N. London, Willimantic and Palmer R. R.	0	0
N. LONDON to...	6	6
Montville...	6	6
Mohegan...	3	9

NEW LONDON TO PROVIDENCE.

33

52 Norwich Landing...	3	19	63 Norwich Landing...	3	19
50 Norwich...	2	14	61 Norwich...	2	14
48 Yantic...	2	16	59 Yantic...	2	16
45 Franklin...	3	19	56 Franklin...	3	19
43 Lebanon...	3	23	53 Lebanon...	3	23
39 South Windham...	3	35	50 South Windham...	3	35
36 WILLIMANTIC...	3	38	47 WILLIMANTIC...	3	38
31 Coventry...	5	33	*Hartford, Providence and Fishkill R. R.		
29 Eagleville...	2	35	44 Windham...	3	31
27 Mansfield...	2	37	41 Howard's Valley...	7	38
23 Willington...	4	41	37 Brooklyn...	6	44
21 Tolland...	2	43	31 West Killingly...	4	48
16 Stafford...	5	48	27 South Killingly...	3	51
4 Monson to...	12	60	24 South Foster...	8	59
0 PALMER...	4	64	20 North Scituate...	6	65

PALMER TO NEW
LONDON.
(Read up.)

From
Palmer.
Place
to New
Place. London.

Fare, \$1 50. Time, 3 1/2 hours.
N. B.—From New London to
Hartford, see page 36.

* From New London, steamboats
run to New York, and to Grotonport,
L. I., there connecting with trains
running on the Long Island R. R.;
also, to Stonington, Newport, Fall
River, and Providence.

† At Norwich, connects with the
Norfolk and Worcester R. R.
‡ At Willimantic, connects with
the Hartford, Providence, and Fish-
kill R. R.

§ At Palmer, this road unites
with the Mass. Western R. R. run-
ning to Springfield and Albany;
also, to Worcester and Boston.

From New London, stages run to
Lyme, and other places; from Will-
imantic to Danielsonville, &c.;
from Willington and Tolland to
Tolland, Rockville, Willington, &c.;
from Palmer, Mass., to Amherst,
Belchertown, Ware, Enfield, Brim-
field, Wales, and other places.

NEW LONDON TO
PROVIDENCE.

N. London, Willimantic and Palmer R. R.	0	0
NEW LONDON to...	6	6
Montville...	6	6
Mohegan...	3	9

PROVIDENCE TO
NEW LONDON.
(Read up.)

From
Provi-
dence.
Place
to New
Place. London.

* That portion of the road be-
tween Willimantic and Providence
is not yet opened for travel; the
route given, is, therefore, the stage
route.

NEW LONDON TO
NEW HAVEN.

By Stage from
NEW LONDON to

53 Waterford...	0	0
51 Riverhead...	3	2
48 East Lyme...	2	7
38 Lyme...	8	15
35 SAYBROOK...	3	18
30 Westbrook...	5	23
26 Killingworth...	4	27
21 Madison...	5	32
16 Guilford...	5	37
7 Branford...	9	46
3 East Haven to...	4	50
0 NEW HAVEN...	3	53

NEW HAVEN TO
NEW LONDON.
(Read up.)

N. London, Willimantic and Palmer R. R.	0	0
NEW LONDON to...	6	6
Montville...	6	6
Mohegan...	3	9

SAYBROOK TO MIDDLETOWN.

From Midd- letown	Place to	From Say- brook
	SAYBROOK TO MIDDLETOWN, CT.	
	<i>By Stage from</i>	
25	SAYBROOK to...	0 0
23	Keosee.....	5 5
19	Deep River.....	4 9
17	Chester.....	2 11
10	Hackham.....	7 18
0	*MIDDLETON W.N.	10 25
From Midd- letown	Place to	From Say- brook
	MIDDLETOWN TO SAYBROOK. (Read up.)	

* From Middletown, passengers may reach Hartford, or New Haven, over the branch R. R. connecting with the Hartford and New Haven R. R. at Berlin.

ROUTES FROM HARTFORD, CONN.

Hartford to New Haven, see p. 37.
Hartford to Springfield, see p. 37.
Hartford to Boston, see p. 34.
Hartford to New York, see p. 34.
Hartford to Providence, see p. 35.
Hartford to Fishkill, see p. 36.

From New Lon- don	Place to	From Hart- ford
	HARTFORD TO WIL- LIMANTIC AND NEW LONDON.	
	<i>*Hartford, Providence and Fishkill R. R.</i>	
59	HARTFORD to...	0 0
57	East Hartford.....	2 2
50	Union Village.....	7 9
47	Vernon.....	3 12
43	Bolton.....	4 16
37	Andover.....	0 22
34	South Coventry.....	3 25
28	WILLIMANTIC.....	6 31
	<i>N. London, Willim'- antic and Palmer R. R.</i>	
25	South Windham.....	3 34
23	Lebanon.....	3 37
19	Franklin.....	3 40
16	Yantic.....	3 43
14	*NORWICH.....	2 45
12	Norwich Landing..	2 47

9	Mobegan.....	3 50
6	Montville to.....	3 53
0	NEW LONDON.....	6 59

From New Lon- don	Place to	From Hart- ford
	NEW LONDON TO HARTFORD. (Read up.)	

Fare, \$2 25. Time, about 3 hours.
* Connects here with the Nor-
wich and Worcester R. R.

From Hart- ford	Place to	From Hart- ford
	HARTFORD TO PALMER, MASS., VIA WILLIMANTIC.	
	<i>Hart'd, Providence, and Fishkill R. R.</i>	
67	HARTFORD to...	0 0
36	Willimantic.....	31 31
	<i>N. London, Willim'- antic and Palmer R. R.</i>	
31	Coventry.....	5 36
29	Eagleville.....	2 38
27	Mansfield.....	2 40
23	Wilmington.....	4 44
21	Tolland.....	2 46
16	Stafford.....	5 51
4	Monson to.....	19 63
0	PALMER.....	4 67

From Pal- mer	Place to	From Hart- ford
	PALMER TO HART- FORD. (Read up.)	

Fare, \$1 50. Time, about 3½ hours.

Stages leave Willimantic, Wil-
lington, and Stafford, on arrival of
trains, in various directions.

From Fish- kill	Place to	From Hart- ford
	HARTFORD TO FISHKILL, N. Y.	
	<i>*Hart'd, Providence, and Fishkill R. R.</i>	
	HARTFORD to...	0 0
	Plainville.....	14 14
	Bristol.....	
	Watertown.....	
	Waterbury.....	
	Middlebury.....	
	Woodbury.....	
	Roxbury.....	
	New Milford.....	

ETOWN.

Jobogan.....	3	50
Montville to.....	3	53
NEW LONDON.....	6	59
NEW LONDON TO HARTFORD. (Read up.)	Place to Place	From Hart- ford.

93 95. Time, about 3 hours.
Connects here with the Nor-
and Worcester B. R.

HARTFORD TO PALMER, MASS. VIA WILLIMANTIC.	Place to Place	From Hart- ford.
Hart'd, Providence, and Fishkill R. R. HARTFORD to .. Willimantic.....	0 31	0 31
N. London, Willim'ntic and Palmer R. R. Coventry.....	5 36	
Eagleville.....	2 38	
Mansfield.....	2 40	
Wilmington.....	4 44	
Tolland.....	2 46	
Stafford.....	5 51	
Monson to.....	19 63	
PALMER.....	4 67	
PALMER TO HART- FORD. (Read up.)	Place to Place	From Hart- ford.

51 50. Time, about 3½ hours.
Trains leave Willimantic, Wil-
son, and Stafford, on arrival of
B. R., in various directions.

HARTFORD TO FISHKILL, N. Y.	Place to Place	From Hart- ford.
Hart'd, Providence, and Fishkill R. R. HARTFORD to .. Plainville.....	0 14	0 14
Bristol.....		
Watertown.....		
Middlebury.....		
Woodbury.....		
Roxbury.....		
New Milford.....		

NEWBURG TO CHESTER.

37

Sherrin.....		
Pawlings.....		
Parkville.....		
Storrsville.....		
Gayhead.....		
Fishkill Village.....		
(FISHKILL LANDING AND HUDSON RIV.)		
From Fish- kill.	Place to Place	From Hart- ford.
FISHKILL TO HART- FORD. (Read up.)		

* This railroad, which is to con-
nect Hartford with the Hudson
River, and Erie R. R., via Newburg,
is not yet opened for travel; on its
completion, it will form a new
route from the interior of the State
of Rhode Island and Connecticut,
to the Lakes and the West.

NEWBURG TO CHESTER.	Place to Place	From New- burg.
New's Bros. R. R. NEWBURG to ..	0 0	0 0
Salisbury.....	9 9	
Washingtonville.....	3 12	
Craigsville.....	4 16	
CHESTER.....	3 19	
CHESTER TO NEW- BURG. (Read up.)	Place to Place	From New- burg.

* Connects here with the New
York and Erie R. R.

HARTFORD TO COL- LINSVILLE.	Place to Place	From Hart- ford.
* Collinsville Branch R.R. HARTFORD to ..	0 0	0 0
Plainville.....	14 14	
Farmington.....	3 17	
Unionville to.....	3 30	
COLLINSVILLE.....	8 28	
COLLINSVILLE TO HARTFORD. (Read up.)	Place to Place	From Hart- ford.

* This is a branch of the Canal
R. R.; it leaves the main line at
Farmington.

HARTFORD TO CA- NAAN, CT.	Place to Place	From Hart- ford.
By Stage from HARTFORD to ..	0 0	0 0
West Hartford.....	3 3	
Avon.....	7 10	
Canton.....	3 13	
Collinsville.....	2 15	
New Hartford.....	6 21	
Winchester.....	6 27	
Norfolk to.....	10 37	
CANAAN.....	6 43	
CANAAN TO HART- FORD. (Read up.)	Place to Place	From Hart- ford.

HARTFORD TO SHA- RON, CT.	Place to Place	From Hart- ford.
By Stage from HARTFORD to ..	0 0	0 0
Farmington.....	9 9	
Bristol.....	8 17	
Terryville.....	4 21	
Plymouth.....	2 23	
Northfield.....	4 27	
Litchfield.....	6 33	
Milton.....	5 38	
Cornwall Bridge.....	6 44	
Ellsworth.....	4 48	
SHARON.....	4 52	
SHARON TO HART- FORD. (Read up.)	Place to Place	From Hart- ford.

ROUTES FROM NEW HAVEN.

NEW HAVEN TO HARTFORD AND SPRINGFIELD.	Place to Place	From New Hav- en.
N. Haven, Hartford and Springfield R. R. NEW HAVEN to ..	0 0	0 0
North Haven.....	7 7	
Wallingford.....	5 12	
MERIDEN.....	6 18	
Berlin.....	7 25	
New Britain.....	3 28	
HARTFORD.....	8 36	
Windsor.....	7 43	
Windsor Locks.....	6 49	
Warehouse Point.....	9 51	

ROUTES FROM NEW YORK.

HARLEM RAILROAD, Depot City Hall Square, Centre Street.—Leads to Harlem, White Plains, Croton Falls, and Dover. See page 52.

NEW YORK.

Hitchcock's.....	4	19
Southampton.....	3	21
*Plainville.....	6	27
FARMINGTON.....	3	30
Avon.....	7	37
Simsbury.....	5	42
TARIFFVILLE.....	3	45
Granby.....		
Suffield.....		
Fewling Hills.....		
West Springfield..		
NORTHAMPTN.....		
NORTHAMPTON TO NEW HAVEN. (Read up.)	Place to Place	From New Hav- en.

to New Haven and Northampton, the N. R. R. is not yet completed. West Springfield it will unite with the Western R. R., leading to ton and Albany.
The Hartford, Providence, and the Mill Railroad intersects the N. R. R. and Northampton Railroad at Plainville.
Collinsville Branch R. R. di-
ges here, and runs to Collins-
6, 8 miles. Fare, 25 cents.

NEW YORK.

Routes diverging from New York; actively, as may be required.

Depot foot of Duane Street, North to Goshen, Port Jervis, Deposit, Hornellsville, Olean, and Dun-
ter, Buffalo, Niagara Falls, and

son Square, above Chamber St.—
Troy, Saratoga Springs, White-
Burlington, Vt., and Montreal.
West. See page 53.

Square, Centre Street.—Leads to
nd Dover. See page 52.

ROUTES FROM NEW YORK.

39

NEW YORK AND NEW HAVEN RAILROAD, Depot Canal Street, near Broadway.—Leads to Norwalk, Bridgeport, New Haven, Hartford, Springfield, Worcester, and Boston. Also, to the various places on the Housatonic, Naugatuck, and Canal Railroads. See page 45.

LONG ISLAND RAILROAD, Depot South Ferry, near the Battery.—Leads from Brooklyn, to Jamaica, Farmingdale, Riverhead, and Greenport. Also, to Norwich, Worcester, and Boston. See page 47.

NEW JERSEY RAILROAD, Depot foot of Liberty Street, North River.—Leads from Jersey City to Newark, New Brunswick, Princeton, Trenton, and Philadelphia. See page 81.

RAMAPO AND PATERSON, AND PATERSON AND HUDSON, RAILROADS, Office foot of Cortlandt Street.—Leads from Jersey City to Paterson and Suffern's, and, from the latter place, to the various stations on the New York and Erie Railroad. See p. 66.

NEW JERSEY CENTRAL RAILROAD,—Leaves from Pier No. 1 North River, by steamboat, for Elizabethport; or, by the New Jersey R. R., to Elizabethtown.—Leads from thence to Plainfield, Bound Brook, White House, Easton, Wilkesbarre, Mauch Chunk, Bethlehem, Belvidere, Delaware and Lehigh Water-Gaps, Coal region, &c. See page 87.

MORRIS AND ESSEX RAILROAD, Depot foot of Liberty Street.—Leads from the New Jersey Railroad, at Newark, to Orange, Morristown, and Dover. Also, to Schooley's Mountain, Stanhope, Newton, Hackettstown, Milford, &c. See page 87.

CAMDEN AND AMBOY RAILROAD LINE,—Leaves, by steamboat, from Pier No. 1 North River, for South Amboy. From thence, by R. R., to Hightstown, Bordentown, Camden, and Philadelphia. See page 81.

NORWICH AND WORCESTER LINE TO BOSTON, &c.—Steamboats leave, from the foot of Cortlandt Street, for New London and Allyn's Point, thence by railroad, to Norwich, Worcester, and Boston. Leads, also, to Nashua, Lowell, Lawrence, Concord, Willimantic, &c. See page 46.

STONINGTON AND PROVIDENCE LINE TO BOSTON,—Steamboat leaves from Pier No. 2 North River, for Stonington, thence, by railroad, to Providence, and Boston. See page 33.

NEWPORT AND FALL RIVER LINE TO BOSTON,—Leaves, by steamboat, from Pier No. 3 North River, for Newport, and Fall River, thence by railroad, to Boston. See page 32.

HUDSON RIVER STEAMBOATS, Leaves for Albany, and Troy, and the various towns and villages on the banks of the Hudson.

STEAMBOATS run between New York and Norwalk, Bridgeport, New Haven, and Hartford.
Also, to Staten and Long Islands, and to Keyport, Long Branch, and other places in New Jersey.

For the sailing of Ocean Steamships from New York, see Index.

HACKNEY COACH FARES IN NEW YORK.

For conveying a passenger any distance not exceeding one mile, 25 cents; two passengers, 50 cents; or, 25 cents each; every additional passenger, 25 cents.

For conveying a passenger any distance exceeding a mile, and within two miles, 50 cents; every additional passenger, 25 cents.

For the use of a hackney coach, carriage, or cab, by the day, with one or more passengers, \$5 00.

For the use of a hackney coach, carriage, or cab, by the hour, with one or more passengers, with the privilege of going from place to place, and of stopping as often as may be required, as follows:—first hour, \$1 00; second hour, 75 cents; every succeeding hour, 50 cents.

Children under two years of age, nothing; from two to fourteen, half price.

Each passenger is entitled to take one trunk, valise, box, bag, or other travelling package; and as many more as he pleases, by paying six cents for each extra one, or 12½ cents if over a mile.

If the distance be over one mile, and not over two miles, the charge for one passenger is 50 cents, and each additional one, 25 cents.

If a carriage is taken by the day or hour, it must be so specified.

If a hack is detained or hindered, the driver is entitled to 75 cents for the first hour, and 37½ cents per hour afterwards, in addition to mileage.

Every hack is required to be conspicuously numbered, and to have the rates of fare posted up within it; and in default of either of these, the driver is not to demand or receive any pay.

Cabs.—Calls to and from dwellings, to or from steamboats, or other parts of the city, with one or two persons, 50 cents.

When leaving the stand with one person, any distance not over a mile and a half, 25 cents. When with two persons, 37½ cents. When by the hour, driving in town from place to place, for each hour, 50 cents.

TABLE OF DISTANCES.

From the Battery.	From the Exchange.	From the City Hall.	To
½ of a mile.....	½ of a mile.....	½ of a mile.....	5 Rector street.
1.....	1.....	1.....	Trinity Church.
1.....	1.....	1.....	Fulton street.
1.....	1.....	1.....	Warren street.
1.....	1.....	1.....	Leonard street.
1.....	1.....	1.....	Canal street.
1.....	1.....	1.....	Spring street.
1.....	1.....	1.....	Houston street.
1.....	1.....	1.....	4th street.
1.....	1.....	1.....	9th street.
1.....	1.....	1.....	14th street.
1.....	1.....	1.....	17th street.
1.....	1.....	1.....	24th street.
1.....	1.....	1.....	29th street.
1.....	1.....	1.....	34th street.
1.....	1.....	1.....	38th street.

FARES.

IN NEW YORK.

not exceeding one mile, 25 cents each; every additional exceeding a mile, and within an hour, 25 cents. For a cab, by the day, with one or cab, by the hour, with one going from place to place, and as follows:—first hour, \$1 00; second hour, 50 cents; from two to fourteen, half price; trunk, valise, box, bag, or other baggage, by paying six cents per pound. For a distance not over a mile, it must be so specified. For a distance over a mile, the driver is entitled to 75 cents for mileage, in addition to mileage, if numbered, and to have the fare of either of these, the driver, or from steamboats, or other boats, 50 cents. For a distance not over a mile, any distance not over a mile, 37 1/2 cents. When place, for each hour, 50 cents.

ANCES.

From the City Hall.	To
.....	Rector street.
.....	Trinity Church.
.....	Fulton street.
.....	Warren street.
.....	Leonard street.
.....	Canal street.
.....	Spring street.
.....	Houston street.
.....	4th street.
.....	9th street.
.....	14th street.
.....	17th street.
.....	34th street.
.....	39th street.
.....	34th street.
.....	38th street.

TABLES OF DISTANCES.

41

From the Battery.	From the Exchange.	From the City Hall.	To
4 miles.....	3 1/4 of a mile....	3 1/4 of a mile....	44th street.
4 1/4.....	4.....	3 3/4.....	40th street.
4 1/2.....	4 1/2.....	4.....	34th street.
5.....	4 3/4.....	4 1/2.....	63d street.
5 1/4.....	5.....	4 3/4.....	68th street.
5 1/2.....	5 1/2.....	5.....	73d street.
6.....	5 3/4.....	5 1/2.....	78th street.
6 1/4.....	6.....	5 3/4.....	83d street.
6 1/2.....	6 1/2.....	5 3/4.....	88th street.
7.....	6 3/4.....	6.....	93d street.
7 1/4.....	7.....	6 1/2.....	97th street.
7 1/2.....	7 1/2.....	6 3/4.....	102d street.
7 3/4.....	7 3/4.....	7.....	107th street.
8.....	8.....	7 1/2.....	112th street.
8 1/4.....	8 1/4.....	8.....	117th street.
8 1/2.....	8 1/2.....	8 1/2.....	121st street.
8 3/4.....	8 3/4.....	8 3/4.....	126th street.
9.....	9.....	9.....	131st street.
9 1/4.....	9 1/4.....	9 1/4.....	136th street.
9 1/2.....	9 1/2.....	9 1/2.....	140th street.
9 3/4.....	9 3/4.....	9 3/4.....	145th street.
10.....	10.....	10.....	150th street.
10 1/4.....	10 1/4.....	10 1/4.....	154th street.

DISTANCES ACROSS THE DIFFERENT FERRIES FROM NEW YORK.

Ferries.	Yards.	Ferries.	Yards.
South Ferry.....	1,066	Peck-slip Ferry.....	2,890
Fulton Ferry.....	731	Williamsburgh Ferry.....	950
Catharine Ferry.....	735	Staten Island Ferry.....	6,418
Walnut Street Ferry.....	635		

A TABLE SHOWING THE DISTANCE, FARES, &c., FROM N. YORK, TO MANY OF THE MOST IMPORTANT PLACES IN THE UNION.

The following table will show at a glance the distance, expense, and time, occupied, in travelling from New York city, to the most prominent points in the Union. Allowance, however, must be made in the rate of fares, when travelling in steamboats, upon lakes or rivers, as those modes of conveyance are subject to more or less competition, in which case the fares vary. Those given, however, are as accurate as can be obtained under the circumstances, and will, no doubt, be found near enough to make up a general estimate of expenses. The time given is that which is actually occupied in passing from one point to another;

the detentions between each route are not taken into consideration, as these the traveller must determine for himself. The distances are generally given by the shortest routes.

Names of Places.		Miles.	Hours.	Fare.
From NEW YORK to	Boston	336	10	\$1 00
.. ..	Philadelphia	87	4½	3 00
.. ..	Baltimore	184	10½	6 00
.. ..	Washington	224	13½	7 80
.. ..	Albany	144	6	2 00
.. ..	Saratoga Springs	165	8	3 00
.. ..	Whitehall	223	10	4 50
.. ..	Burlington, Vt.	301	16	6 00
.. ..	Montreal, Can.	403	23	8 50
.. ..	Buffalo, via Albany ..	469	24	11 75
.. ..	Buffalo, via Elmira and Seneca Lake.	471	23	10 25
.. ..	Dunkirk, via N. Y. and Erie R. R.	474	31	10 00
.. ..	Cleveland, Ohio, via Albany	663	39	14 50
.. ..	Cincinnati, via N. Y. and Erie R. R. and Sandusky City	897	55	20 00
.. ..	Cincinnati, via N. Y. and Erie R. R. and Cleveland	759	40	15 00
.. ..	Detroit	1,048	59	21 50
.. ..	Chicago	1,100	62½	22 00
.. ..	St. Paul, Min. Ter.	1,623	132	33 00
.. ..	St. Louis, via Chicago ..	1,475	118	31 50
.. ..	N. Orleans, via St. Louis ..	2,876	232	41 50
.. ..	Pittsburg, via Philada.	470	30	14 00
.. ..	Wheeling, via Baltimore ..	492	46	16 00
.. ..	Cincinnati, via Pittsburg ..	847	106	19 00
.. ..	St. Louis, via Pittsburg ..	1,644	240	34 00
.. ..	N. Orleans, via Pittsburg ..	2,495	300	32 00
.. ..	Charleston, S. C., via Washington	781	63	20 00
.. ..	Savannah, Georgia	907	70	25 00
.. ..	Montgomery, Alabama	1,299	108	45 00
.. ..	Mobile	1,496	145	55 00
.. ..	New Orleans	1,662	168	60 00
.. ..	Memphis, Tenn.	1,507	192	48 00

aken into consideration, as
if. The distances are gene-

	Miles.	Hours.	Fare.
...	236	10	\$1 00
...	87	4	3 00
...	184	10	6 00
...	224	12	7 80
...	144	6	2 00
...	185	8	3 00
...	223	10	4 50
...	301	16	6 00
...	403	23	8 50
...	469	24	11 75
ra	471	23	10 25
...	474	21	10 00
...	663	30	14 50
...	897	45	30 00
...	759	40	15 00
...	1,048	59	21 50
...	1,100	62	22 00
...	1,623	132	33 00
...	1,475	118	31 50
...	2,676	252	41 50
...	470	50	14 00
...	492	46	16 00
...	847	106	19 00
...	1,644	240	24 00
...	2,495	300	33 00
...	781	63	20 00
...	907	70	25 00
...	1,299	108	45 00
...	1,496	146	53 00
...	1,662	168	60 00
...	1,507	159	48 00

TABLES OF DISTANCES.

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DISTANCES FROM NEW YORK TO DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN PORTS, BY SEA.

The following table of distances from New York to domestic and foreign ports, by sea, has been compiled from documents prepared for government, and other reliable sources.

Names of Places.	Miles.
From NEW YORK to Charleston, S. C.	638
.. .. Savannah	740
.. .. Havana	1,285
.. .. New Orleans	1,600
.. .. Balize	1,790
.. .. San Francisco	5,850
.. .. Chagres	2,300
From CHAGRES to Panama	50
.. PANAMA to Renajo	700
.. .. Acapulco	1,500
.. .. Mazatlan	2,000
.. .. San Diego	3,000
.. .. San Francisco	3,500
From NEW YORK to Vera Cruz	2,200
.. VERA CRUZ to Acapulco (by land)	370
.. TEHUANTEPEC to San Francisco	2,250
.. HAVANA to Chagres	1,044
.. NEW YORK to Halifax	553
.. NEW YORK to Rio Janeiro	5,930

DISTANCES FROM NEW YORK AND BOSTON, TO EUROPE.

The following are the distances as sailed by the Atlantic steamers between the United States and Europe:

Names of Places.	Miles.
BY MERCATOR'S SAILING.	
From NEW YORK to Liverpool	3,084
.. .. Southampton	3,156
From BOSTON to Liverpool	2,883
.. .. Southampton	2,883
BY MERCATOR AND GREAT CIRCLE.	
From NEW YORK to Liverpool	3,023
.. .. Southampton	3,087
From BOSTON to Liverpool	2,849
.. .. Southampton	2,849

"These calculations allow for the *detour* made by the British steamers in touching at Halifax, and from these it will be seen that the Boston steamers, supposing them to sail on the Great Circle, (as they usually do,) on the outward passage to Liverpool, have an advantage over a New York steamer, bound to Southampton, of 307 miles, or about one-eighth of the whole distance. A steamer from New York to Liverpool has 72 or 64 miles less to sail, according to the respective modes of sailing, than the Southampton steamer from the same port. The distance from Boston to Halifax is 387 miles."

TABLES OF DISTANCES.

Name of Place.		Miles.
From NEW YORK to London.....		3,225
" " Cowes.....		3,125
" " Havre.....		3,148
" " Cherbourg.....		3,125
" " Bremen.....		3,573
From COWES, England, to Bremen.....		450

DISTANCES FROM NEW YORK, AND ALSO, LIVERPOOL, ENG., TO THE PRINCIPAL PORTS BEYOND AND AROUND CAPE HORN, AND, ALSO, VIA THE ISTHMUS.

The following table shows the distances from New York, and, also, from Liverpool, Eng., to the principal ports beyond and around Cape Horn, and the Cape of Good Hope; and, also, by way of comparison, to the same ports, via the Isthmus of Panama. Liverpool is distant from Panama, via the Isthmus, 4,700 miles; and New York, via the Isthmus, 2,350 miles.

From Liverpool, via Panama.	From New York, via Panama.	Name of Place.	From New York.	From Liverpool.
13,750	13,400	CALCUTTA, via Cape of Good Hope.....	17,500	16,000
12,950	10,600	CANTON, .. Cape Horn.....	23,000	21,500
12,750	10,400	SHANGHAI, .. Cape of Good Hope.....	21,500	20,000
7,150	4,800	VALPARAISO, .. Cape Horn.....	22,000	20,500
5,530	3,300	CALLAO, .. Cape Horn.....	13,900	11,400
5,150	2,800	GUAYAQUIL, .. Cape Horn.....	13,500	12,000
4,350	2,000	PANAMA, .. Cape Horn.....	14,300	12,800
6,150	3,800	SAN BLAS, .. Cape Horn.....	16,000	14,500
6,350	4,000	MAZATLAN, .. Cape Horn.....	17,800	16,300
6,850	4,500	SAN DIEGO, .. Cape Horn.....	18,000	16,500
8,200	5,850	SAN FRANCISCO, via Cape Horn.....	18,300	17,000

ANCES.

	Miles.
.....	3,995
.....	3,125
.....	3,148
.....	3,125
.....	3,875
.....	450

ND ALSO, LIVERPOOL,
BEYOND AND AROUND
THE ISTHMUS.

from New York, and, also,
to beyond and around Cape
so, by way of comparison, to
a. Liverpool is distant from
New York, via the Isthmus,

	From N. York	From Liverpool.
e of Good Hope	17,500	16,000
e Horn	23,000	21,500
e of Good Hope	10,500	18,000
e Horn	21,500	30,000
e of Good Hope	20,000	18,500
e Horn	22,000	30,500
e Horn	12,900	11,400
e Horn	13,500	12,900
e Horn	14,300	12,800
e Horn	16,000	14,500
e Horn	17,800	16,300
e Horn	18,000	16,500
e Horn	18,500	17,000
e Horn	18,550	17,350

NEW YORK TO NEW HAVEN.

45

NEW YORK TO NEW HAVEN.

From N. York	Place to New York	From New York
N. Y. & N. Haven R. R.		
NEW YORK to	0	0
74 Thirty-second St.	9	9
63 *William's Bridge	11	13
56 New Rochelle	7	20
53 Mamaroneck	3	23
49 Rye	4	27
47 Fort Chester	2	29
45 Greenwich	2	31
40 Stamford	5	36
35 Darien	5	41
32 NORWALK	3	44
30 Westport	3	47
24 Southport	5	52
22 Fairfield	2	54
18 Bridgeport	4	58
14 Stratford	4	62
10 Milford	4	66
0 NEW HAVEN	10	76

NEW HAVEN TO NEW YORK. (Read up.)

Fare, \$1.50. Time, 3 hours.

* Diverges from the Harlem R. R., near this point.

† The Housatonic R. R. joins here.

Passengers for the Naugatuck R. R. stop here.

‡ For routes from New Haven, see page 37.

NEW YORK TO PITTSFIELD, MASS.

From Pittsfield	Place to New York	From New York
N. Y. & N. Haven R. R.		
168 NEW YORK to	0	0
110 *BRIDGEPORT	53	58
Housatonic R. R.		
100 Stepney	10	68
95 Botsford	5	73
91 Newtown	4	77
87 Hawleyville	4	81
81 Brookfield	0	87
75 New Milford	6	93
68 Gaylord's Bridge	7	100
62 Kent	6	106
53 Cornwall Bridge	9	115
49 West Cornwall	4	119
43 Falls Village	6	125
37 Canaan	6	131

31 Sheffield	6	137
95 Great Barrington	6	143
23 VAN DEUSEVILLE	2	145
20 Glendale	3	148
17 Stockbridge	3	151
11 Lee	0	157
8 Lenox to	3	160
0 PITTSFIELD	8	168

PITTSFIELD TO NEW YORK. (Read up.)

Fare, \$3.00. Time, about 8 hours.

From Bridgeport to Pittsfield, \$3.00.

* Bridgeport, see foregoing route.

† Pittsfield to North Adams, see following route.

Stages leave, on arrival of trains, Hawleyville for Danbury, Bethel, &c.; Newtown for Woodbury, Bethel, &c.; New Milford for Litchfield; Canaan, for Sharon, Goshen, Norfolk, and Winsted.

At Pittsfield, the Housatonic R. R. unites with the Pittsfield and North Adams R. R.; also, with the Western R. R., leading to Springfield, Worcester, Boston, and Albany.

PITTSFIELD TO NORTH ADAMS.

From North Adams	Place to Pittsfield	From Pittsfield
Pittsfield and North Adams R. R.		
20 *PITTSFIELD to	0	0
17 Packard's	3	3
14 E. Lanesborough	3	6
11 Cheshire	3	9
9 Cheshire Harbor	2	11
6 South Adams to	3	14
0 NORTH ADAMS	6	20

NORTH ADAMS TO PITTSFIELD. (Read up.)

* At Pittsfield this road unites with the Mass. Western R. R.

† Stages run from North Adams to Williamstown, Mass.; also, to Bennington, and Rutland, Vt., &c.

At the latter place they unite with the Rutland R. R., and the railroad running from thence to Whitehall, N. Y.

From Albany	Place to New York	From New York	Fare, \$1 50. Time, about 3 hours.
NEW YORK TO ALBANY.			Stages leave Humphreysville for Oxford, Woodbury, &c.; from Waterbury for Watertown; from Litchfield Station for Plymouth, and Litchfield.
<i>Housatonic R. R.</i>			
194 NEW YORK to...	0	0	
49 Van Deusenville...	145	145	
41 West Stockbridge...	8	153	
38 State Line...	3	150	
33 Canaan...	5	161	
28 East Chatham...	5	160	
23 Chatham 4 Corners...	5	171	
19 Chatham Centre...	4	173	
16 Kinderhook...	3	178	
8 Schoharie...	8	180	
0 ALBANY...	8	194	

From Albany	Place to New York	From New York	Fare, \$1 00. Time, about 10 hours.
ALBANY TO NEW YORK. (Read up.)			
<i>By Steamboat from</i>			
233 NEW YORK to...	0	0	
229 Blackwell's Island...	4	4	
226 Hell-Gate...	3	7	
218 Throgs Point...	8	15	
210 New Rochelle...	8	23	
199 Greenwich Pt. (Cl.)...	11	34	
188 Norwalk Island...	11	45	
170 Black Rock...	12	57	
173 Bridgeport...	3	60	
170 Stratford Point...	3	63	
153 New Haven Light...	12	75	
144 Faulkner's Island...	14	80	
129 Connecticut River...	15	104	
118 New London...	11	115	

From Albany	Place to New York	From New York	Fare, \$2 50.
BRIDGEPORT TO WINSTED.			
<i>Naugatuck R. R.</i>			
62 BRIDGEPORT to...	0	0	
58 Stratford...	4	4	
57 Junction...	1	5	
48 Derby...	9	14	
46 Ansonia...	2	16	
42 Humphreysville...	4	20	
35 Naugatuck...	7	27	
30 Waterbury...	5	32	
27 Waterville...	3	35	
20 Plymouth...	7	42	
15 Camp's Mills...	5	47	
13 Litchfield...	2	49	
10 Wolcottville...	3	52	
5 Burrville...	5	57	
0 WINSTED...	5	62	

From Albany	Place to New York	From New York	Fare, \$2 50.
WINSTED TO BRIDGEPORT. (Read up.)			
<i>Norwich and Worcester R. R.</i>			
103 Greenville...	1	150	
95 Jewett City...	8	138	
88 Plainfield...	7	145	
85 Central Village...	3	146	
79 Danielsonville...	6	154	
75 Daysville...	3	157	
71 Soufflet...	5	162	
69 Thompson...	2	164	
60 Fisherville...	3	167	
61 Webster...	5	179	
58 Oxford...	5	177	
50 Auburn...	6	183	
46 Grand Junction...	4	187	
45 WORCESTER...	1	188	
<i>Wor. & Nashua R. R.</i>			
36 West Boylston...	9	197	
35 Oakdale...	1	198	
33 Sterling...	2	200	

ANY.
1 50. Time, about 3 hours.
leave Humphreysville for
Woodbury, &c.; from Wa-
tertown; from Litch-
field.

NEW YORK TO WORCESTER AND AND NASHUA.	Place to New York.	From New York.
By Steamboat from NEW YORK to...	0	0
Neckwell's Island...	4	4
Self-Gate	3	7
Brook's Point	8	15
New Rochelle	8	23
Greenwich Pt. (Cl.)...	11	34
Greenwich Island	11	45
Neck Rock	12	57
RIDGEPORT	3	60
Railroad Point	3	63
NEW HAVEN LIGHT	12	75
Saulkner's Island	14	89
Connecticut River	15	104
NEW LONDON	11	115
By Railroad to Ontville	6	121
Collegiate	3	124
ORWICH	5	129
Orwich and Worces- ter R. R.	1	136
Greenville	8	138
South City	7	145
Minfield	3	148
Central Village	6	154
Ameltonville	3	157
Mayville	5	163
Outpost	2	164
Thompson	3	167
Sherrill	5	172
Webster	5	177
xford	6	183
uburn	4	187
and Junction	1	188
WORCESTER	9	197
or. & Nashua R.R. West Boylston	1	198
akdale	2	200
terling		

NEW YORK TO GREENPORT.

47

99 Clintonville	4	204	5 Hermitage	4	91
97 New Boston	2	206	4 Southold to	1	96
26 Lancaster	1	207	0 GREENPORT	4	96
32 Still River	4	211			
50 Harvard	2	213			
17 Groton Junction	3	216			
14 Groton Centre	3	219			
Pepperell	5	224			
6 Hollis	3	227			
0 NASHUA	6	233			

From Nash- ua.	NASHUA TO NEW YORK. (Head up.)	Place to New York.	From New York.
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Fare, from New York to Worces-
ter, \$3 00. Time, 14 hours.
New York to Nashua, \$1 00.
Time, 10 hours.

N. B.—Persons, if they prefer it,
can go between New York and
Nashua, N. H., the entire distance,
by railroad, by leaving the former
city, in the New Haven cars.

From Gro- ton.	NEW YORK TO GREENPORT.	Place to New York.	From New York.
96 NEW YORK to ..	0	0	
95 BROOKLYN (by ferry)	1	1	
Long Island R. R.			
Bedford	2	3	
East New York	3	6	
Union Course	3	9	
Woodville	1	10	
JAMAICA	2	12	
Brushville	3	15	
Hyde Park	3	18	
Hempstead Branch	3	21	
Carl Place	2	23	
Westbury	1	24	
Hicksville	3	27	
Farmingdale	6	33	
Deer Park	6	39	
Thompson	3	42	
Suffolk Station	3	45	
Lake Road	5	50	
Medford	6	56	
Yaphank	5	61	
St. George's Manor	6	67	
Riverhead	8	75	
Jamesport	5	80	
Mattituck	4	84	
Cutchogue	3	87	

Fare, \$2 00. Time, about 4 hours.

* A steamboat runs between
Greenport and New London, Con.,
connecting there with the cars run-
ning to Worcester and Boston.

Stages leave Jamaica for Rock-
away, fare, 50 cents; Hempstead
Branch, for Roslyn, 37 cts.; Hicks-
ville, for Cold Spring, Huntington,
and Oyster Bay; Deer Park, for
Coram, and Babylon; Thompson, for
Islip, and Mechanicville; Medford
Station, for Patchogue; Yaphank,
for Midville; St. George's Manor,
for Moriches; Riverhead, for Quogue,
Westhampton, Southampton, &c. A
steamboat runs between Greenport
and Sag Harbor.

From West Brook- bridge.	NEW YORK TO W. STOCKBRIDGE, VIA HUDSON.	Place to New York.	From New York.
Hudson River R. R.			
NEW YORK to ..	0	0	
Thirty-first Street	3	3	
Manhattanville	5	8	
Spytten Duyvil Cr.	5	13	
Yonkers	4	17	
Hastings	4	21	
Dobb's Ferry	1	22	
Dearman	2	24	
Tarrytown	3	27	
Six-Six	6	33	
Croton	3	36	
Peekskill	6	42	
Cold Spring	11	53	
Fishkill Landing	6	59	
Carlhage	4	63	
New Hamburg	2	65	
Barneat	3	68	
Princeton	6	74	
Hyde Park	6	80	
Staatsburg	4	84	
Rhinebeck	6	90	
Red Hook	6	96	

[illegible]

144	144
133	133
163	163
169	169
174	174
187	187
183	183
198	198
204	204
206	206
210	210
220	220
225	225
233	233
238	238
245	245
252	252
258	258
266	266
270	270
273	273
283	283
293	293
300	300
302	302
311	311
316	316
323	323
334	334
343	343
348	348
353	353
362	362
371	371
375	375
379	379
383	383
387	387
395	395
402	402
406	406
412	412
417	417
433	433
435	435
449	449
451	451
454	454
461	461
465	465
474	474

UNKIRK TO NEW YORK. (Read up.)

ROUTES FROM NEW YORK.

DISTANCE, TIME, AND FARE, FROM NEW YORK, TO THE PRINCIPAL POINTS ON THE ERIE R. R. AND BRANCHES CONNECTING WITH BUFFALO.

Names of Places.	Fare.	Time.
New York to Suffern's, 49 miles.....	\$6 00	2½ hours.
.. .. Goshen, 70 miles.....	1 15	4½
.. .. Deposit, 157 miles.....	3 65	10½
.. .. Binghamton, 225 miles.....	4 50	12
.. .. Owego, 245 miles.....	5 00	13
.. .. Ithaca, 274 miles.....	6 00	14½
.. .. Cayuga Bridge, 314 miles.....	6 00	15½

Through tickets are sold, from New York to Ithaca and Cayuga, for \$6 00. The latter place is the point of intersection with the Albany and Buffalo route.

Names of Places.	Fare.	Time.
New York to Elmira.....	\$5 75	14½ hours.
.. .. Jefferson and Seneca Lake, 304 m's.....		
.. .. *Geneva, 344 miles.....		

* The Express train leaves New York at 7 a. m., and arrives at Geneva at 10 p. m. Passengers taking this route to Rochester, Buffalo, Niagara, &c., can remain at Geneva over night, and take the Express train from Albany next morning, arriving at either of the above places at the same time as passengers via Albany. Through tickets are sold, from N. York to Geneva, for \$6 50. To Rochester, 395 miles, for \$8 15. To Buffalo, 469 miles, for \$10 35. And to Niagara Falls, 471 miles, \$11 10.

Names of Places.	Fare.	Time.
New York to Corning, 300 miles.....	\$6 00	15½ hours.
.. .. Hornellsville, 343 miles.....	7 00	17
.. .. Olean.....		
.. .. Dunkirk.....		

Passengers for Tioga and Lycoming counties, Pa., take the cars of the Corning and Blossburg R. R. at Corning. Stages leave Narrowsburg, Hancock, Deposit, Port Jervis, Great Bend, Binghamton, Owego, Waverly (Factoryville), Elmira, Corning, Hornellsville, and other places on the route, on arrival of trains.

* At Piermont is the commencement of the New York and Erie R. R. The Dearman Ferry connects the route, at this place, with the Hudson River R. R. running along the east bank of the Hudson River. † From this point diverges the Ramapo and Paterson R. R., uniting at Paterson with the Paterson and Hudson R. R. running to Jersey City. This connection opens to the passenger-travel of the Erie R. R. a more direct, expeditious, and convenient route to and from New York, than that presented by the way of Piermont and the Hudson River; it is about 10 miles nearer. ‡ The Newburg Branch R. R. diverges here, and runs to Newburg. A ferry connects this place with Fishkill Landing, on the opposite bank of the Hudson, uniting there with the Hudson River R. R. It will, also, be the diverging point of

the Hartford, Providence, and Fishkill R. R. On the completion of this road, passengers by the Erie R. R., from the West, may take this route to Boston, and to places in Connecticut and Rhode Island, &c.

§ The Cayuga and Seneca Lake R. R. diverges here, and extends to Ithaca, 29 miles, at which place it connects, by steamboat, with Cayuga Bridge, where it unites with the Albany and Buffalo route.

¶ The Chenango R. R. diverges here, and runs to Jefferson, at the head of Seneca Lake, 31 miles. Passengers, by taking this route, may reach Geneva, Rochester, Buffalo, Niagara Falls, and the West.

¶ The Corning and Blossburg R. R. extends from this place to Blossburg, Pa., 40 miles. A rail-

road is about to be constructed from Corning to Canandaigua; the latter place being on the line of the Albany and Buffalo route.

** The Attica and Hornellsville R. R. is now being constructed from this place to intersect the Albany and Buffalo road at Attica. When this connection is completed, both the time and distance between N. York and Buffalo will be much reduced.

†† From Dunkirk a line of railroads is being constructed along the south shore of Lake Erie, to unite with the Michigan Southern Railroad, leading to Chicago, and thence to Galena. At Cleveland and Sandusky, the routes leading to Cincinnati and other parts of Ohio, and, also, to Pennsylvania, will be intersected.

By way of comparison and general reference, we give here, the distances from New York to Buffalo, by the way of Albany, and, also, by the New York and Erie R. R., and its branches.

Names of Places.	Miles.
New York to Buffalo, via Albany	470
.. .. Buffalo, via Ithaca and Cayuga	459
.. .. Buffalo, via Elmira, Seneca Lake and Geneva	471
.. .. Buffalo, via the Attica and Hornellsville route, (now building)	484

The following are the distances from New York, to the principal places which will be brought into immediate connection with that city, on the completion of the railroad lines now in progress, uniting with the New York and Erie road at Dunkirk.

Names of Places.	Miles.
New York to Dunkirk	474
.. .. Erie, Pa.	518
.. .. Cleveland, O.	618
.. .. Sandusky, O.	673
.. .. Toledo, O.	723
.. .. Chicago, Ill.	909
.. .. Galena, Ill.	1,149

Estimated through time, from New York to Galena, on the completion of the above routes, about 60 hours.

YORK.

about to be constructed from
ing to Canandaigua; the latter
being on the line of the Alaba-

the Attica and Hornellsville
R. R. is now being construct-
in this place to intersect the
y and Buffalo road at Attica.
his connection is completed.
e time and distance between
k and Buffalo will be much

from Dunkirk a line of rail-
is being constructed along
with shore of Lake Erie, to
with the Michigan Southern
ed, leading to Chicago, and
to Galena. At Cleveland
andusky, the routes leading
cincinnati and other parts of
and, also, to Pennsylvania,
is intersected.

ence, we give here, the dis-
tance, by Albany, and, also, by
Can.

	Miles.
.....	470
.....	466
.....	471
.....	494

York, to the principal places
section with that city, on the
ground, uniting with the New

	Miles.
.....	474
.....	518
.....	618
.....	673
.....	723
.....	969
.....	1,149

to Galena, on the completion

RONDOUT TO CARBONDALE.

31

From Car- bon- dale.	RONDOUT, N. Y., TO CARBONDALE, PA.	Place to Place.	From Rou- dout.
	*Del. & Hud. Canal.		
110	RONDOUT to	0	0
117	Eddyville	2	2
111	Rosedale	6	8
107	Mechanicsville	4	12
99	Port Jackson	6	30
95	Middleport	4	24
89	Ellenville	6	30
83	Phillipsport	6	36
75	Sneed's Basin	8	44
63	Never sink Aqueduct	12	56
56	Port Jarvis	7	63
51	Craigsville	5	68
47	Barryville	4	72
44	Delaware Dam	3	75
	Penn'a Division.		
43	Lackawanna Creek	1	76
38	Rowlandville	5	81
34	Blue Eddy	4	85
24	Newcastle	10	95
17	Honesdale	7	102
	By Railroad.		
12	Prompton	5	107
6	Waymart to	6	113
0	CARBONDALE	6	119

From Car- bon- dale.	CARBONDALE TO RONDOUT.	Place to Place.	From Rou- dout.
	(Read up.)		

* The Delaware and Hudson Can-
nal connects the Hudson River with
the coal mines of Pennsylvania.

From Utica.	BINGHAMPTON TO UTICA.	Place to Place.	From Bing- hampton.
	By * Chenango Can.		
97	BINGHAMPTON to	0	0
80	Port Crane	8	8
82	Chenango Forks	7	15
74	Genesee	8	23
60	Oxford	14	37
51	Norwich	9	46
45	North Norwich	6	52
41	Sherburne	4	56
36	Earlville	5	61
32	Lebanon Factory	4	65
30	Hamilton	2	67
24	Boukville	6	73
19	Oriakany Falls	5	78

From Utica.	14 9 9 UTICA	Place to Place.	From Bing- hampton.
	Deansville	3	23
	Clinton to	5	28
	UTICA	9	37

From Utica.	UTICA TO BING- HAMPTON.	Place to Place.	From Bing- hampton.
	(Read up.)		

* The Chenango Canal unites the
Susquehanna River and Erie R. R.
with the Mohawk River, and Erie
Canal.

From Utica.	BINGHAMPTON TO UTICA.	Place to Place.	From Bing- hampton.
	Sage Route.		
94	BINGHAMPTON to	0	0
83	Chenango Forks	11	11
76	Greene	7	18
62	Oxford	14	32
54	Norwich	8	40
48	N. Norwich	6	46
43	Sherburne	5	51
38	Earlville	5	56
32	Hamilton	6	62
25	Madison	7	69
16	Waterville	9	78
10	Paris	6	84
4	New Hartford to	6	90
0	UTICA	4	94

From Utica.	UTICA TO BING- HAMPTON.	Place to Place.	From Bing- hampton.
	(Read up.)		

From Bing- hampton.	CORNING TO RO- CHESTER.	Place to Place.	From Cor- ning.
	Sage Route.		
89	CORNING to	0	0
91	Campbelltown	8	8
79	BATH	12	20
75	Kennedyville	4	24
71	Avoca	4	28
64	Cohocton	7	35
49	Danaville	15	50
40	Sparta	1	53
41	Groveland	5	58
35	Groveland Centre	6	64
28	GENESKO	7	71
52	South AVON	6	77
20	AVON	2	79

From Ro- che- ster.	ROCHESTER TO CORNING. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Cor- ning.
7	Henrietta to	13	92
0	ROCHESTER.....	7	99

Persons going direct from Corning to Rochester, should take the railroad to Elmira and Jefferson, thence by steamboat on Cayuga Lake to Geneva, and thence by railroad to Rochester. Distance 129 miles.

From Itha- ca.	OWEGO TO ITHA- CA.	Place to Place.	From Owe- go.
29	Cayuga & Susq. R.R.	0	0
10	OWEGO to	10	10
17	Candor	2	12
0	ITHACA	17	29

At Owego this road unites with the New York and Erie R. R.; and at Ithaca, with the Albany and Buffalo route, by steamboat on Cayuga Lake.

From Jeff- erson.	ELMIRA TO JEFFER- SON.	Place to Place.	From Elmi- ra.
21	Chemung R. R.	0	0
10	Elmira to	5	5
9	Millport	7	12
3	Havana to	6	18
0	JEFFERSON	3	21

At Elmira this route joins the New York and Erie R. R., and at Jefferson, unites with the Albany and Buffalo route, by steamboat on Seneca Lake.

From Dover Plains.	DOVER PLAINS TO NEW YORK. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From New York.
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From Bloss- burg.	CORNING TO BLOSS- BURG.	Place to Place.	From Cor- ning.
40	Corning & Blossb. R.	0	0
35	CORNING to	15	15
20	Lawrenceville	5	20
10	Tioga	10	30
5	Mansfield	5	35
0	Covington to	5	40
	BLOSSBURG		

From Bloss- burg.	BLOSSBURG TO CORNING. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Cor- ning.
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At Corning this road is connected with the New York and Erie R. R.; and at Blossburg with the bituminous coal and iron mines of Tioga county, Pa.

From Dover Plains.	NEW YORK TO DO- VER PLAINS.	Place to Place.	From New York.
80	Harlem R. R.	0	0
77	NEW YORK to	3	3
74	Thirty-second St.	3	6
72	Yorkville	3	8
69	HARLEM	3	11
67	Morrisiana	2	13
66	Fordham	1	14
65	Williams' Bridge	1	15
63	*Junction	9	17
61	Hunt's Bridge	2	19
60	Bronxville	1	20
58	Tuckahoe	4	24
53	Hart's Corners	3	27
48	White Plains	5	32
45	Unionville	3	35
43	Pleasantville	2	37
40	Chapeque	3	40
37	New Castle Corn'rs	3	43
34	Bedford	3	46
31	Mechanicville	3	49
28	Purdy's	3	52
21	Croton Falls	7	59
17	Towner's	4	63
13	Paterson	4	67
7	Pawling's	6	73
0	South Dover to	7	80
	DOVER PLAINS		

CORNING TO BLOSSBURG.

Place	From Corning
Corning & Blossburg R.R.	0
CORNING to.....	0
Lawrenceville.....	15
Tioga.....	5
Manassah.....	10
Covington to.....	5
BLOSSBURG.....	5

BLOSSBURG TO CORNING. (Read up.)

Corning this road is connected with the New York and Erie R.R.; it Blossburg with the bituminous and iron mines of Tioga Co., Pa.

NEW YORK TO DOVER PLAINS.

Place	From New York
Harlem R.R.	0
NEW YORK to.....	0
Thirty-second St.....	3
Yorkville.....	3
HARLEM.....	3
Morrisania.....	3
Fordham.....	3
Williams' Bridge.....	1
Junction.....	1
Hunt's Bridge.....	2
Bronxville.....	2
Tuckahoe.....	1
Hart's Corners.....	4
White Plains.....	3
Unionville.....	5
Pleasantville.....	3
Chapeque.....	2
New Castle Corners.....	3
Bedford.....	3
Mechanicville.....	3
Purdy's.....	3
Croton Falls.....	3
Towner's.....	7
Paterson.....	4
Dwelling's.....	4
South Dover to.....	6
DOVER PLAINS.....	7

DOVER PLAINS TO NEW YORK. (Read up.)

Place	From New York
DOVER PLAINS to.....	7
South Dover.....	6
Dwelling's.....	4
Paterson.....	4
Towner's.....	7
Croton Falls.....	3
Purdy's.....	3
Mechanicville.....	3
Bedford.....	3
New Castle Corners.....	3
Chapeque.....	2
Pleasantville.....	3
Unionville.....	5
White Plains.....	3
Hart's Corners.....	4
Tuckahoe.....	1
Bronxville.....	2
Hunt's Bridge.....	2
Junction.....	1
Williams' Bridge.....	1
Fordham.....	3
Morrisania.....	3
HARLEM.....	3
Yorkville.....	3
Thirty-second St.....	3
NEW YORK to.....	0

NEW YORK TO ALBANY AND TROY.

53

Fare, from New York to Harlem, 12 cents; to White Plains, 50 cents; to Croton Falls, \$1 00; and to Dover Plains, \$1 30.

*The New Haven and New York R.R. intersects here.

The Harlem R.R. will ultimately be continued, so as to form a junction with the Albany and West Stockbridge Railroad; when this is done, a new route will be opened to Albany, and thence to the Western States and Canada.

Stages run in connection with the cars from Harlem to the High Bridge, and Macomb's Dam. (This bridge—a magnificent structure—spans the Harlem River; it was constructed for the purpose of conveying the Croton River water to the city of New York. A view of it will amply repay the visitor for the trip.)

Stages run, also, from Williams' Bridge to E. Chester, W. Farms &c., from Croton Falls to Lake Mahopac; and from other stations to places in the vicinity.

NEW YORK TO ALBANY AND TROY.

Place	From New York
NEW YORK to.....	0
Manhattanville, E.S.....	8
Fort Lee, W.S.....	1
Ft. Washington, E.S.....	2
Yonkers, E.S.....	6
Hastings, E.S.....	3
Dobb's Ferry, E.S.....	2
Piermont, W.S.....	2
Tarrytown, E.S.....	3
Nyack, W.S.....	2
Sing Sing, E.S.....	4
Haverstraw, W.S.....	3
Verplanck's Pt., E.S.....	5
Caldwell's, W.S.....	3
Peekskill, E.S.....	2

104	Anthony's Nose, E.S.	1	47
99	West Point, W.S.	5	52
98	Cold Spring, E.S.	1	53
94	Cornwall, W.S.	4	57
90	Fishkill Landing, E.S.	4	61
90	Newburg, W.S.	4	61
84	New Hamburg, E.S.	6	67
81	Milton, W.S.	3	70
77	Pocantotepus, E.S.	4	74
70	New Paltz, W.S.	1	75
71	Hyde Park, E.S.	5	80
68	Staatsburg, E.S.	3	83
65	Rhinebeck Lan., E.S.	7	90
64	Kingston Lan., W.S.	1	91
56	Barrytown, E.S.	4	95
54	Red Hook Lan., E.S.	2	97
50	Saugerties, W.S.	4	101
40	Catskill, W.S.	10	111
33	Hudson, E.S.	5	116
33	Albany, W.S.	5	116
31	Columbiaville, E.S.	4	120
27	Coxsackie Lan., W.S.	4	124
24	Kinderhook Lan., E.S.	3	127
20	New Baltimore, W.S.	4	131
18	Schodac, E.S.	2	133
17	Cocoyan's, W.S.	1	134
14	Castleton, E.S.	3	137
9	Overhauled.....	5	142
7	Greenbush, E.S.	2	144
6	ALBANY, W.S.	1	145
0	TROY, E.S.	6	151

ALBANY AND TROY TO NEW YORK. (Read up.)

The initial letters E.S., signify that those towns are on the east, and those with W.S. on the west, side of the Hudson.

NEW YORK TO ALBANY.

Place	From New York
NEW YORK to.....	0
Manhattanville, E.S.....	8
Fort Lee, W.S.....	1
Ft. Washington, E.S.....	2
Yonkers, E.S.....	6
Hastings, E.S.....	3
Dobb's Ferry, E.S.....	2
Piermont, W.S.....	2
Tarrytown, E.S.....	3
Nyack, W.S.....	2
Sing Sing, E.S.....	4
Haverstraw, W.S.....	3
Verplanck's Pt., E.S.....	5
Caldwell's, W.S.....	3
Peekskill, E.S.....	2

5*

ROUTES FROM ALBANY.

01	Cold Spring.....	3	54	* Passengers for places on the
85	Fishkill Landing.....	6	60	New York and Erie R. R., will stop
79	New Hamburg.....	6	60	here. The Dearman ferry unites
71	Poughkeepsie.....	8	74	the two routes.
68	Hyde Park.....	6	80	† Connects here (by ferry) with
60	Statensburg.....	5	85	the Newburg Branch R. R.
55	Rhinebeck Landing.....	5	90	† The Hudson and Berkshire R.R.
48	Lower Red Hook.....	7	97	diverges here; it leads to Lebanon
44	Upper Red Hook.....	4	101	Spring, and forms a connection
41	Clermont.....	3	104	with the Massachusetts Western,
36	Livingston.....	5	109	and the Housatonic Railroads.
30	Hudson.....	7	116	‡ At Greenbush, the Hudson R.
20	Stuyvesant.....	9	125	ver R. R. unites with the routes
18	Kinderhook Land'g.....	9	127	diverging to Boston, Troy, Sarato-
13	Schoharie Landing.....	6	133	ga, Lake Champlain, and Canada;
9	Castleton.....	3	136	also, to Buffalo, and the West.
1	GREENBUSH to ...	8	144	| See Routes from Albany.
0	ALBANY, (by ferry).....	1	145	
From Albany.		Place to New York.	From New York.	
ALBANY TO NEW YORK. (Read up.)				

ROUTES FROM ALBANY.

The following are the principal railroad routes diverging from Albany; the traveller will refer to each respectively, as may be required.

MASSACHUSETTS WESTERN RAILROAD—Diverges from Greenbush, opposite Albany. It leads to Lebanon Springs, Pittsfield, Springfield, Palmer, Worcester, and Boston. At the State Line and Pittsfield, it unites with the Housatonic R. R., and at the latter place with the Pittsfield and North Adams R. R. At Springfield, it joins with the chain of railroads pervading the valley of the Connecticut; running north to Greenfield, Brattleboro', Bellows Falls, &c.; and south to Hartford, New Haven, &c. At Palmer depot, it connects with the New London, Willimantic and Palmer R. R. At Worcester, with the Norwick and Worcester, the Providence and Worcester, and the Nashua and Worcester Railroads, &c. See pages 24 and 25.

HUDSON RIVER RAILROAD—Leads to Hudson, Poughkeepsie, Fishkill, Peekskill, Sing-Sing, Dearman, (here it is connected with the New York and Erie R. R. by ferry,) Yonkers, and New York. See page 53.

TROY AND GREENBUSH RAILROAD—Depot at Greenbush—Leads to Troy, and thence to Ballston Spa, Saratoga Springs, Whitehall, Caldwell, Burlington, Vt., and Montreal. See page 55.

ALBANY AND SCHENECTADY RAILROAD—Leads to Schenectady, Ballston Spa, Saratoga Springs, Whitehall, Caldwell, Lake George,

ALBANY.

Passengers for places on the
York and Erie R. R. will stop
The Dearman ferry unites
to routes.

Connects here (by ferry) with
Tombury Branch R. R.

The Hudson and Berkshire R.R.
crosses here; it leads to Lebanon
Springs, and forms a connection
the Massachusetts Western,
the Housatonic Railroads.

At Greenbush, the Hudson Al-
bany R. R. unites with the routes
going to Boston, Troy, Sarato-
ga Champlain, and Canada;
to Buffalo, and the West.

See Routes from Albany.

ALBANY.

Routes diverging from Albany;
as may be required.

From Greenbush,
Pittsfield, Springfield,
State Line and Pittsfield, it
joins the latter place with the Pitts-
field, it joins with the chain of
connection; running north to
Hartford, New
with the New London, Will-
with the Norwich and Worcester,
and Worcester Railroads.

Hudson, Poughkeepsie, Fish-
kill is connected with the New
and New York. See page 53.

Spot at Greenbush—Leads to
Saratoga Springs, Whitehall, Cald-
well, page 53.

AD—Leads to Schenectady,
hall, Caldwell, Lake George,

ALBANY TO SARATOGA AND WHITEHALL.

53

Lake Champlain, Burlington, Vt., and Montreal. Also, from Schene-
ctady to Rockton (Little Falls), Utica, Rome, Oneida, Syracuse, Oswego,
Skaneateles, Auburn, Seneca Falls, Watertown, Geneva, Canandaigua,
Rochester, Batavia, Attica, Buffalo, Niagara Falls, and the West. See
below, and also, pages 59 and 60.

From White- hall.	ALBANY TO SARA- TOGA AND WHITE- HALL, VIA TROY.	Place to Place.	From Al- bany.
79	ALBANY to.....	0	0
78	Greenbush (by ferry).....	1	1
79	Troy & Greenbush R.R. Troy.....	6	7
80	Rensselaer and Sa- ratoga R. R. Waterford.....	3	10
81	Mechanicsville.....	9	19
82	Ballston Spa.....	13	32
83	SARATOGA SPR. Sarat. & Wash. R.R. Moreau Station.....	11	50
84	Fort Edward.....	5	55
85	Dunham's Basin.....	3	58
86	Smith's Basin.....	5	64
87	Fort Ann.....	3	67
88	Comstock's to.....	4	71
89	*WHITEHALL.....	8	79

From White- hall.	WHITEHALL TO AL- BANY. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Al- bany.
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Fare, from Albany to Saratoga
Springs, \$1 12½. Time, 3 hours.
From Saratoga to Whitehall, \$1 50.
Time, 2 hours.

See Saratoga Springs, (description
of).

Stages leave Moreau Station (dur-
ing the travelling season) for Cald-
well and Lake George.

* From Whitehall to Montreal,
see route from Albany to Montreal,
page 56.

From White- hall.	ALBANY TO SARA- TOGA AND WHITE- HALL VIA SCHE- NECTADY.	Place to Place.	From Al- bany.
78	ALBANY to.....	0	0
79	Schenectady.....	16	16
80	Sarat. & Sch. R.R. Ballston Spa.....	15	31

From White- hall.	SARATOGA SPR.	Place to Place.	From Al- bany.
29	Sarat. & Wash. R.R. Gansevoort's.....	11	49
30	Moreau Station.....	5	54
31	Fort Edward.....	1	55
32	Dunham's Basin.....	3	58
33	Smith's Basin.....	5	63
34	Fort Ann.....	3	66
35	Comstock's to.....	4	70
36	*WHITEHALL.....	8	78

From White- hall.	WHITEHALL TO AL- BANY. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Al- bany.
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Fare, from Albany to Saratoga,
\$1 00. Time, 2 hours. Saratoga to
Whitehall, \$1 50. Time, 2 hours.
See Saratoga Springs, (description
of).

Stages leave Moreau Station (dur-
ing the travelling season) for Cald-
well and Lake George.

* From Whitehall to Montreal,
see route from Albany to Montreal,
p. 56. Whitehall is connected with
Rutland, Vt., by R.R.; passengers for
Bellows Falls, Brattleboro', Boston,
Connecticut, &c., will take this route.

From White- hall.	ALBANY TO WHITE- HALL VIA CHAM- PLAIN CANAL.	Place to Place.	From Al- bany.
73	ALBANY to.....	0	0
74	Junction (Erie Ca'l).....	9	9
75	Waterford.....	3	12
76	Mechanicsville.....	8	20
77	Stillwater.....	4	24
78	Schuylerville.....	12	36
79	Saratoga Bridge.....	2	38
80	Fort Miller.....	3	41
81	Fort Edward.....	8	49
82	Glen's Falls Feeder.....	3	51
83	Smith's Basin.....	6	57
84	Fort Ann.....	4	61
85	Comstock's Lan. to.....	4	65
86	*WHITEHALL.....	8	73

From White- hall.	WHITEHALL TO AL- BANY. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Al- bany.
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* Whitehall to Montreal, see route from Albany to Montreal, page 56.

WHITEHALL TO ROUSE'S POINT, BY RAILROAD.

From Rouse's Point.	Place to Place.	From Whitehall.
146 Whitehall to Rouse's Point	0	0
135 Castleton	11	11
191 Rutland	14	35
119 Pittsford	9	34
104 Brandon	8	49
93 Salisbury	11	53
87 Middlebury	6	59
80 New Haven	7	66
75 Vergennes	5	71
69 Ferrisburg	6	77
65 Charlotte	4	81
60 Shelburne	5	86
54 Burlington	6	92
51 Vermont Cent. R. R.	2	95
47 Winooski	4	99
43 Essex Depot	5	104
36 Colchester	6	110
32 Milton Falls	4	114
23 St. Albans	9	123
17 Swanton	6	129
11 Lake Champlain, E. & N.	6	135
5 West Alburgh	6	141
0 Rouse's Point	5	146

ROUSE'S POINT TO WHITEHALL. (Read up.)

From Rouse's Point.	Place to Place.	From Whitehall.
78 Whitehall to	0	0
67 Castleton	11	11
53 Rutland	14	35

From Bellows Falls.	Place to Place.	From Whitehall.
78 Whitehall to	0	0
67 Castleton	11	11
53 Rutland	14	35

Rutland R. R.	Place to Place.	From Whitehall.
50 Clarendon	3	28
35 Mount Holly	13	43
28 Ludlow	7	50
23 Proctorsville	3	53
23 Duttonsville	2	55
14 Chester	0	64
6 Rockingham to	8	73
0 BELLOWS FALLS	6	78

BELLOWS FALLS TO WHITEHALL. (Read up.)

From Bellows Falls, passengers may go to Keene, Fitchburg, and Boston; also, to Greenfield, Springfield, Hartford, New Haven, and New York, &c.

ALBANY TO MONTREAL.

From Montreal.	Place to Place.	From Albany.
259 Albany to	0	0
180 Whitehall, see p. 55	79	79
187 Benson	13	92
160 Orwell	7	99
156 Ticonderoga L.A.R.	4	103
154 Shoreham	2	105
151 Crown Point	3	108
145 Bridport	6	114
139 Chimney Point	8	120
137 Port Henry	2	122
126 Westport	11	133
122 Basin Harbor	4	137
114 Essex	8	145
102 BURLINGTON, Vt.	12	157
99 Port Kent	10	167
85 Port Jackson	7	170
77 PLATTSBURG	8	182
62 Isle La Motte	15	197
38 Chazy	4	201
50 Champlain	8	209
48 Rouse's Point	2	211
43 La Colle, C. R.	5	216
37 Isle aux Noix	6	222
24 St. Johns	13	235
0 La Prairie	15	250
0 By Steamboat to MONTREAL	0	259

MONTREAL TO ALBANY. (Read up.)

See Routes from Montreal.

Rutland R. R.	3	28
Clarendon.....	15	43
Mount Holly.....	7	50
Ludlow.....	3	53
Proctorsville.....	2	55
Duttonville.....	9	64
Chester.....	8	72
Rockingham to.....	6	78
BELLOWS FALLS		

BELLOWS FALLS TO WHITEHALL.
(Read up.)

Place to Place.	From Whitehall.
From Whitehall.	11

From Belknap Falls, passengers go to Keene, Fitchburg, and on; also, to Greenfield, Springfield, Hartford, New Haven, and York, &c.

ALBANY TO MONTREAL.

Place to Place.	From Albany.
ALBANY to.....	0
Whitehall, see p. 55	79
St. Louis on L. Champ.	
Benson.....	13
Orwell.....	7
PROCTORVILLE LAR.	4
Shoreham.....	2
Crown Point.....	3
Bridport.....	6
Chimney Point.....	8
Port Henry.....	9
Westport.....	11
Basin Harbor.....	4
Essex.....	8
B'RLINGT'N, VT.	12
Port Kent.....	10
Port Jackson.....	7
PLATTBURG.....	8
Isle La Motte.....	15
Chazy.....	4
Champlain.....	8
Rouse's Point.....	2
La Cote, C. E.....	5
Isle aux Noix.....	6
St. Johns.....	13
CH'P'n & St. L. R. R.	
La Prairie.....	15
St. Steamboat to	
MONTREAL.....	9

MONTREAL TO ALBANY. (Read up.)

Place to Place.	From Albany.
From Albany.	11

See Routes from Montreal.

ROUTES IN CANADA.

57

ROUTES FROM MONTREAL, CANADA.

MONTREAL TO BOSTON.

See route from Montreal to Burlington, page 50; and Burlington to Boston, pages 10, 16, also, 17 and 18.

Place to Place.	From Montreal.
MONTREAL to La Prairie, (by steamboat).....	9
LA PRAIRIE to St. Johns, (by R. R.).....	15
St. Johns to Burlington, Vt., (by steamboat).....	78
BURLINGTON to BOSTON, (by R. R.), via Fitchburg	235
BURLINGTON to BOSTON, via Concord, is 351 miles.	
Montreal to Portland, see page 11.	337

MONTREAL TO NEW YORK CITY.

See route from Montreal to Albany, and from Albany to New York.

Place to Place.	From Montreal.
MONTREAL to La Prairie, (by steamboat).....	9
LA PRAIRIE to St. Johns, (by R. R.).....	15
*St. Johns to Whitehall, (by steamboat).....	156
WHITEHALL to Saratoga, (by R. R.).....	40
SARATOGA to Albany, (by R. R.).....	39
ALBANY to NEW YORK, (by steamboat or R. R.)	145

* Passengers from St. Johns may reach Saratoga by leaving the Champlain boat at the Ticonderoga Landing, which is 4 miles from the foot of Lake George, to which place stages run regularly during the season. A steamboat leaves the Lake George Landing every afternoon for Caldwell, thereby affording an excellent opportunity of viewing the fine scenery of this magnificent lake.

From Quebec.	MONTREAL TO QUEBEC.	Place to Place.	From Montreal.	From Quebec.	MONTREAL TO QUEBEC.	Place to Place.	From Montreal.
	By Steamboat.				By Stage.		
180	MONTREAL to.....	0	0	180	MONTREAL to.....	0	0
165	Varonnes.....	15	15	165	Repentigny.....	15	15
135	William Henry.....	30	45	148	La Valtrie.....	17	32
127	Lake St. Peter.....	8	33	135	Berthier.....	13	45
87	St. Francis.....	39	53	125	St. Barthelemy.....	10	35
90	Three Rivers.....	7	90	118	Maskinongé.....	7	62
65	St. Anne.....	25	115	112	River du Loup.....	6	68
45	Richelieu Rapids.....	20	135	106	Yamachiche.....	6	74
30	Cape Sauté.....	15	150	90	Three Rivers.....	16	90
20	Point au Tremblé.....	10	160	75	Champlain.....	15	105
8	Cape Rouge to.....	12	174	65	Batiscan Bridge.....	10	115
0	*QUEBEC.....	8	180	60	St. Anne.....	5	120
From Quebec.	QUEBEC TO MONTREAL. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Montreal.	51	Grondines.....	9	129
				45	Deschambault.....	6	135
				30	Port Neuf.....	6	141
				32	Cape Sauté to.....	7	148
				0	QUEBEC.....	32	180

* Stage route from Quebec to Augusta, Me., see page 13.

From Quebec.	QUEBEC TO MONTREAL. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Montreal.
From Quebec.			

MONTREAL TO TORONTO.	Place From Montreal.	From Toronto.
<i>By Stage.</i>		
363 MONTREAL to ..	0	0
354 La Chinoe ..	0	9
328 Cedars ..	98	37
320 Coteau du Lac ..	0	43
317 Lac Seul Laming ..	3	46
327 Lancaster ..	90	60
281 Cornwall ..	10	82
275 Moulinette ..	6	88
369 Dickinson's Land'g ..	6	94
360 Onaburck ..	2	96
387 East Williamsburg ..	8	110
388 West Williamsburg ..	11	113
914 Matilda ..	8	110
323 Edwardburgh ..	6	135
220 Prescott ..	9	134
222 Matiland ..	7	141
317 Brockville ..	5	146
308 Vankle ..	9	155
133 Ganouque ..	23	178
185 Kingston ..	20	198
153 Mill Creek ..	13	210
145 Morven ..	8	218
140 Napanee ..	5	223
134 Shannonville ..	10	229
103 Yorkville ..	9	248
103 River Trent ..	12	260
93 Brighton ..	10	270
85 Coburne ..	8	278
78 Haldimand ..	7	285
70 Cobourg ..	8	293
65 Port Hope ..	7	300
15 Chicago ..	12	312
46 Newcasnto ..	5	317
41 Darlington ..	5	322
33 Oshawa ..	9	331
92 Whitchy ..	4	335
92 Pickering ..	6	341
11 Scarboro ..	11	352
0 TORONTO ..	11	363
TORONTO TO MONTREAL. (Head up.)	Place From Montreal.	From Toronto.
<i>By Stage.</i>		
963 TORONTO to ...	7	0
885 Etobicoke ..	0	8
948 Kooksville ..	7	15
941 Trafalgar ..	7	23
334 Palermo ..	7	29
140 Hamilton ..	12	40
210 Ancaster ..	7	43
193 Brantford ..	7	50
183 Burford ..	10	80
106 Woodstock ..	17	97
161 Rochaville ..	5	102
150 Oxford ..	5	107
134 London ..	92	130
128 Westminster ..	0	131
122 Delaware ..	6	141
111 Ekfrid ..	11	153
99 Moss ..	13	164
84 Thamesvillie ..	15	179
75 Whitehall ..	9	188
69 CHATHAM ..	6	194
17 Windsor ..	52	240
*Sandwich to ..	3	248
AMHERSTBURG	15	263
AMHERSTBURG TO TORONTO. (Road up.)	Place From Amherstburg.	From Toronto.
* Detroit, Mich., is on the opposite side of the river, about two miles from Sandwich. Those persons going to Detroit from Western States or the Union, will take the car running on the Michigan Central R. R. from Detroit.		
TORONTO TO NIAGARA FALLS.	Place From Niagara Falls.	From Toronto.
<i>By Stage.</i>		
85 TORONTO to ...	0	0
87 Etobicoke ..	8	8
79 Kooksville ..	8	16
70 Credit ..	3	19
72 Trafalgar ..	4	33
60 Nelson ..	5	35
49 Hamilton ..	11	46
43 Stony Creek ..	6	52
33 Grimsby ..	10	62
27 Beansville ..	6	68
20 Jordan ..	7	75
18 Cayuga ..	10	85
0 NIAGARA F'LLS ..	12	95
NIAGARA FALLS TO TORONTO. (Road up.)	Place From Niagara Falls.	From Toronto.
963 TORONTO to ...	12	0
885 Etobicoke ..	0	8
948 Kooksville ..	7	15
941 Trafalgar ..	7	23

CA.

Palermo.....	7	29
HAMILTON.....	17	46
Ancaster.....	7	53
Brantford.....	17	70
Burford.....	10	89
WOODSTOCK.....	17	97
Roachville.....	5	102
Oxford.....	5	107
LONDON.....	22	129
Westminster.....	6	135
Delaware.....	6	141
Ekfrid.....	11	152
Moss.....	12	164
Thamesville.....	13	179
Whitehall.....	9	188
CHATHAM.....	6	194
Windsor.....	52	246
Sandwich to.....	2	248
AMHERSTBURG.....	15	263

AMHERSTBURG TO TORONTO.
(Read up.)

Detroit, Mich., is on the opposite of the river, about two s from Sandwich. Those per- going to the Western or North- ern States of the Union, will the cars running on the Michi- Central R. R. from Detroit.

TORONTO TO NIA- AGARA FALLS.		
By Stage.	Place to Place.	From To- ratio.
TORONTO to.....	0	0
Etobicoke.....	8	8
Cookville.....	8	16
Credit.....	3	19
Trafalgar.....	4	23
Palermo.....	7	30
Nelson.....	5	35
HAMILTON.....	11	46
Stony Creek.....	6	52
Grimsby.....	10	62
Beamsville.....	6	68
Jordan.....	7	75
St. Catherine's.....	8	83
NIAGARA F'LS.....	12	95
NIAGARA FALLS TO TORONTO. (Read up.)		
Place to Place.	From To- ratio.	

ROUTES IN CANADA.

59

MONTREAL TO NI- AGARA FALLS AND BUFFALO.

From Buffalo to.	Place to Place.	From To- ratio.
By Steamboat.		
465 MONTREAL to.....	0	0
466 La Chine.....	9	9
467 Cascades.....	24	33
417 Coteau du Lac.....	15	48
376 Cornwall.....	41	89
364 Long Sault.....	12	101
356 *Ogdensburg, N.Y.....	38	139
313 Brockville, Can.....	13	152
293 Alexand. Bay, N.Y.....	30	172
281 French Creek.....	12	184
261 Kingston, Can.....	30	204
221 Sackett's Har., N.Y.....	40	244
209 Stony Island.....	12	256
177 Oswego.....	32	288
168 Littleodus Lake.....	9	297
159odus Bay.....	9	306
146 Pulteneyville.....	13	319
114 Port Genesee.....	32	351
74 Oak Orchard Creek.....	40	391
50 Eighteen-mile Cre'k.....	24	415
38 Port Niagara.....	12	427
31 Lewiston.....	7	434
By Railroad.		
22 NIAG'RA F'LS to.....	9	443
0 BUFFALO.....	22	465

BUFFALO TO MON- TREAL. (Read up.)

The usual fare between Mon- treal and Niagara Falls, meals, berths, and fine accommodation, in- cluded, is \$2 00.

* The Ogdensburg or Northern R. R. diverges from this place to Rouse's Point and Lake Champlain.

† See Routes from Buffalo, p. 65.

ALBANY TO BUFFA- LO, VIA THE *ERIE CANAL.

From Buffalo to.	Place to Place.	From To- ratio.
364 ALBANY to.....	0	0
357 West Troy.....	7	7
355 Champlain Can. P'n.....	2	9
354 Cohoes.....	1	10
351 Lower Aqueduct.....	3	13
345 Willow Springs.....	6	19
338 Upper Aqueduct.....	7	26
334 Schenectady.....	4	30
325 Rotterdam.....	9	39

Amsterdam.....

From Buffalo to.	Place to Place.	From To- ratio.
Amsterdam.....	8	47
*Moharie Creek.....	5	52
Richstown.....	2	54
Cultonville.....	3	57
Spraker's Basin.....	9	66
Canajoharie.....	3	69
Port Plain.....	3	72
St. Johnsville.....	5	77
East Canada Creek.....	4	81
LITTLE FALLS, (now Rockton).....	7	88
Herkimer.....	7	95
Frankfort.....	6	101
Utica.....	9	110
Whitesboro'.....	4	114
Oriskany.....	3	117
Rome.....	8	125
Wood Creek.....	2	127
Hawley's Basin.....	2	129
New London.....	3	132
Verona Centre.....	4	136
Durhamville.....	3	139
Canastota.....	7	146
Chittenango.....	7	153
Kirkville.....	5	158
Manlius.....	4	162
Syracuse.....	9	171
Geddes.....	2	173
Camillus.....	6	179
Canton.....	5	184
Peru.....	2	186
Jordan.....	4	190
Weedsport.....	6	196
Port Byron.....	3	199
Montezuma.....	6	205
Clyde.....	11	216
Lock Berlin.....	5	221
Lyons.....	4	225
Lockville.....	6	231
Port Gibson.....	4	235
Palmyra.....	5	240
Macedon.....	2	243
Fairport.....	9	252
Pittsford.....	7	259
ROCHESTER.....	10	269
Brockway's.....	9	278
Spencer's Basin.....	3	281
Adams' Basin.....	3	284
Brockport.....	2	289
Holley.....	5	294
Huberton.....	4	298
Albion.....	6	304
Eagle Harbor.....	3	307
Medina.....	8	315
Shelby's Basin.....	3	318
Middleport.....	3	321

36	Gosport	5	330	302	L. Johnsonville	3	63
37	Blackport	7	333	303	{ Little Falls, } { (now Rookton), }	10	73
38	Pentonville	7	340	309	Herkimer	6	79
39	Tonawanda	19	353	340	UTICA	8	94
40	Black Rock to	9	361	331	Syrac. & Utes R. R.		
41	BUFFALO	3	364	328	Chittenden	3	67
From Buffalo to Albany				217	Oriskany	4	109
From Albany to Buffalo				234	Rochester	7	108
				308	Verona Centre	9	109
				304	Oneida Depot	4	131
				301	Wampsville	3	137
				195	Chittenden	3	137
				188	Chittenden	6	133
				188	Manlius	4	137
				176	{ SYRACUSE } { Al'n'n & Syrac. R. R. }	10	147
				176	Geddes	3	149
				170	Camillus	2	153
				161	Elbridge	9	163
				161	{ Skaneateles Junc. }	1	164
				157	Sennett	8	168
				153	ABURN	4	173
				149	{ Al'n'n & Roch. R. R. }	10	183
				136	{ Cayuga Bridge } { Seneca Falls }	5	189
				133	Watertown	4	195
				130	GENEVA	7	196
				131	Oak's Corners	3	204
				118	East Vienna	3	207
				107	Seneca Falls	3	210
				111	Clifton Springs	3	216
				109	Shortsville	3	219
				103	Chapinville	3	219
				106	CANANDAIGUA	3	226
				94	Victor	9	337
				78	Plattsford	13	343
				74	Brighton	4	343
				60	ROCHESTER	4	23
				56	Tonawanda R. R.		
				50	Churchville	14	90
				50	Bergen	4	309
				46	Byron	7	325
				34	Alexander	8	339
				31	ATTICA	3	393
				30	Attica & Buffalo R. R.		
				35	Darien	6	399
				33	Alden	10	311
				30	BUFFALO	10	321
				31	BUFFALO TO ALBANY		
				31	NY. (Read up)		

St. Johnsville	3	63
LITTLE FALLS, (now Rockton)	10	73
Yorkville	6	79
UTICA	5	94
Syrac. & Utica R. R. Whitesboro'	3	97
Oriskany	4	101
Rome	7	106
Verona Centre	9	117
Oneida Depot	4	121
Vampsville	3	124
Caneota	3	127
Chittenango	6	133
Manlius	4	137
SYRACUSE	10	147
Syrac. & Troy R. R. Cicero	2	149
Camillus	6	153
Elbridge	8	163
Skaneateles Junc.	1	164
Sennett	4	168
AUBURN	5	173
Auburn & Rock R. R. Cayuga Bridge	10	183
Seneca Falls	5	186
Watkins	4	192
GENEVA	7	196
Jak's Corner	5	204
East Vienna	3	207
West Vienna	1	208
Clifton Springs	3	211
Shortsville	5	216
Chapinville	3	219
CANANDAIGUA	3	223
Victor	9	231
Pittsford	19	243
Brighton	4	247
ROCHESTER	4	251
Trenton R. R. Churchville	14	265
Bergen	4	269
Duron	7	276
BATAVIA	7	283
Alexander	8	291
ATTICA	3	294
Attica & Buffalo R. R. Darien	6	300
Alden	5	305
Lancaster	10	315
BUFFALO	10	325

BUFFALO TO ALBA-
NY. (Read up.)

ALBANY TO BINGHAMPTON.

61

FARES, &c., FROM ALBANY TO BUFFALO.

Names of Places.	Distance.	Fares.	Time.
From ALBANY to Schenectady	17	50	1
.. Schenectady to Utica	77	\$1 35	3 1/2
.. Utica to Syracuse	53	1 00	2 1/2
.. Syracuse to Auburn	28	65	2
.. Auburn to Rochester	78	9 60	6
.. Rochester to BUFFALO	74	1 50	5

Through fare, between Albany and Buffalo, \$6 60. Time, 23 hours.
The Express train goes through in about 18 hours.
See Routes from Buffalo, page 65.

* The Schenectady and Troy R. R. and the Saratoga and Schenectady R. R. unite here.

† From Rome a railroad is constructing to Watertown and Cape Vincent, Lake Ontario.

‡ The Oswego and Syracuse R. R. diverges here, for which, see p. 64.

§ The Skaneateles and Jordan R. R. running to Skaneateles, five miles, joins here.

¶ Steamboats arrive at, and depart from, Cayuga Bridge, continuing the route through Cayuga Lake to Ithaca; thence by the Cayuga and Susquehanna R. R. to Oswego, thus uniting with the New York and Erie R. R.

‡ From Geneva a line of communication is opened with the Champlain R. R., running to Jefferson, at the head of Seneca Lake, thence to Elmira, at which place the New York and Erie R. R. is intersected.

Stages leave Palatine Bridge for Canajoharie, Cherry Valley, Sharon Springs, Cooperstown, &c.

From Utica for Trenton Falls, New Berlin, Oxford, Binghamton, De Ruyter, Cortland, &c.

From Rome for Watertown, Sackett's Harbor, Cape Vincent, Ogdensburg, &c.

From Chittenango for Cassenovia, &c.

From Auburn for Cortland, Homer, &c.

From Rochester for Henrietta Centre, Genesee, &c.

A stage leaves Rochester for Anson Springs, daily, during the season.

and packet-boats, on the Genesee Valley Canal, land passengers within two miles, from which point carriages convey them to the Springs.

From Bergen for Le Roy. From Batavia for Lockport, &c. From Attica for Warsaw, Perry, Genesee, &c. Stages leave Buffalo for places in the vicinity.

From Albany to Binghamton.	Place to Place.	From Albany to Binghamton.
135 ALBANY to	0	0
136 Guilford	9	9
137 Guilford Centre	3	12
138 Knowlesville	4	16
139 Knox	5	21
140 Gallopville	6	27
141 Schoharie	5	32
142 East Cobleskill	5	37
143 Cobleskill	5	42
144 Richmondville	6	48
145 East Worcester	7	55
146 Worcester	4	59
147 Maryland	8	67
148 Colliersville	7	74
149 Oneonta	6	80
150 Otego	9	89
151 Crocksville	6	95
152 Unadilla	4	99
153 Bainbridge	12	111
154 South Bainbridge	5	116
155 Harperville	7	123
156 Coleraine	3	126
157 BINGHAMPTON	9	135

From Binghamton to Albany. (Read up.)

Another route is opened to travellers between Albany and Binghamton; it is not a direct one, though preferable to the stage. It is as follows: from Albany to Newburg by steamboat; from Newburg to the Erie R. R. at Chester, by the Newburg Branch R. R., and thence by the New York and Erie R. R. to Binghamton. Distance, 363 miles.

From Cooperstown.	ALBANY TO COOPERSTOWN.	Place to Place.	From Albany.
	<i>Albany & Schen. R. R.</i>		
55	ALBANY to.....	0	0
68	Schenectady.....	17	17
	<i>Utica & Schen. R. R.</i>		
60	Hoffman's.....	8	25
57	Cranesville.....	3	28
53	Amsterdam.....	4	32
48	Tribes Hill.....	5	37
43	Fonda.....	6	43
31	Palatine Bridge.....	11	54
	<i>By Stage to</i>		
30	Cannajoharie.....	1	55
14	CHERRY VALLEY.....	16	71
0	COOPERSTOWN.....	14	85

From Cooperstown to ALBANY. (Read up.)

From Albany to Cannajoharie, passengers may take the Erie Canal, as it passes through the latter place: the distance, however, is 69 miles.

For *Hot Springs*, passengers take the above route to Cherry Valley, thence diverging to the eastward, seven miles. These springs are situated near the village, about half a mile north of the turnpike road; they are pure and clear, and, notwithstanding they flow for one-fourth of a mile from their source with other water, preserve their distinctive character. The water falls over a ledge of rocks, having a perpendicular descent of about sixty-five feet. There are two springs; the former being highly impregnated with sulphur, and some-

what resembling the White Sulphur Springs of Virginia. These waters have an exhilarating effect upon the spirits, purify the complexion, and are efficacious in rheumatic and other diseases.

From Rutland.	TROY, N. Y., TO RUTLAND, VT.	Place to Place.	From Troy.
	<i>By Stage from</i>		
90	TROY to.....	0	0
80	Lansingburg.....	4	4
81	Schaghticoke.....	5	9
76	Tonawick.....	5	14
73	Prospect Hill.....	4	18
70	Buskirk's Bridge.....	3	20
60	Cambridge.....	10	30
58	Jacksonville.....	6	36
48	SALEX.....	6	42
40	Hebron.....	8	50
31	Granville.....	9	59
30	Granville Centre.....	2	61
14	Castleton.....	15	76
0	RUTLAND.....	14	90

A railroad is being constructed between Troy and Castleton, via Salom.

From Bennington.	TROY TO BENNINGTON, VT.	Place to Place.	From Troy.
	<i>By Stage from</i>		
33	TROY to.....	0	0
29	Lansingburg.....	4	4
20	Ramertown.....	9	13
16	Pittstown.....	4	17
8	Hoosick Corners to.....	8	25
0	BENNINGTON.....	8	33

From Bennington to TROY. (Read up.)

Troy to Greenfield, see page 37.
Troy to Buffalo, see routes from Albany to Buffalo, pages 59 and 60.
Troy to Saratoga and Whitehall, see page 55.

STOWN.

resembling the White Sulphur Springs of Virginia. These have an exhilarating effect on the spirits, purify the complexion, and are efficacious in rheumatism and other diseases.

TROY, N. Y., TO
RUTLAND, VT.

By Stage from	Place to Place	From Troy.
TROY to	0	0
Lansingburg	4	4
Schaghticoke	5	9
Punahowick	5	14
Prospect Hill	4	18
Buskirk's Bridge	2	20
Cambridge	10	30
Jacksonville	6	36
SALEM	6	42
Hefron	8	50
Granville	9	59
Granville Centre	2	61
Castleton to	15	76
RUTLAND	14	90

RUTLAND TO TROY.
(Read up.)

road is being constructed between Troy and Castleton, via

TROY TO BENNINGTON, VT.

By Stage from	Place to Place	From Troy.
TROY to	0	0
Lansingburg	4	4
Raerstown	9	13
Pittstown	4	17
Hoswick Corners	8	25
BENNINGTON	8	33

BENNINGTON TO
TROY. (Read up.)

oy to Greenfield, see page 37.
oy to Buffalo, see routes from
ny to Buffalo, pages 59 and 60.
oy to Saratoga and Whitehall,
page 55.

UTICA TO ITHACA.

From Utica.	Place to Place.	From Utica.
UTICA to	0	0
New Hartford	4	4
Paris	6	10
Waterville	6	16
Madison	9	23
Eaton	6	31
Erieville	7	38
New Woodstock	5	43
De Ruyter	7	50
Cuyler	4	54
Truxton	8	62
Homer	10	72
Corlandt	2	74
McLean	6	80
Dryden to	4	84
ITHACA	11	95

ITHACA TO UTICA.
(Read up.)

* We give the stage route between the above places, for the convenience of those who wish to go to any of the intermediate towns. To those whose business or pleasure would take them direct, between the two places, the railroad and steamboat route would be preferable. Thus, from Utica to Cayuga Bridge, by railroad, 29 miles; thence by steamboat on Cayuga Lake, to Ithaca, 40 miles. Total, 129 miles.

From Utica to Binghamton, see page 51.

UTICA TO OGDENSBURG.

By Stage from	Place to Place	From Utica.
UTICA to	0	0
Trenton	11	11
Rensselaer	4	15
Booneville	13	28
Leyden	6	34
Turin	5	39
Martinsville	8	47
Lowville	4	51
Denmark	9	60
Carthage	6	66

59	Walna	5	71
40	Antwerp	12	83
33	Somersville	7	90
36	Gouverneur	5	95
32	Richville	6	101
14	De Kalb to	8	109
0	OGDENSBURG	14	123

OGDENSBURG TO
UTICA. (Read up.)

* There is another route between the above places, viz.: by railroad to Oswego, via Syracuse; thence by steamboat, on Lake Ontario, to Ogdensburg. From the latter place the Ogdensburg, or Northern R.R., runs to Rouse's Point, Lake Champlain.

ROME TO WATER-
TOWN AND CAPE
VINCENT.

Rome & Wat's R. R.	Place to Place	From Rome.
ROME to	0	0
Venona	10	10
Camden	2	12
West Camden	5	20
Williamstown	6	26
Salmon River	6	32
Pulaski	4	36
Washingtonville	5	41
Manville	4	45
Pierpoint	2	47
Adams	6	53
Adams' Creek	3	56
Appling	4	60
WATERTOWN	7	67

Wat's & C. P. N. R.

20	Brownville	4	71
10	Limerick	4	75
11	Chaumont	5	80
7	Three-Mile Bay to	4	84
0	CAPE VINCENT	7	91

CAPE VINCENT TO
ROME. (Read up.)

* From Watertown to Sackett's Harbour the distance is about 10 miles. A railroad route will soon unite the above places.

[illegible]

BURG.

to *Oscego to Niagara Falls*,
ing board and berth on steam-
3 50. Total fare, \$8 75.

UTES FROM ROCHESTER.

to Rochester to *Buffalo*, see
to Rochester to *Albany*, and
mediate places, see page 60.
to Rochester to *New York*,
Albany and the New York and
E. R., see page 60.

ROCHESTER TO DANVILLE.

Place to Place.	From Rochester.
By <i>Gen's Val Canal</i> .	
ROCHESTER to.	0 0
One's Basin.....	8 8
Scottsville.....	4 12
Jackett's Basin.....	10 22
Cowlesville.....	2 24
Barclay's Mill.....	2 26
Spencer's Basin.....	4 30
Tracy's Basin.....	2 32
Snyder.....	1 33
Jenness Dam.....	3 36
Mount Morris.....	1 37
Shaker's Settlement	4 41
Pitzhugh's Basin.....	2 43
Sherwood's Land'g	4 47
McNair's Landing.....	2 49
DANVILLE.....	3 52

DANVILLE TO ROCHESTER.

Genesee Valley Canal will
to Olean, on the Alleghany
It will unite at that place
the New York and Erie R. R.

ROCHESTER TO CORNING, VIA BATH.

By Stage from	Place to Place.	From Rochester.
ROCHESTER to.	0 0	
Henrietta.....	7 7	
Rush.....	3 12	
West Rush.....	3 15	
Avon.....	5 20	
South Avon.....	2 22	
GENESEE.....	6 26	

ROCHESTER TO OLEAN.

65

61	Groveland Centre.....	8 34
51	Sparta.....	10 44
48	Danville.....	3 47
34	Cohocton.....	14 61
28	Avoca.....	8 60
22	Kennedyville.....	4 73
18	Barn.....	4 77
8	Campbell to.....	10 87
0	CORNING.....	8 95

From
Corning
diag.

Persons going direct between
Rochester and Corning, had better
take the railroad to Geneva, thence
by steamboat to Jefferson, thence
by railroad to Elmira and Corning.

From Olean.	Place to Place.	From Rochester.
By Stage from		
ROCHESTER to.	0 0	
Henrietta.....	7 7	
Rush.....	3 12	
West Rush.....	3 15	
Avon.....	5 20	
South Avon.....	2 22	
GENESEE.....	6 26	
Mount Morris.....	6 34	
Oakland.....	12 46	
Hunt's Hollow.....	4 50	
Short Tract.....	8 53	
Allen Centre.....	4 62	
Angelen.....	6 68	
Hobbsville.....	5 73	
Friendship.....	5 78	
Cuba.....	8 86	
Hinsdale to.....	7 93	
OLEAN.....	6 99	

OLEAN TO ROCHESTER.

From Olean.	Place to Place.	From Rochester.
By Stage from		
ROCHESTER to.	0 0	
Henrietta.....	7 7	
Rush.....	3 12	
West Rush.....	3 15	
Avon.....	5 20	
South Avon.....	2 22	
GENESEE.....	6 26	

65	Adam's Basin.....	3 15
63	Brockport.....	5 20
58	Holley.....	5 25
54	Hubbarton.....	4 30
48	Albion.....	6 35
45	Eagle Harbour.....	3 38
37	Medina.....	8 46
34	Shelby's Basin.....	3 49
31	Middleport.....	3 52
24	Lockport & Niagara Falls Railroad.	7 59

From
Niagara Falls.

Persons going direct between
Rochester and Corning, had better
take the railroad to Geneva, thence
by steamboat to Jefferson, thence
by railroad to Elmira and Corning.

NIAGARA FALLS TO ROCHESTER.

From Niagara Falls.	Place to Place.	From Rochester.
12	Pekin.....	12 71
6	Lewiston Junc. to.	6 77
0	NIAGARA FALLS.....	0 83

ROUTES FROM BUFFALO.

Attica and Buffalo Railroad.—
This route leads the traveller from
Buffalo, to Attica, Batavia, Roches-
ter, Canandaigua, Geneva, Cayuga,
Auburn, Syracuse, Rome, Utica,
Schenectady, Albany, New York, and
Boston. See page 60.
From Geneva and Cayuga, routes
diverge, connecting with the New
York and Erie Railroad. See pages
49, 50, &c. From Syracuse a rail-
road runs to Oswego. See page 64.
From Schenectady a railroad runs
to Troy, also to Saratoga and
Whitehall, &c. From Albany,
routes diverge in every direction.
(See Routes from Albany, page 54.)
From Buffalo to Albany, via the
Erie Canal, see pages 50 and 59.
From Buffalo to Niagara Falls,
Oswego, Ogdensburg, and Montreal,
via Lake Ontario, see page 59.
From Buffalo to Montreal, via
Albany, see Routes from Buffalo to
Albany, pages 59 and 60, and Al-
bany to Montreal, page 60.
N. B. For other routes from Buf-
falo, see the following pages.

BUFFALO TO NEW YORK, VIA GENEVA, VA. JEFFERSON, AND THE ERIE R. R.			
From New York.	Place to Buffalo.	From Buffalo.	
470 BUFFALO to.....	0 0	146 Callicoon.....	7 394
480 Lancaster.....	10 10	140 Cochenet.....	6 336
450 Alden.....	10 20	132 Narrowsburg.....	8 338
445 Darien.....	5 25	125 Mast Hope.....	7 345
439 ATTICA.....	6 31	120 Lackawaxen.....	5 350
<i>Attica & Buffalo R. R.</i>			
436 Alexander.....	3 34	115 Barryville.....	5 355
423 BATAVIA.....	8 42	100 Port Jervis.....	15 370
431 Byron.....	7 49	87 Otisville.....	13 363
414 Bergen.....	7 56	84 Howell's.....	3 386
410 Churchville.....	4 60	77 Middletown.....	7 393
396 ROCHESTER.....	14 74	73 New Hampton.....	4 397
392 Brighton.....	4 78	70 Goshen.....	3 400
388 Pittsford.....	4 82	65 Chester.....	5 405
376 Victor.....	19 94	62 Oxford.....	3 408
367 CANANDAIGUA.....	9 103	56 Monroe.....	3 411
364 Chaplinsville.....	3 106	57 Turner's.....	2 413
361 Shortsville.....	3 109	51 Monroe Works.....	6 419
356 Clifton Springs.....	5 114	45 Staatsburg.....	6 425
353 West Vienna.....	3 117	44 Ramap's Works.....	1 436
349 Oaks Corners.....	3 121	42 *Suffern's.....	2 432
344 GENEVA.....	5 126	36 Monsey.....	6 434
<i>By Steamboat to Seneca Lake to</i>			
304 JEFFERSON.....	40 166	35 Spring Valley.....	1 435
<i>Chemung R. R.</i>			
301 Havana.....	3 169	33 Clarkstown.....	2 437
295 Millport.....	6 175	28 Blauveltville.....	5 442
938 Horse-Heads.....	7 182	24 Piermont.....	4 446
283 ELMIRA.....	5 187	0 NEW YORK..... 24 470	
<i>N. Y. & Erie R. R.</i>			
975 Wellsburg.....	8 195	* From Suffern's passengers may reach New York by railroad, by taking the following route from that depot.	
270 Chemung.....	5 200	† Ramapo & Paterson R. R.	
266 Waverly.....	4 204	403 BUFFALO to.....	0 0
258 Barton.....	8 212	35 SUFFERN'S.....	428 428
256 Smithboro'.....	2 214	34 Winemaker's.....	1 429
232 Toga Centre.....	4 213	30 Ramsey's.....	4 433
245 Owego.....	7 225	28 Allendale.....	2 435
238 Campville.....	7 232	24 Godwinville.....	4 439
233 Union.....	5 237	19 PATERSON.....	5 444
225 BINGHAMPTON.....	8 245	<i>Paterson R. R.</i>	
220 Windsor Road.....	5 250	10 Ackerman's.....	3 447
210 Great Bend.....	10 260	14 Passaic Bridge.....	2 449
204 Susquehanna River	6 266	12 Boiling Spring.....	2 451
187 Deposit.....	17 283	9 Hackensack Depot.....	3 454
174 Hancock.....	13 296	5 Bergen.....	4 458
160 Stockport.....	5 301	1 JERSEY CITY.....	4 462
163 Equinunk.....	6 307	0 NEW YORK..... 1 463	
153 Hankin's Creek....	10 317	From New York. NEW YORK TO BUFFALO. (Read up.)	
		Place to Buffalo.	From Buffalo.

† Passengers taking the route of the Erie R. R. to Buffalo, can, by

Callicoon.....	7	384
Cochecton.....	6	330
Narrowsburg.....	8	338
Mast Hope.....	7	345
Lackawaxen.....	5	350
Barryville.....	5	355
Port Jervis.....	15	370
Otisville.....	13	383
Howell's.....	3	386
Middletown.....	7	393
New Hampton.....	4	397
Goshen.....	3	400
Chester.....	3	405
Oxford.....	3	408
Monroe.....	3	411
Turner's.....	2	413
Monroe Works.....	6	419
Sloatsburg.....	6	425
Ramapo's Works.....	1	438
*Suffern's.....	2	428
Mouzey.....	6	434
Spring Valley.....	1	435
Clarkstown.....	2	437
Blauveltville.....	5	443
Piermont.....	4	446
By Steamboat to		
NEW YORK.....	24	470

From Suffern's passengers may
to New York by railroad, by
ing the following route from
depot.

By Ramapo & Paterson R. R.		
BUFFALO to.....	0	0
Suffern's.....	428	428
Winnmaker's.....	1	429
Ramsey's.....	4	433
Allendale.....	2	435
Godwinville.....	4	439
PATERSON.....	5	444
Paterson R. R.		
Ackerman's.....	3	447
Pascatic Bridge.....	2	449
Boiling Spring.....	2	451
Hackensack Depot.....	3	454
Bergen.....	4	458
Jersey City.....	4	462
By Ferry to		
NEW YORK.....	1	463

NEW YORK TO BUF- FALO. (Read up.)	Place to place.	From Buff- lo.
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Passengers taking the route of
Erie R. R. to Buffalo, can, by

BUFFALO TO PITTSBURG.

67

this connection, leave New York,
crossing to Jersey City, one hour
after the Erie railroad boat leaves
its wharf, and arrive at Suffern's
Station in time to take the Erie
R. R. cars going west.

Passengers coming east, can leave
the Erie train at Suffern's Station,
and by taking this route, arrive in
New York at least one hour and a
half sooner than by the Erie rail-
road, via Piermont.

The cars leave Suffern's imme-
diately on the arrival of the Erie
train going east, and always arrive
from New York in time to connect
with the Erie train going west.

From Pitts- burg.	BUFFALO TO PITTS- BURG.	Place to Place.	From Buff- lo.
	By Stage from		
220	BUFFALO to.....	0	0
130	ERIE, Pa.....	90	90
116	Waterford.....	14	104
106	Rockdale.....	10	114
102	Woodcock.....	4	118
94	Meadville.....	8	126
79	Culbertson's.....	25	141
64	Mercer.....	15	156
52	North Liberty.....	12	168
44	Brownington.....	8	176
32	Butler.....	12	188
23	Glade Mills.....	9	197
17	Bakerstown.....	6	203
1	Alleghany to.....	16	219
0	PITTSBURG.....	1	220

From Pitts- burg.	PITTSBURG TO BUF- FALO. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Buff- lo.
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BUFFALO, N. Y., TO DETROIT AND
CHICAGO.

Steamboats leave Buffalo for De-
troit, and other places on Lake
Erie, and also for the great Upper
Lakes and Chicago, daily, during
the season of navigation. The fol-
lowing is the steamboat route be-
tween Buffalo, Detroit, Milwaukee,
and Chicago.

BUFFALO TO CHI-
CAGO.

From Chi- cago.	By Steamboat.	Place to Place.	From Buff- lo.
1042	BUFFALO.....	0	0
997	Dunkirk, N. Y.....	45	45
952	ERIE, Pa.....	45	90
922	Conneaut, O.....	30	120
907	Ashtabula.....	15	135
877	Grand River.....	30	165
848	CLEVELAND.....	20	184
802	Huron.....	46	249
792	SANDUSKY CITY.....	10	250
	* Toledo.....		

* Toledo is 310 miles from Buf-
falo; it is situated on the extreme
western end of Lake Erie, and is
off the direct route between Buffalo
and Detroit. Steamboats, how-
ever, arrive at and depart regularly
from this place.

712	DETROIT, Mich.....	80	330
640	Fort Gratiot.....	72	402
490	Thunder Bay Island.....	150	552
412	Presque Isle.....	78	630
348	MACKINAW.....	64	694
245	Manitou Island.....	103	797
95	MILWAUKIE, WI.....	150	947
70	Racine, Wis.....	25	972
56	Kenosha, Wis.....	14	986
0	CHICAGO, Ill.....	56	1042

CHICAGO AND DE-
TROIT TO BUFFALO,
N. Y. (Read up.)

DETROIT TO CHICAGO, VIA THE
MICHIGAN CENTRAL R. R.

The foregoing steamboat route to
Chicago, by the way of the great
Upper Lakes, forms, during the
summer season, both a delightful
and a cheap excursion; but it is
only selected by tourists, and per-
sons of leisure. Others wishing to
go through from Detroit to Chicago,
as speedily as possible, should avail
themselves of the route of the Mich-
igan Central Railroad, of which the
following are the stopping-places
and distances.

From Buffalo to Detroit, 330
miles. See previous steamboat
route.

DETROIT TO CHICAGO.

From Chi- cago.	DETROIT TO CHI- CAGO.	Place to Place	From Time	From Time	Place	From Time	From Time
	<i>Mich. Central R. R.</i>						
983	DETROIT to.....	0	0	518	Fredonia.....	8	45
973	Dearborn.....	10	10	511	Salon Cross-Roads.....	7	32
965	Wayne.....	8	18	529	Portland.....	9	54
953	Ypsilanti.....	13	30	521	Westfield.....	8	62
949	Geddes' Mills.....	4	34	513	Ripley.....	8	70
945	Ann Arbor.....	4	38	510	Northville, Pa.....	3	73
939	Dalhousie.....	6	44	506	North-East.....	4	77
937	Scio.....	2	46	501	Harbor Creek.....	5	82
934	Dexter.....	3	49	497	Wesleyville.....	4	86
925	Chelsea.....	9	58	493	ERIE.....	4	90
916	Grass Lake.....	10	77	481	Fairview.....	12	102
906	Jackson.....	9	80	464	Conneaut, Ohio.....	17	119
186	Albion.....	11	97	461	Amboy.....	3	122
174	Marshall.....	12	109	457	Kingsville.....	4	126
160	Battle Creek.....	14	133	448	Ashtabula.....	9	135
146	Galesburg.....	14	137	443	Saybrook.....	6	141
137	Kalamazoo.....	9	146	434	Unionville.....	8	149
123	Paw Paw.....	14	160	432	Madison.....	2	151
115	Decatur.....	8	168	424	Perry.....	6	159
103	Dowagiac.....	13	180	417	Painesville.....	7	166
93	NILES.....	10	190	411	Mentor.....	6	173
87	Buchanan.....	6	196	406	Willoughby.....	5	177
81	Terre Couper.....	6	202	400	East Euclid.....	6	183
65	New Buffalo.....	16	218	397	Euclid.....	3	186
0	<i>By Steamboat to CHICAGO.</i>	65	283	388	CLEVELAND.....	9	195
				380	Rockport.....	8	203
				364	Dover.....	5	208
				336	Elmira.....	11	219
				333	Amherst.....	8	227
				330	Henrietta.....	3	230
				346	Birmingham.....	3	233
				339	Florence.....	4	237
				328	Milan.....	10	247
				319	Norwalk.....	4	251
				301	Monroeville.....	4	255
				293	Bellevue.....	9	264
				286	Premont.....	18	292
				270	Black Swamp.....	8	306
				269	Woodville.....	7	327
				259	Perrysburg.....	16	313
					Maumee City.....	1	314
					TOLEDO.....	10	324
					<i>By the Erie & Kalamazoo R. R. to</i>		
				248	Sylvania.....	11	335
				236	Blissfield, Mich.....	19	347
				226	ADRIAN.....	10	357
					<i>By the Mich. South- ern R. R. to</i>		
				219	Dover.....	7	364
				214	Clayton.....	5	369
				207	Hudson.....	7	376
				201	Pittsford.....	6	382
				193	Oshtemo.....	6	388
				190	HILLSDALE.....	5	393
				182	Sylvania.....	8	401

Fare, \$6 50. Time, 35 hours.

The Michigan Central Railroad is being continued around the head of Lake Michigan to Chicago. It is already opened a portion of the distance.

From Chi- cago.	BUFFALO TO CHI- CAGO.	Place to Place	From Time	From Time
	<i>By stage during the winter.</i>			
583	BUFFALO, N.Y. to.....	0	0	
571	Hamburg on the L.K.....	13	13	
564	East Evans.....	7	19	
560	Evans.....	4	23	
552	Irving.....	8	31	
550	Silver Creek.....	2	33	
546	Sheridan.....	4	37	

Frederonia.....	8	45
Salmon Cross-Roads.....	7	32
Portland.....	2	54
Yostfield.....	8	62
Ripley.....	8	70
Northville, Pa.....	3	73
North-East.....	4	77
Farmer Creek.....	5	83
Vesleyville.....	4	86
Gale.....	4	90
Fairview.....	12	109
Conneaut, Ohio.....	17	119
Amboy.....	3	122
Kingsville.....	4	126
Ashtabula.....	9	135
Daybrook.....	6	141
Unionville.....	8	149
Madison.....	2	151
Ferry.....	8	159
Tainesville.....	7	166
Mentor.....	6	173
Willoughby.....	5	177
East Euclid.....	3	183
Euclid.....	3	186
CLEVELAND.....	9	193
Rockport.....	8	203
Doyle.....	5	208
Elmira.....	11	219
Amherst.....	8	227
Henrietta.....	3	230
Birmingham.....	3	233
Florence.....	4	237
Milan.....	10	247
Norwalk.....	4	251
Monroeville.....	4	255
Bellevue.....	9	264
Fremont.....	18	289
Black Swamp.....	8	290
Woodville.....	7	297
Perrysburg.....	16	313
Maumee City.....	1	314
Toledo.....	10	324
By the Erie & Kalamazoo R. R. to		
Sylvania.....	11	333
Blasfield, Mich.....	19	347
ADRIAN.....	10	357
By the Mich. Southern R. R. to		
Dover.....	7	364
Clayton.....	5	369
Hudson.....	7	376
Pittsfield.....	6	382
Oseo.....	6	388
HILLDALE.....	5	393
Sylvania.....	8	401

BUFFALO TO DETROIT.

69

175 Quincy.....	7	408
169 Coldwater.....	6	414
By Stage to		
166 Branch.....	3	417
162 Batavia.....	4	421
158 Bronson's Prairie.....	4	425
153 Prairie River.....	5	430
148 Freedom.....	5	435
144 Sherman.....	4	439
139 West Sherman.....	5	444
131 White Pigeon.....	8	452
125 Mottville.....	6	458
119 Union.....	6	464
112 Adamsville.....	7	471
107 Edwardburg.....	5	476
104 Dover.....	3	479
97 Niles.....	7	486
83 Terre Coupee, Ia.....	14	500
78 Hudson.....	5	505
65 Laporte.....	13	516
53 Michigan City.....	12	530
36 City West.....	17	547
12 Calumet.....	24	571
0 CHICAGO, Ill.....	12	583

CHICAGO TO BUFFALO. (Read up.)

A continuous line of railroad will, in a year or two, cover the above route; portions of it are already in progress.

From Buffalo to Place to Place.	From Buffalo to Place to Place.
By Buffalo & Niagara F. R. R.	
276 BUFFALO to.....	0 0
269 Black Rock Dam.....	7 7
265 Tonawanda.....	4 11
259 Cayuga Creek.....	6 17
254 Niagara Falls.....	5 22
By Stage through Canada to	
240 St. Catharines.....	14 36
204 Hamilton.....	36 72
179 Brantford.....	25 97
119 London.....	60 137
52 Chatham.....	67 224
3 Windsor to.....	50 274
0 DETROIT (by Fry).....	2 276

DETROIT TO BUFFALO. (Read up.)

The Canada Western Railroad (in progress) will extend from the Suspension Bridge, over the Niagara River, to a point opposite to Detroit, Michigan, at which place it will connect with the Michigan Central Railroad.

From Buffalo to Place to Place.	From Buffalo to Place to Place.
By Steamboat from	
1377 BUFFALO to.....	0 0
1047 DETROIT (see p. 67).....	330 330
975 Fort Gratiot.....	72 402
825 Thunder Bay Island.....	150 552
743 Mackinaw.....	82 634
653 SAULT ST. MARIE.....	90 724
613 White Fish Point.....	40 764
583 Two Heart River.....	30 794
569 Sucker River.....	14 808
546 Hurricane River.....	23 831
531 Grand Sable.....	15 846
519 PICTURED ROCKS.....	12 858
499 Grand Island.....	20 878
469 Laughing Fish Riv.....	36 908
459 Chocolate River.....	10 918
447 Dead Riv., Gr. nite Pt., & Tal. cott Har.....	12 930
401 Huron River.....	46 976
368 L'Ance Ray.....	33 1009
283 Fort Wilkins & Copper Har.....	85 1094
271 Agate Harbour.....	12 1106
263 SAULT HARBOUR.....	8 1114
239 Salmon Trout River.....	34 1148
215 Misery River.....	14 1162
197 Flint Steel River.....	7 1180
190 Ontonagon River.....	12 1180
175 Iron River.....	15 1202
161 Rock Island.....	14 1216
133 Carp River.....	8 1224
146 Presque Isle River.....	7 1231
140 Black River.....	6 1237
115 Montreal River.....	25 1263
90 La Pointe Harbour.....	25 1287
0 FOND DU LAC.....	90 1377

FOND DU LAC TO BUFFALO. (Read up.)

BUFFALO TO CINCINNATI, VIA SANDUSKY CITY.				Stages run between Bellevue (15 miles from Sandusky City) to Toledo, via Fremont, 18 miles; Woodville, 15; Perryburg, 10; Maumee City, 1; Toledo, 10. Total, 60 miles.			
From Cincin-nati.	Place to Place.	From Buffalo.		From Cincin-nati.	Place to Place.	From Buffalo.	
468	Buffalo to...	0	0	469	*BUFFALO to...	0	0
493	Dunkirk.....	45	45	444	Dunkirk, N. Y.....	45	45
378	East, Pa.....	45	90	399	Erie, Pa.....	45	90
348	Conneaut, O.....	30	120	369	Conneaut, O.....	30	120
333	Ashtabula.....	15	135	354	Ashtabula.....	15	135
303	Grand River.....	30	165	324	Grand River.....	30	165
274	CLEVELAND.....	29	194	295	CLEVELAND.....	29	194
238	Huron.....	46	240	295	Cincinnati, Cleveland, & Columbus R. R.	7	901
218	SANDUSKY CITY.....	10	250	289	Rockport.....	5	306
	Mad River & L. Erie R. R. to			283	Berea.....	5	306
303	Bellevue.....	15	265	280	Olmstead.....	3	309
180	Republic.....	14	279	277	Columbia.....	3	312
180	Tiffin.....	9	288	273	Eaton.....	4	316
164	*Carey.....	16	304	270	Grafton.....	3	319
151	Patterson.....	13	317	386	La Grange.....	4	323
140	Kenton.....	11	328	302	Pittsfield.....	4	327
138	Belle Centre.....	12	340	254	Wellington.....	3	330
116	BELLEFONTAINE.....	12	352	248	Rochester.....	5	335
108	West Liberty.....	8	360	241	New London.....	6	341
98	Urbana.....	10	370	235	Greenwich.....	7	345
84	SPRINGFIELD.....	14	384	228	Salem.....	6	354
	Little Miami R.R. to			217	Shelby.....	7	361
75	Yellow Springs.....	9	393	211	Mansfield.....	11	372
65	Xenia.....	10	403	203	Lexington.....	6	378
58	Spring Valley.....	7	410	185	Bellevue.....	8	386
51	Corwin.....	7	417	187	Fredericktown.....	8	394
45	Oregon.....	6	422	180	Mr. Vernon.....	8	392
37	Morrow.....	8	431	177	Winchester.....	7	399
32	Deerfield.....	5	436	175	Gambier Road.....	3	312
27	Foster's.....	5	441	168	Utica.....	2	314
23	Loveland's.....	4	445	163	Newton.....	7	321
14	Millford.....	9	454	147	Newark.....	6	327
10	Plainville to.....	4	458	139	Hebron.....	15	343
0	CINCINNATI.....	10	468	118	Reynoldsburg.....	17	359
	CINCINNATI TO SANDUSKY AND BUFFALO. (Read up.)			104	COLUMBUS.....	12	371
				83	Colbus & Xenia R. R.	14	385
				73	West Jefferson.....	10	395
				65	South Charleston.....	11	406
					Adairville.....	10	416
					XENIA.....	8	424

* Branch railroad runs to Findlay, 16 miles.
 Fare from Cincinnati to Xenia, \$1.90; to Springfield, \$2.50; to Sandusky City, \$5.50; to Buffalo, N. Y., \$10.00. N. B. Two dolls. are saved by purchasing through tickets, either at Buffalo or Cincinnati.
 Time between Buffalo and Cincinnati, 38 hours.

run between Bellevue (15 from Sandusky City) to Toledo, 10. Total, 60

BUFFALO TO CINCINNATI, VIA CLEVELAND AND COLUMBUS.

By Steamboat from	Place to Place.	From Buffalo.
*BUFFALO to...	0	0
Dunkirk, N. Y.	45	45
Erie, Pa.	45	90
Conneaut, O.	30	120
Amherst, Pa.	15	135
Grand River.	30	165
CLEVELAND.	29	194
Cincinnati, Cleveland, & Columbus R. R.	2	201
Rockport.	5	206
Beros.	3	209
Olmstead.	3	212
Columbia.	3	215
Eaton.	4	219
Grafton.	3	219
La Grange.	4	223
Pittsfield.	4	227
Wellington.	3	230
Rochester.	5	235
New London.	6	241
Greenwich.	7	248
Snlen.	6	254
Shelby.	7	261
Col'n & L. Erie R. R.	11	272
MANSFIELD.	6	278
Lexington.	8	286
Bellville.	8	294
Fredericktown.	8	302
Mt. Vernon.	7	309
Winchester.	3	312
Gambier Road.	2	314
Utica.	7	321
Newton.	6	327
NEWARK.	13	343
Hebron.	17	359
Reynoldsburg.	12	371
COLUMBUS.	14	385
Col'bus & Xenia R. R.	10	395
West Jefferson.	11	406
London.	10	416
South Charleston.	8	424
Adairville.		
Xenia.		

ROUTES FROM DETROIT.

71

Little Miami R. R.	Place to Place.	From Buffalo.
58 Spring Valley.	7	431
51 Corwin.	7	438
45 Oregon.	6	444
37 Morrow.	8	452
32 Deerfield.	5	457
27 Foster's.	5	463
23 Loveland's.	4	466
16 Germany.	7	473
14 Milford.	2	475
10 Plainville.	4	479
0 CINCINNATI.	10	489

CINCINNATI TO BUFFALO. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Buffalo.
* See Routes from Buffalo, p. 65.		
† See Routes from Cleveland, page 129.		
‡ Intersects here with the Mansfield and Sandusky R. R.		
§ See Routes from Columbus, page 126.		
¶ Intersects here with the Little Miami R. R.		
¶ See Routes from Cincinnati, page 115.		

ROUTES FROM DETROIT.

From Detroit to Buffalo, see page 67.

From Detroit to Chicago, and intermediate places, see page 68.

From Detroit to Buffalo, via Canada, see page 69.

From Detroit to Lake Superior, see route from Buffalo to the Copper Regions, page 69.

DETROIT TO MILWAUKIE, WIS.—Leave Detroit by the cars of the Michigan Central R. R., for Niles, 191 miles, (see route from Detroit to Chicago,) thence, by stage, to St. Joseph, 25 miles. A steamboat leaves St. Joseph's daily, immediately on the arrival of the stage, for Kenosha, Racine, and Milwaukee.

From DETROIT to UTICA, Mich., 22 miles.

From DETROIT to HOLLAND, Mich.—By the cars of the Michigan Central R. R., to Kalamazoo, 146 miles; thence, by stage, to Holland, 50 miles. Total distance, 196 miles.

Holland is a Dutch settlement, with upwards of 5000 inhabitants, and which is rapidly increasing by fresh emigration from the mother country. It is situated upon Black Lake, about eighty miles due west from Lansing, on an expansion of Black River, a small stream running into Lake Michigan. A charter has been obtained for a plank road from Kalamazoo to the settlement.

DETROIT TO TOLEDO.	Place to Place.	From Detroit.
* By Stage from		
64 DETROIT to.	0	0
47 Trenton.	17	17
42 Gibraltar.	5	22
38 Brownstown.	4	26
33 Newport.	5	31
29 Brest.	4	35
24 Monroe.	5	40
19 La Salle.	5	45
14 Erie.	5	50
3 Manhattan, O., to.	11	61
0 TOLEDO.	3	64

TOLEDO TO DETROIT. (Read up.)

* Here it connects with the Michigan Southern R. R.

† At Toledo it unites with the canal route to Cincinnati, see p. 117, and, also, with the Wabash and Erie canal, leading to Fort Wayne, La Fayette, &c., see page 117. See also, the following steamboat route.

DETROIT TO TOLEDO.	Place to Place.	From Detroit.
* By Steamboat from		
66 DETROIT to.	0	0
44 Gibraltar.	22	22
40 Brownstown.	4	26
27 Brest.	13	39
22 Monroe.	5	44
17 La Salle.	5	49
12 Erie.	5	54
3 Manhattan to.	9	63
0 TOLEDO.	3	66

TOLEDO TO DETROIT. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Detroit.

DETROIT TO SAGINAW.

From Saginaw.	Place to Place.	From Detroit.	From Saginaw.	Place to Place.	From Detroit.
DETROIT TO SAGINAW.			DETROIT TO SAGINAW.		
90 <i>Det't & Pontiac R.R.</i>	0	0	17 HOWELL	6	55
87 Royal Oak	12	12	5 Shiawassee to	12	67
80 BIRMINGHAM	7	10	0 CORUNNA	5	73
73 PORTIAC	7	20			
<i>By Stage to</i>			CORUNNA TO DETROIT. (Read up.)		
68 Waterford	5	31			
65 Austin	3	34	DETROIT TO LANSING.		
62 Clarkson	3	37	<i>Mich'g'n Cent'l R.R.</i>		
59 Springfield	3	40	131 DETROIT to	0	0
52 Groveland	7	47	121 Dearborn	10	10
47 Stony Run	5	52	114 Wayne	7	17
43 Grand Blanc	4	55	102 Ypsilanti	12	29
35 FLINT	8	64	94 Ann Arbor	8	37
31 Genesee	4	68	84 Dexter	10	47
24 Thetford	7	75	75 Chelsea	9	56
11 Bridgeport to	13	88	66 Grass Lake	9	65
0 SAGINAW	11	99	55 JACKSON	11	76
<i>By Stage to</i>			<i>By Stage to</i>		
SAGINAW TO DETROIT. (Read up.)			LANSING.	53	131
			LANSING TO DETROIT. (Read up.)		
DETROIT TO PORT HURON.					
<i>By Stage from</i>			LANSING TO GRAND HAVEN.		
54 DETROIT to	0	0	<i>By Stage from</i>		
41 Mount Clemens	13	13	106 LANSING to	0	0
34 New Haven	7	20	100 Delta	0	6
23 Columbus	11	31	93 Eagle	7	13
12 St. Clair to	11	42	84 Portland	9	29
0 PORT HURON	12	54	79 Maple	5	37
<i>By Stage to</i>			73 Lyons	6	33
PORT HURON TO DETROIT. (Read up.)			66 Ionia	7	40
			57 Avon	9	49
			43 Ada	14	63
			33 Grand Rapids	10	73
			26 Grandville	7	80
			16 Tawas to	19	90
			0 GRAND HAVEN	16	106
			GRAND HAVEN TO LANSING. (Read up.)		
DETROIT TO HOWELL AND CO. RUNNA.					
<i>By Stage from</i>					
72 DETROIT to	0	0			
57 Bedford	15	15			
51 Farmington	6	31			
37 Kensington	14	33			
23 Genoa	14	49			

* A steamer runs in connection with the Michigan Central R. R. between Detroit and Port Huron, leaving each place on alternate days.

Grand Haven is situated on the eastern shore of Lake Michigan, nearly opposite to Milwaukee, Wis. Steamboats connect the two places, a distance of about 90 miles.

NAW.

Howell	0	35
Chiwaukee to	12	67
FORUNNA	5	72

CORUNNA TO DETROIT. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Detroit.
DETROIT TO LANSING.	Place to Place.	From Lansing.

Michigan Cent'l R.R.	0	0
DETROIT to	0	0
Dearborn	10	10
Wayne	7	17
Ypsilanti	13	29
Ann Arbor	8	37
Dexter	10	47
Chelsea	9	56
Grass Lake	9	65
Jackson	11	76
LANSING	55	131

LANSING TO DETROIT. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Detroit.
LANSING TO GRAND HAVEN.	Place to Place.	From Grand Haven.

By Stage from.	0	0
LANSING to	0	0
Delta	0	6
Eagle	7	13
Portland	9	29
Maple	5	37
Lyons	6	33
Ionis	7	40
Avon	9	49
Ada	14	63
GRAND RAPIDS	10	73
Grandville	7	80
Palmyra to	10	90
GRAND HAVEN	16	106

GRAND HAVEN TO LANSING. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Lansing.
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and Haven is situated on the northern shore of Lake Michigan, directly opposite to Milwaukee, Wis. Stages connect the two places, a distance of about 90 miles.

MONROE TO CHICAGO.

73

From Chicago.	Place to Place.	From Monroe.
MONROE TO CHICAGO, ILL.	Place to Place.	From Monroe.

Mich. Southern R.R.	0	0
MONROE to	0	0
Ida	10	10
Petersburg	5	16
Deerfield	3	21
Palmyra	5	30
*Tucumseh Junc.	4	30
ADRIAN	4	34
Dover	5	39
Clayton	7	44
Hudson	7	51
Pittsfield	6	57
Oscoda	6	63
HILLSDALE	5	68
Jonesville	4	73
Sylvania	5	77
Quincy	6	83
COLDWATER	5	88

By Stage to	7	95
Bathys	9	104
Prairie River	9	113
Sherman	13	126
White Pigeon	7	133
Mottville	6	139
Union	7	146
Adamsville	5	151
Edwardsburg	8	159
Niles	14	173
Terre Coupe	5	178
Hudson	13	191
La Porte	12	203
MICHIGAN CITY	13	216
City West	22	238
Calumet to	10	248
CHICAGO		

From Chicago.	Place to Place.	From Monroe.
CHICAGO TO MONROE. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Monroe.

* TUCUMSEH BRANCH R. R. diverges here, and runs to Tucumseh, 8 miles. It will be continued to the Michigan Central R. R., at Ann Arbor.

† At Adrian the Erie and Kalamazoo Railroad intersects, over which passengers may reach Toledo, and other places in Ohio.

‡ At Niles, passengers for Chicago.

go can take the cars of the Michigan Central R. R. to New Buffalo, and thence, by steamboat, to Chicago.

The Michigan Southern R. R. is being extended from its present terminus to the St. Joseph's River, and thence will be continued around the head of Lake Michigan to Chicago.

Stages run in connection with the cars, from Adrian, Hillsdale, Coldwater, &c., Marshall, Jackson, and Ypsilanti, on the Central R. R.; and, also, to places in Southern Michigan, and Northern Indiana.

From Adrian.	Place to Place.	From Toledo.
TOLEDO TO ADRIAN.	Place to Place.	From Toledo.

Erie & Kalamazoo R.R.	0	0
TOLEDO to	0	0
Sylvania	11	11
Ottawa Lake	4	15
Knights	3	20
Blissfield	3	23
Palmyra to	4	27
ADRIAN	6	33

From Adrian.	Place to Place.	From Toledo.
ADRIAN TO TOLEDO. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Toledo.

At Adrian this route connects with the Michigan Southern R. R. See previous route.

Stages connect this route with the Central R. R. at Adrian and Hillsdale.

ROUTES FROM CHICAGO.

From Chicago to Detroit and Buffalo. See pages 67 and 68.

From Chicago to Galena and St. Paul's, Min. Ter. See pp. 76 & 77.

From Chicago to St. Louis, Mo., via Illinois and Michigan Canal. See page 75. Chicago to Alton and St. Louis, via Peoria and Springfield. See page 76.

For other routes, see following pages.

CHICAGO TO MILWAUKIE.

<i>From Milwaukee.</i>	CHICAGO TO MILWAUKIE.	<i>Place to Place.</i>	<i>From Chicago.</i>	<i>From Iowa City.</i>	CHICAGO TO IOWA CITY.	<i>Place to Place.</i>	<i>From Chicago.</i>	
	<i>By Stage From</i>				<i>Glenca & Chgo R.R.</i>			
94	CHICAGO to	0	0	91	CHICAGO to	0	0	
81	Budchman's Point	13	13	931	Noyesville	10	10	
66	Wooding "	10	23	221	Rabcock's Grove	14	20	
56	Half-Day	5	38	217	Wheatland	4	24	
60	Livertyville	6	34	212	Aurora Junction	5	34	
56	Abington	4	38	199	Aurora	13	44	
50	Wauegan	6	44	193	Sugar Grove	7	45	
45	Ouseg	5	49	186	Acansta	7	55	
33	Soudarby, W	12	61	183	Little Rock	3	58	
93	RACINE	10	71	187	Somonauk	6	64	
9	Oak Creek to	14	85	100	Caspaw Grove	17	85	
0	MILWAUKIE	9	94	144	Dixon	16	97	
				130	Julesburg	14	111	
	<i>MILWAUKIE TO CHICAGO.</i>	<i>Place to Place.</i>	<i>From Chicago.</i>		125	Sterling	5	110
	<i>(Road up.)</i>				118	Rock River Rapids	7	133
					106	Lyndon	11	148
	<i>From Janesville:</i>				95	Crandall's Ferry	11	146
	CHICAGO TO BELLOIT AND JANEVILLE.	<i>Place to Place.</i>	<i>From Chicago.</i>		63	Rock Island	32	175
	<i>(Steamboat, see page 67.)</i>				60	DAVENPORT, IO	3	181
					55	Rockingham	5	186
					43	Montpelier	19	198
					36	Wyoming	13	205
					31	Bloomington	5	210
					20	Overman's Ferry	11	221
					12	West Liberty to	8	229
					0	IOWA CITY	19	241
	<i>Chgo & Glena R.R.</i>					IOWA CITY TO CHI-	<i>Place to Place.</i>	<i>From Chicago.</i>
124	CHICAGO to	0	0			CAGO. (Road up.)		
114	Noyesville	10	10					
104	Rabcock's Grove	10	20					
100	Wheatland	4	24					
95	Junction	5	29					
90	St. Charles' Branch	5	34					
83	ELEIN	7	41					
	<i>By Stage to</i>			<i>From Spring field.</i>		CHICAGO TO SPRINGFIELD.	<i>Place to Place.</i>	<i>From Chicago.</i>
77	Udina	6	47			<i>Ill. & Michig. Canal.</i>		
73	Pelmore Green	4	51			CHICAGO to	0	0
69	Hampshire	4	55	326	Lockport	91	91	
66	Harmony	3	58	315	Juliet	12	33	
62	Coral	1	62	293	Dresden	6	39	
57	Marengo	5	67	277	Morrisana	14	53	
52	Anselville	8	80	273	Mareelles	12	68	
44	Bolton	8	89	260	Attala	12	68	
37	Cherry Valley	7	87	253	PARC	14	103	
28	Rockroad	9	96	230	<i>By St'head on Ill. Riv.</i>			
10	Pekatonica	12	108	232	Hennepin	70	119	
13	Beloit to	13	134	207	Lacon	20	130	
0	JANESVILLE			175	Childsberg	12	151	
	<i>JANESVILLE TO CHI- CAGO. (Road up.)</i>	<i>Place to Place.</i>	<i>From Chicago.</i>		Romo	1	153	
					PERIA	18	170	
	<i>From Janesville to Milwaukee and Madison, see route from Milwaukee to Janesville & Beloit, p. 78.</i>				Pekin	10	180	
					Lancaster Landing	12	180	

CHICAGO TO IOWA CITY.

Place to Place.	From Chicago.
<i>Glens & Chgo R.R.</i>	
Chicago to.....	0 0
Noyesville.....	10 10
Babcock's Grove.....	10 20
Wheatland.....	4 34
Aurora Junction.....	5 39
Aurora.....	13 42

<i>By Stage to</i>	
Sugar Grove.....	6 48
Acosta.....	7 53
Little Rock.....	3 58
Somonauk.....	6 84
Pawpaw Grove.....	17 81
Juliet.....	10 97
Dixon.....	14 111
Sterling.....	5 116
Rock River Rapids.....	7 123
Lyndon.....	19 133
Crandall's Ferry.....	11 146
Rock Island.....	32 178
Davenport, Io.....	3 181
Rockingham.....	5 186
Montpelier.....	19 198
Wyoming.....	5 204
Bloomington.....	7 210
Overman's Ferry.....	11 221
West Liberty to.....	8 229
IOWA CITY.....	12 241

IOWA CITY TO CHICAGO. (Read up.)

Place to Place.	From Chicago.
<i>Ill. & Michig. Canal.</i>	
Chicago to.....	0 0
Des Plaines.....	21 21
Lockport.....	12 23
Juliet.....	6 39
Dresden.....	14 53
Morrisiana.....	10 63
Marseilles.....	13 76
Ottawa.....	12 86
Peoria.....	14 109
<i>By St. boat on Ill. Riv.</i>	
Hennepin.....	17 119
Lacon.....	20 139
Chillicothe.....	12 151
Rome.....	1 152
Peoria.....	18 170
Pekin.....	10 180
Lancaster Landing.....	12 192

CHICAGO TO SPRINGFIELD.

25

118 Liverpool.....	16 308	98 City West.....	24 36
108 Havana.....	10 318	81 Washington City.....	17 33
96 Bath.....	12 330	71 Laporte.....	10 63
93 Moscow.....	3 333	41 Plymouth.....	30 93
83 Erie.....	10 343	33 Sidney.....	8 101
80 Beardstown.....	3 346	32 Rochester.....	10 111
70 La Grange.....	10 356	12 Metea to.....	11 129
60 Meredosia.....	10 360	0 *LOGANSFORD.....	12 134
54 NAPLES.....	6 372		
<i>Sang & Morg's R.R.</i>			
45 Morgan City.....	9 381		
33 JACKSONVILLE.....	12 393		
25 Franklin.....	8 391		
15 Berlin.....	10 311		
9 Schuyler to.....	6 317		
0 SPRINGFIELD.....	9 330		

SPRINGFIELD TO CHICAGO. (Read up.)

From Springfield.	Place to Place.	From Chicago.	From St. Louis.
<i>CHICAGO TO SPRINGFIELD.</i>			
<i>By Stage from</i>			
Chicago to.....	0 0		
193 Juliet.....	37 37		
179 Dresden.....	14 51		
154 Marseilles.....	25 76		
147 Ottawa.....	7 83		
135 Vermilionville.....	12 95		
116 Sandy Creek.....	19 114		
108 Crow Meadow.....	8 122		
96 Black Partridge.....	12 134		
90 Washington.....	6 140		
86 Little Detroit.....	4 144		
80 Peoria.....	6 150		
72 Groveland.....	8 158		
67 Tremont.....	5 163		
63 Dillon.....	4 167		
31 Middletown to.....	32 199		
0 SPRINGFIELD.....	31 230		
<i>CHICAGO TO ST. LOUIS.</i>			
<i>Fin the Illinois and Michigan Canal.</i>			
417 CHICAGO to.....	0 0		
406 Summit.....	11 11		
394 Des Plaines.....	10 30		
384 Lockport.....	12 33		
378 Juliet.....	6 30		
364 Dresden.....	14 53		
354 Morrisiana.....	10 63		
341 Marseilles.....	13 76		
329 Ottawa.....	12 86		
315 Peru.....	14 102		
<i>By the Illinois Riv.</i>			
308 Hennepin.....	17 119		
278 Lacon.....	20 139		
266 Chillicothe.....	12 151		
265 Rome.....	1 152		
247 Peoria.....	18 170		
237 Pekin.....	10 180		
225 Lancaster Landing.....	12 192		
209 Liverpool.....	16 206		
199 Havana.....	10 318		
187 Bath.....	12 330		
184 Moscow.....	3 333		
174 Erie.....	10 343		
171 Beardstown.....	3 346		
161 La Grange.....	10 356		
151 Meredosia.....	10 366		
145 Naples.....	6 372		
141 Griggsville Landing.....	4 376		
133 Florence.....	0 392		
119 Montezuma.....	16 398		

SPRINGFIELD TO CHICAGO. (Read up.)

From Springfield.	Place to Place.	From Chicago.
<i>CHICAGO TO LOGANSFORD, IA.</i>		
<i>By Stage from</i>		
Chicago to.....	0 0	
134 Calumet.....	12 12	

* Logansport is situated on the Wabash River, and Wabash and Erie Canal; hence passengers may go to Fort Wayne, La Fayette, Terre Haute, &c.

CHICAGO TO ST. LOUIS.

117	Bridgeport.....	9	300	73	Girard.....	10	363
107	Newport.....	10	310	60	CARLINSVILLE.....	13	976
101	Columbiana.....	6	316	50	Plainview.....	10	386
85	Gilford.....	16	332	41	Bunker Hill.....	9	335
43	Moore Illinois R.	49	374	23	ALTON.....	18	313
	<i>By the Missouri R.</i>				<i>Steam't on Miss. R.</i>		
41	Grafton.....	2	376	18	Missouri River to..	5	318
23	Alton.....	18	394	0	ST. LOUIS.....	18	336
18	Missouri River to	5	399				
0	ST. LOUIS, Mo....	18	417				

From	ST. LOUIS TO CHI-	Place	From
St. Louis	CAGO. (Read up.)	to	Chi-
		Place	cago.

The fare between Chicago and St. Louis, is \$10. Time, about 24 days. From Chicago to Peoria, \$3; and from the latter place to St. Louis, \$1.

* A railroad is building between Springfield and Alton, by the above route. It will probably be opened for travel during the present year.

From	CHICAGO TO ST. LOUIS, VIA PEORIA AND SPRINGFIELD.	Place	From
St. Louis		to	Chi-
		Place	cago.
	<i>Chicago & Glens R.R.</i>		
338	CHICAGO to.....	0	0
363	Noyesville.....	10	10
319	Cottage Hill.....	7	17
315	Babcock's Grove.....	4	21
311	Whentland.....	4	25
306	Aurora Junction.....	5	30
	<i>Aurora Branch R.R.</i>		
300	Batavia.....	6	36
293	Aurora.....	7	43
	<i>By Stages to</i>		
287	Oswego.....	6	49
283	Yorkville.....	4	53
376	Penfield.....	7	60
307	Northville.....	9	69
352	Dayton.....	15	84
347	OTTAWA.....	5	89
235	Vermilionville.....	12	101
216	Sandy Creek.....	10	120
308	Crow Meadow.....	8	128
196	Black Partridge.....	12	140
190	Washington.....	6	146
186	Little Detroit.....	4	150
180	Peoria.....	6	156
172	Groveland.....	8	164
167	Tremont.....	5	169
153	Delavan.....	12	181
122	Middletown.....	33	214
99	SPRINGFIELD.....	23	237
	<i>* By Stages to</i>		
92	Chatham.....	7	244
83	Auburn.....	9	253

CHICAGO TO GALENA, ILL., AND ST. PAUL, MIN.

From	CHICAGO TO GALENA, ILL., AND ST. PAUL, MIN.	Place	From
St. Louis		to	Chi-
		Place	cago.
	<i>Chicago & Glens R.R.</i>		
180	CHICAGO to.....	0	0
170	Noyesville.....	10	10
163	Cottage Hill.....	7	17
159	Babcock's Grove.....	4	21
155	Whentland.....	4	25
150	* Junction.....	5	30
145	1st Charles' Branch	5	35
138	ELGIN.....	7	42
	<i>By Stages to</i>		
132	Udina.....	6	48
128	Pingree Grove.....	4	52
124	Hampshire.....	4	56
121	Harmony.....	3	59
117	Coral.....	4	63
112	Marango.....	5	68
107	Amesville.....	5	73
99	Belvidere.....	8	81
92	Cherry Valley.....	7	88
83	Rockroad.....	0	90
71	Vanceburg.....	12	100
61	Silver Creek.....	10	119
54	Freeport.....	7	130
46	Forestville.....	8	134
44	Waldens' Grove.....	9	136
42	Albia.....	2	138
10	White Oak Springs	32	170
5	Greenville to.....	5	175
0	GALENA.....	5	180

From	GALENA TO CHICA-	Place	From
St. Louis	GO. (Read up.)	to	Chi-
		Place	cago.

LOUIS.

Girard	10	263
CARLISVILLE	13	376
Plainview	10	286
Bunker Hill	9	333
ALTON	18	313
Steamboat on Miss. R. to	5	318
Missouri River to	18	336
ST. LOUIS	18	336

ST. LOUIS TO CHICAGO. (Read up.)

railroad is building between
field and Alton, by the above
It will probably be opened
avel during the present year.

CHICAGO TO GALENA,
NA, ILL., AND ST.
PAUL, MIN.

Chicago & O'Leary R. R. to	0	0
Noyesville	10	10
Cottage Hill	7	17
Babcock's Grove	4	21
Whentland	4	32
Junetown	5	30
St. Charles Branch	5	35
Elgin	7	43

By Stage to

Udina	6	48
Pingree Grove	4	52
Hampshire	4	56
Harmony	3	59
Coral	4	63
Marango	5	68
Anesville	5	73
Belvidere	8	81
Cherry Valley	7	85
Rockford	0	0
Vanceburg	12	106
Silver Creek	10	119
Freeport	7	126
Forestville	8	134
Waldens Grove	9	136
Alida	2	138
White Oak Springs	32	170
Greenvale to	5	175
GALENA	5	180

GALENA TO CHICAGO.
GO. (Read up.)

Place to Place.	From Place.
-----------------	-------------

GALENA TO ST. PAUL.

77

Fare from Chicago to Galena,
98 00. Time, about 2 days.

Galena to St. Paul, see follow-
ing route.

* AURORA BRANCH R. R. diverges
here, and runs to Aurora, 13 miles.
† St. CHARLES BRANCH R. R.
leaves the main road here, and
strikes off to St. Charles, 8 miles.

Stages leave Aurora and St.
Charles daily, for Dixon and Otta-
wa, by the following routes. From
Aurora to OTTAWA, as follows:
Aurora to Oswego, 7 miles; Bris-
tol, 12; Penfield, 17; Northville,
26; Dayton, 41; OTTAWA, 46.

Ottawa is on the Illinois and
Michigan Canal; passengers, there-
fore, can go by that route to Chi-
cago, or by the Illinois River to Po-
ria, and thence to St. Louis and
other places.

From St. CHARLES to Dixon, as
follows: St. Charles to Acosta,
30 miles; Little Rock, 24; Somo-
nauk, 30; Paw Paw Grove, 46;
Lee, 63; Dixon, 78. From Dixon,
passengers may continue the route
to Galena, 90 miles distant. This
is what is termed the lower route
between Chicago and Galena; the
one before described is the upper
route.

From Dixon, also, passengers
may reach Rock Island, Ill., by the
following route: from Dixon to
Sterling, 5 miles; Rock River Ra-
pids, 12; Lyndon, 24; Crandell's
Ferry, 34; Rock Island, 67.

From St. Paul.	GALENA, ILL., TO ST. PAUL, MIN. TER.	Place to Place.	From Galena.
	By Steamboat from		
330	*GALENA to	0	0
343	Mississippi River	7	7
346	Dennings, Io	17	24
318	Peru, Io	8	32
298	Cassville, Wis	20	52
288	Guthenburgh, Io	10	62
308	Wisconsin River	30	82
306	Fort Crawford, Wis	2	84
304	Prairie du Chien, ...	2	86
308	Upper Iowa River	56	142
190	Bad Axe River	0	151

7 *

179	Root River	30	1
174	La Crosse, Wis	5	176
25	Chippewa River	89	215
60	Lake Pepin to	33	249
0	ST. PAUL	60	336

From St. PAUL TO GALENA.
NA. (Read up.)

* Galena is situated on Power
River, 7 miles from the Mississippi
River. It is important for passen-
gers taking this route to Minneso-
ta, to so time their starting as to
reach Galena on Monday or Thurs-
day morning, as the mail-boats for
St. Paul leave invariably about
noon on those days. There are now
other boats engaged in the trade,
but their time for starting cannot
always be relied upon. Of course,
as this portion of the country be-
comes more densely populated, the
demand for means of conveyance
will be increased. The fare from
Galena to St. Paul, in the mail-
boats, is \$5 00. Meals and berth
included.

ROUTES FROM MILWAUKIE.

Milwaukee to Chicago, see p. 74.
Places bordering on Lake Michi-
gan can be reached, from Milwau-
kie, by steamboat.

From Mil- waukee.	MILWAUKIE TO MADISON.	Place to Place.	From Mil- waukee.
	By Stage from		
84	MILWAUKIE to	0	0
79	Wawtosa	5	5
73	Brookfield	6	11
69	Prairieville	4	15
65	Howard	4	19
58	Delafield	7	26
54	Summit	4	30
46	Ixonia	2	38
38	Watertown	8	46
28	Arlington	10	56
25	Lake Mills	3	59
16	Deerfield	9	68
8	Cottage Grove to	8	76
0	MADISON	8	84

From MADISON TO MIL-
WAUKIE.
(Read up.)

Place to Place.	From Mil- waukee.
-----------------	----------------------

[illegible]

DU CHIEN.

Mantouwee to...	31	03
GREEN BAY...	30	129

GREEN BAY TO MILWAUKIE.	Place to Place.	From Milwauk.
(Read up.)		

MILWAUKIE TO GREEN BAY, VIA FOND DU LAC.	Place to Place.	From Milwauk.
--	-----------------	---------------

By Stage from MILWAUKIE to:	0	0
Granville.....	11	11
Menomonee Falls.....	5	10
Richfield.....	7	23
Folk.....	13	20
Theresa.....	15	51
Le Roy.....	7	30
Byron.....	7	05
FOND DU LAC.....	8	73
Tayheda.....	4	77
Calumet.....	12	89
Pequot.....	5	04
Stockbridge.....	8	102
Bridgeport.....	20	122
Depere to.....	9	131
GREEN BAY.....	5	136

GREEN BAY TO MILWAUKIE.	Place to Place.	From Milwauk.
(Read up.)		

MILWAUKIE TO NEENAH, WIS.	Place to Place.	From Milwauk.
By Stage from:	0	0
Sheboygan.....	62	02
Sheboygan Falls.....	6	08
Plymouth.....	9	77
Wausau.....	15	09
Fond du Lac.....	10	109
Friendship.....	5	107
Jehkosh.....	13	120
Waukegan to.....	10	130
NEENAH.....	5	135

NEENAH TO MILWAUKIE.	Place to Place.	From Milwauk.
(Read up.)		

Passengers may reach Sheboygan from Milwaukee, by steamboat.

NEENAH TO GREEN BAY.

70

From Green Bay.	NEENAH TO GREEN BAY.	Place to Place.	From Neenah.
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By Stage from:	0	0
NEENAH to.....	0	0
Menasha.....	1	1
Martin.....	5	0
Appleton.....	1	7
Laweshburg.....	1	5
Cedar Rapids.....	3	11
Little Chute.....	1	12
Grand Kan-kan-na.....	4	16
Rapids du Cerash.....	5	21
Depere.....	12	33
Amor to.....	4	37
Fort Howard and GREEN BAY.....	1	38

From Green Bay.	GREEN BAY TO NEENAH.	Place to Place.	From Neenah.
	(Read up.)		

From Green Bay.	MADISON TO GREEN BAY.	Place to Place.	From Madison.
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By Stage from:	0	0
MADISON to.....	0	0
Lowville.....	24	24
Fort Winnebago.....	18	49
Kingston.....	19	61
Grand Prairie.....	4	05
Green Lake.....	10	75
Rosendale.....	12	87
Fond Du Lac.....	15	102
Tayheda.....	4	106
Calumet.....	12	118
Pequot.....	5	123
Stockbridge.....	8	131
Bridgeport.....	20	151
Depere to.....	9	100
GREEN BAY.....	5	105

From Green Bay.	GREEN BAY TO MADISON.	Place to Place.	From Madison.
	(Read up.)		

From Green Bay.	GREEN BAY TO PRAIRIE DU CHIEN.	Place to Place.	From Green Bay.
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By Stage from:	0	0
GREEN BAY to.....	0	0
Depere.....	5	5
Bridgeport.....	9	14
Stockbridge.....	20	34
Pequot.....	8	42
Calumet.....	5	47

104 Tayheda.....	12	80
100 FOND DU LAC.....	4	03
173 Rosendale.....	13	78
163 Green Lake.....	12	00
153 Grand Prairie.....	10	100
130 Kingston.....	4	104
130 Fort Winnebago.....	10	123
120 Dekora.....	10	133
108 Hungary.....	12	145
90 Prairie du Lac.....	18	163
81 Arena.....	9	172
58 Helena.....	12	184
30 Dodgeville.....	13	197
30 Wingville.....	17	214
8 Brooklyn.....	31	245
1 Fort Crawford to.....	7	252
0 PRAIRIE D'O'N.....	1	253

From Prairie Du Chien.	PRAIRIE DU CHIEN TO GREEN BAY.	Place to Place.	From Green Bay.
	(Read up.)		

From Madison.	MADISON TO BELOIT.	Place to Place.	From Madison.
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By Stage from:	0	0
MADISON to.....	0	0
Union.....	22	22
Osborne.....	5	27
Warren.....	4	31
JANESVILLE.....	12	43
Rock Valley to.....	7	50
BELOIT.....	7	57

From Beloit.	BELOIT TO MADISON.	Place to Place.	From Madison.
	(Read up.)		

From Mineral Point.	MADISON TO MINERAL POINT.	Place to Place.	From Madison.
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By Stage from:	0	0
MADISON to.....	0	0
Blue Mound.....	12	18
Ridgeway.....	13	31
Dodgeville to.....	8	30
MINERAL PT.....	8	47

From Mineral Point.	MINERAL POINT TO MADISON.	Place to Place.	From Madison.
	(Read up.)		

From Galena.	MINERAL POINT TO GALENA.	Place to Place.	From Mineral Point.
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By Stage from:	0	0
MINERAL PT. to.....	0	0
New Baltimore.....	7	7
Willow Spring.....	5	12

RACINE TO JANESVILLE.

96	Otterburn	6	18	10	White Oak Springs	5	73
94	Pictonica Riv. } Crossing	2	20	9	Buncombe to	1	74
15	Schultsburg	9	29	0	GALENA	9	83
10	White Oak Spring	5	34	From GALENA TO JANESVILLE. (Read up.)			
9	Buncombe to	1	35	From Ga-	Place to	From	
0	GALENA	9	44	lans-	Place-	Janes-	
From GALENA TO MINERAL POINT. (Read up.)				Place-	Place-	ville.	
From Ga-	Place to	From		From Be-	Place to	From	
lans-	Place-	Min'a		loil.	Place-	Be-	
ville.	Place-	Point.			Place-	loil.	
From JANESVILLE TO RACINE TO JANESVILLE.				By Stage from			
From Jan-	Place to	From		67	RACINE to	0	0
esville.	Place-	Be-		59	Fountain	5	13
	Place-	loil.		54	Yorkville	6	19
	Place-			48	Rochester	6	25
	Place-			42	Burlington	9	34
	Place-			33	GENEVA	10	44
	Place-			23	Walworth	6	50
	Place-			17	Sharon	3	53
	Place-			14	Allen's Grove	6	59
	Place-			8	Clinton to	6	59
	Place-			0	BELOIT	8	67
	Place-			From BELOIT TO RACINE. (Read up.)			
	Place-			From Be-	Place to	From	
	Place-			loil.	Place-	Be-	
	Place-				Place-	loil.	
	Place-			From SOUTHPORT TO BELOIT.			
	Place-			From So-	Place to	From	
	Place-			uth-	Place-	So-	
	Place-			port.	Place-	uth-	
	Place-				Place-	port.	
	Place-			By Stage from			
	Place-			67	SOUTHPORT to ..	0	0
	Place-			63	Pleasant Prairie ..	4	4
	Place-			58	Bristol	5	9
	Place-			49	Salem	9	18
	Place-			41	Lakeville	8	26
	Place-			33	GENEVA	8	34
	Place-			23	Walworth	10	44
	Place-			17	Sharon	6	50
	Place-			14	Allen's Grove	3	53
	Place-			8	Clinton to	6	59
	Place-			0	BELOIT	8	67
	Place-			From BELOIT TO SOUTHPORT. (Read up.)			
	Place-			From Be-	Place to	From	
	Place-			loil.	Place-	So-	
	Place-				Place-	uth-	
	Place-				Place-	port.	
	Place-				Place-	port.	

RACINE TO JANESVILLE.

96	Otterburn	6	18	10	White Oak Springs	5	73
94	Pictonica Riv. } Crossing	2	20	9	Buncombe to	1	74
15	Schultsburg	9	29	0	GALENA	9	83
10	White Oak Spring	5	34	From GALENA TO JANESVILLE. (Read up.)			
9	Buncombe to	1	35	From Ga-	Place to	From	
0	GALENA	9	44	lans-	Place-	Janes-	
From GALENA TO MINERAL POINT. (Read up.)				Place-	Place-	ville.	
From Ga-	Place to	From		From Be-	Place to	From	
lans-	Place-	Min'a		loil.	Place-	Be-	
ville.	Place-	Point.			Place-	loil.	
From JANESVILLE TO RACINE TO JANESVILLE.				By Stage from			
From Jan-	Place to	From		67	RACINE to	0	0
esville.	Place-	Be-		59	Fountain	5	13
	Place-	loil.		54	Yorkville	6	19
	Place-			48	Rochester	6	25
	Place-			42	Burlington	9	34
	Place-			33	GENEVA	10	44
	Place-			23	Walworth	6	50
	Place-			17	Sharon	3	53
	Place-			14	Allen's Grove	6	59
	Place-			8	Clinton to	6	59
	Place-			0	BELOIT	8	67
	Place-			From BELOIT TO RACINE. (Read up.)			
	Place-			From Be-	Place to	From	
	Place-			loil.	Place-	Be-	
	Place-				Place-	loil.	
	Place-			From SOUTHPORT TO BELOIT.			
	Place-			From So-	Place to	From	
	Place-			uth-	Place-	So-	
	Place-			port.	Place-	uth-	
	Place-				Place-	port.	
	Place-			By Stage from			
	Place-			67	SOUTHPORT to ..	0	0
	Place-			63	Pleasant Prairie ..	4	4
	Place-			58	Bristol	5	9
	Place-			49	Salem	9	18
	Place-			41	Lakeville	8	26
	Place-			33	GENEVA	8	34
	Place-			23	Walworth	10	44
	Place-			17	Sharon	6	50
	Place-			14	Allen's Grove	3	53
	Place-			8	Clinton to	6	59
	Place-			0	BELOIT	8	67
	Place-			From BELOIT TO SOUTHPORT. (Read up.)			
	Place-			From Be-	Place to	From	
	Place-			loil.	Place-	So-	
	Place-				Place-	uth-	
	Place-				Place-	port.	
	Place-				Place-	port.	

WHITE OAK SPRING.

White Oak Spring to.....	5	73
Summit to.....	1	74
SALENA.....	9	83

SALENA TO JAMESVILLE. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Jamesville.
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RACINE TO BELOIT.	Place to Place.	From Racine.
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By Stage from		
RACINE to.....	0	0
Fountain.....	8	8
Yorkville.....	5	13
Rockchester.....	6	19
Burlington.....	6	25
GENEVA.....	9	34
Walworth.....	10	44
Sharon.....	6	50
Allen's Grove.....	3	53
Clinton to.....	6	59
BELOIT.....	8	67

BELOIT TO RACINE. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Racine.
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SOUTHPORT TO BELOIT.	Place to Place.	From Southport.
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By Stage from		
SOUTHPORT to.....	0	0
Pleasant Prairie.....	4	4
Bristol.....	5	9
Salem.....	9	18
Lakeville.....	8	26
GENEVA.....	8	34
Walworth.....	10	44
Sharon.....	6	50
Allen's Grove.....	3	53
Clinton to.....	6	59
BELOIT.....	8	67

BELOIT TO SOUTHPORT. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Southport.
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NEW YORK TO PHILADELPHIA.

61

GREAT SOUTHERN ROUTE

FROM

NEW YORK, TO PHILADELPHIA, BALTIMORE, WASHINGTON, RICHMOND, CHARLESTON, MOBILE, NEW ORLEANS, &c.

the principal hotels in the city, for 18 cents.

From Philadelphia.	NEW YORK TO PHILADELPHIA.	Place to Place.	From New York.	From Philadelphia.	NEW YORK TO PHILADELPHIA, VIA THE CAMDEN AND AMBOY R. R.	Place to Place.	From New York.
87	NEW YORK to.....	0	0	90	NEW YORK to.....	0	0
86	JERSEY CITY, (by ferry).....	1	1	02	South Amboy.....	28	28
78	New Jersey R. R.	8	9		Cam. & Amboy R.R.		
73	Elizabethtown.....	5	14	52	Spotswood.....	10	38
68	Railway.....	5	19	48	West's Turnout.....	4	49
60	Matouchin.....	8	27	41	HIGHTSTOWN.....	7	49
56	New Brunswick.....	4	31	37	Centerville.....	4	53
	N. J. & Tenn. R. R.			32	Sandhills.....	5	58
47	Dean's Pond.....	9	40	27	BORDENTOWN.....	5	63
43	Kingston.....	4	44	19	BURLINGTON.....	8	71
39	Princeton.....	4	48	14	Beverly.....	5	76
29	Trenton.....	10	58	13	Rancocas.....	1	77
	Phil. & Ten. R. R.			1	CAMDEN.....	19	89
28	South Trenton.....	1	59		By Ferry to		
27	Morrisville.....	1	60	0	PHILADELPHIA	1	90
24	Tullytown.....	3	63				
20	Bristol.....	4	67				
7	Tacony.....	13	80				
0	PHILADELPHIA	7	87				
	By Steamboat to						
	PHILADELPHIA TO NEW YORK. (Read up.)						

Fare, \$3 00. Usual time, 4 1/2 hours.

N. B. See Routes from N. York, and also Philadelphia.

When the navigation of the Delaware is prevented by ice, then the cars arrive at, and depart from, the railroad depot at Kensington, about 2 1/2 miles from the Exchange. Omnibuses convey passengers, and their baggage, from the depot to

Fare, \$3 00. Usual time, 5 hours.

* See Routes from New York.

† A branch railroad extends from Bordentown to Trenton, 7 miles, uniting the two routes across New Jersey.

‡ The Mount Holly Branch diverges here, and runs to Mount Holly, 6 miles.

§ See Routes from Philadelphia.

NEW YORK TO PHILADELPHIA, VIA TRENTON AND BORDENTOWN.			
From Philadelphia.	Place to Place.	From New York.	
92	*NEW YORK to JERSEY CITY, (by ferry).....	0 0	
91	New Jersey R. R. to NEWARK.....	8 9	
83	Elizabethtown.....	5 14	
78	Rahway.....	5 19	
65	Matouchn.....	8 27	
61	NEW BRUNSWICK, N. B. & Tren. R. R. Dean's Pond.....	4 31	
52	Kingston.....	9 40	
48	Princeton.....	4 44	
44	Trenton.....	4 48	
31	Tren. Branch R. R. Bordentown.....	10 58	
27	Cam. & Amboy R. R. Burlington.....	7 65	
14	Beverly.....	8 73	
13	Rancocas.....	5 78	
1	CAMDEN.....	1 79	
0	By Ferry to PHILADELPHIA (Read up.).....	12 91	
0	PHILADELPHIA TO NEW YORK. (Read up.).....	1 92	
Fare, \$3 00. Usual time, 5 hours.			
* This is the route of the early morning line, leaving New York and Philadelphia.			
N. B. See Routes from New York, and also Philadelphia.			
PHILADELPHIA TO BALTIMORE.			
From Baltimore.	Place to Place.	From Philadelphia.	
97	Phila'da, Wilming- ton, & Balt. R. R. PHILADEL to.....	0 0	
94	Gray's Ferry.....	3 3	
87	Lazaretto.....	7 10	
83	CHESTER.....	4 14	
80	Marcus Hook.....	3 17	
78	Nassau's Creek.....	2 19	
70	Wilmington.....	8 27	
66	Newport.....	4 31	
64	Stanton.....	2 33	
58	Newark.....	6 39	
53	ELEKTON.....	6 45	
Fare, \$3 00. Time, 6 hours.			
N. B. See Routes from Philadel- phia, and also Baltimore.			
PHILADELPHIA TO BALTIMORE.			
From Baltimore.	Place to Place.	From Philadelphia.	
115	By Steamboat on the Delaware R. from PHILADEL. to.....	0 0	
106	Fort Mifflin.....	9 9	
101	Lazaretto.....	5 14	
97	Chester.....	4 18	
93	Marcus Hook.....	4 22	
79	New CASTLE.....	14 36	
62	By the New Castle & Frenchtown R. R. to FRENCHTOWN.....	17 53	
48	By Steamboat on Chesapeake Bay to Turkey Point.....	14 67	
38	Pool's Island.....	30 87	
13	North Point.....	15 102	
3	Fort Mifflin to.....	10 112	
0	BALTIMORE.....	3 115	
Fare, \$3 00. Time, 7 hours.			
N. B. See Routes from Philadel- phia, and also Baltimore.			
N. B. There is another railroad route between Philadelphia and Baltimore, by way of Lancaster, Columbia, and York, Pa. This route, although not so direct, will, to the tourist whose time is not limited, be found to possess far greater at-			

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PHILADELPHIA.

North-East.....	6	51
Charlestown.....	3	54
Cecil Depot.....	5	59
HAYRE DE GRACE.....	1	60
Perryman's.....	9	69
Gunpowder.....	9	77
Chase's.....	4	81
Stemmer's Run.....	6	87
Canton.....	7	94
BALTIMORE.....	3	97

BALTIMORE TO PHILADELPHIA.
(Read up.)

Fare, \$3 00. Time, 6 hours.

N. B. See Routes from Philadelphia, and also Baltimore.

PHILADELPHIA TO BALTIMORE.

By Steamboat on the Delaware R. from	Place to	From
PHILADELPHIA to	Place	Place
Fort Mifflin.....	0	0
Lazaretto.....	9	9
Chester.....	5	14
Marcus Hook.....	4	16
New Castle.....	4	22
By the New Castle & Frenchtown R. R. to	14	36
FRENCHTOWN.....	17	53
By Steamboat on Chesapeake Bay to		
Turkey Point.....	14	67
Pool's Island.....	20	87
North Point.....	15	103
Fort Mifflin to.....	10	112
BALTIMORE.....	3	115

BALTIMORE TO PHILADELPHIA.
(Read up.)

Fare, \$3 00. Time, 7 hours.

N. B. See Routes from Philadelphia, and also Baltimore.

N. B. There is another railroad between Philadelphia and Baltimore, by way of Lancaster, Lumbia, and York, Pa. This route, though not so direct, will, to the tourist whose time is not limited, be found to possess far greater at-

BALTIMORE TO WASHINGTON.

83

tractions, in the way of fine scenery, than those previously described. The distance is 153 miles. Fare, \$5 00.

Another route open to tourists, is from Philadelphia, by steamboat, down the Delaware river to Delaware City, 44 miles; thence through the Chesapeake and Delaware Canal, 16 miles; thence across Chesapeake Bay to Baltimore, 55 miles. Total, 115 miles. The chief feature of interest on this route, is the formidable excavation on the above canal, termed the "Deep Cut," which extends six miles, and is, in its deepest part, 70 feet from the top. A bridge of 235 feet span extends over the chasm, at an elevation of 90 feet above the canal.

BALTIMORE TO WASHINGTON.	Place to	From
Wash. Branch R. R.	Place	Place
40 BALTIMORE to.....	0	0
31 Relay House.....	0	0
30 Elkridge Landing.....	1	10
25 Jessup's Cut.....	5	15
22 *Annapolis Junc.....	3	18
20 Savage Factory.....	2	20
19 Laurel Factory.....	1	21
15 White Oak Bottom.....	4	25
12 Beltsville.....	3	28
10 Paint Branch.....	2	30
7 Bladensburg to.....	3	33
0 WASHINGTON.....	7	40

WASHINGTON TO BALTIMORE.
(Read up.)

Fare, \$1 80. Time, 2 hours.

N. B. See Routes from Baltimore, and also Washington.

* A branch road diverges hence to Annapolis.

N. B. Passengers going south from Baltimore may avoid Washington by taking the Chesapeake Bay route to Norfolk, Va., 106 miles; thence, by the James River steamer, to City Point, 85 miles; thence, by railroad, to Petersburg, Va., 12 miles.

Or, from Norfolk, may go to

Weldon, N. C., as follows: by railroad, to Newsum's Depot, 49 miles; by stage, to Careyburg, 26 miles; thence by railroad, to Weldon, 5 miles, at which place the southern route is resumed.

A steamboat runs between Baltimore and Aquia Creek Landing, via the mouth of the Potomac and Piney Point, in connection with the Richmond and Fredericksburg and Richmond and Petersburg railroads. Through tickets by this line, as follows: from Baltimore to Fredericksburg, \$3 00; Baltimore to Richmond, Va., \$5 50; Baltimore to Petersburg, \$6 00; Baltimore to Charleston, S. C., \$15 00. N. B. Meals and state-rooms extra.

WASHINGTON TO RICHMOND, VA.

By Steamboat from	Place to	From
WASHINGTON to	Place	Place
131 *WASHINGTON to.....	0	0
76 Aquia Creek.....	55	55
Rich'd. Fred'sburg & Potomac R. R. to		
FREDERICKSBURG.....	14	69
50 Guiney's Depot.....	12	81
39 Milford Depot.....	11	92
29 Chesterfield.....	10	102
23 Junction.....	6	108
21 Taylorsville.....	2	110
8 Hungry Station to.....	13	123
0 RICHMOND.....	8	121

RICHMOND TO WASHINGTON.
(Read up.)

Fare from Washington to Fredericksburg, \$2 75, and from Fredericksburg to Richmond, Va., \$2 75. Total, \$5 50. Time, 9 hours.

N. B. Steamboats run on James River, between Richmond and Norfolk, touching at City Point. From Norfolk, steamers run to Washington and Baltimore.

* The route between Washington and the railroad terminus, at Aquia Creek Landing, Va., is continued by steamboat, on the Potomac, passing in view of Mt. Vernon.

† The Virginia Central Railroad, formerly the Louisa Railroad, diverges at this point.

From Weldon.	RICHMOND TO WELDON, N. C.	Place to Richmond.	From Richmond.
	Rich. & Pot. R. R.		
85	RICHMOND to .	0	0
72	Clover Hill.....	13	13
69	Port Walthall.....	3	16
63	Petersburg.....	6	22
42	Stony Creek.....	21	43
22	Hicksford.....	30	63
5	Careysburg, N. C. to	17	80
0	WELDON.....	5	85

WELDON TO RICHMOND, (Read up.)

Fare, \$2 50. Time, 6½ hours.
* A railroad runs from Hicksford to Raleigh, N. C., via Gaston, 107 miles. Fare, \$4 50.
Stages connect at Hicksford for places in the vicinity.

From Weldon.	WELDON TO WILMINGTON, N. C.	Place to Weldon.	From Wilmington.
	Wilmington & Weldon R. R.		
162	WELDON to.....	0	0
155	Halifax.....	7	7
144	Enfield.....	11	18
134	Battles.....	10	28
125	Rocky Mount.....	0	37
115	Joyner's.....	10	47
108	Tosnot.....	7	54
102	Barden's.....	0	60
95	Nahant.....	7	67
85	Goldboro'.....	10	77
75	Dudley.....	10	87
63	Faison's.....	12	99
55	Warsaw.....	8	107
47	Strickland.....	8	115
38	Techey's.....	9	124
30	Washington.....	8	132
23	Bengaw.....	7	139
15	Rocky Point.....	8	147
10	North-Eastto.....	5	152
0	WILMINGTON.....	10	162

WILMINGTON TO WELDON, (Read up.)

Fare, \$5 00. Time, about 12 hours.

The route between *Wilmington, N. C.*, and *Charleston, S. C.*, is connected by *steamboat*, which leaves each place soon after the arrival of the cars from the north and south. The distance is 180 miles. Fare, \$5 00. Stages leave *Warsaw* for *Fayetteville, N. C.*, 50 miles. Fare, \$4 00. Also, from *Warsaw* and *Goldboro'*, for *Newbern, N. C.*, 60 miles from the former, \$5 00, and 74 miles from the latter place, \$6 00. Also, from *Rocky Mount*, for *Raleigh*, capital of *North Carolina*, 56 miles. Fare, \$5 00.

From Augusta.	CHARLESTON TO AUGUSTA.	Place to Charleston.	From Charleston.
	S. Carolina R. R.		
137	CHARLESTON to	0	0
124	Sineath's.....	13	13
119	Ladson's.....	5	18
115	Summersville.....	4	22
108	Inabert's.....	9	31
100	Rosa's.....	6	37
89	George's.....	11	48
74	*BRANCHVILLE.....	15	63
71	Edisto Turnout.....	3	66
65	Mulway.....	0	72
56	Graham's.....	9	81
47	Blackville.....	9	90
38	Williston.....	9	99
30	Windsor.....	8	107
22	Johnson's.....	8	115
17	Aiken.....	5	120
9	Marab's.....	8	128
1	Hamburg to.....	8	136
0	AUGUSTA, Ga.....	1	137

AUGUSTA TO CHARLESTON, (Read up.)

Fare, \$4 00. Time, 7 hours.
N. B. See Routes from *Charleston*.
N. B. Omnibuses convey passengers between *Hamburg* and *Augusta*, and *vice versa*, connecting the *South Carolina* and *Georgia* railroads. Fare, 50 cents. Supper provided at *Augusta, Ga.*
* The *Columbia Branch Railroad* diverges here.

a route between *Wilmington*, and *Charleston*, S. C., is conducted by *steamboat*, which leaves place soon after the arrival of *trains* from the north and south. The distance is 180 miles. Fare, *10c*. *Stages* leave *Warsaw* for *Terreille*, N. C., 50 miles. Fare, *10c*. Also, from *Warsaw* and *Woboro'*, for *Newbern*, N. C., 60 miles from the former, \$5.00, and from the latter place, \$6.00. From *Rocky Mount*, for *Racapital* of *North Carolina*, 56 miles. Fare, \$5.00.

AUGUSTA TO CHARLESTON. (<i>Read up.</i>)	Place to Place.	From C'ries- ton.
--	-----------------------	-------------------------

B. Omnibuses convey passengers between *Hamburg* and *Augusta* and *vice versa*, connecting the North Carolina and Georgia railroads. Fare, 50 cents. *Supper* included at Augusta, Ga. The Columbia Branch Railroad stops here.

85

Fare, \$11 00. Time, 19 hours, including stoppages.

From Atlanta.	ATLANTA TO AUGUSTA. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Augusta.	271	Millers Ferry.....	9	40
				277	Benton.....	14	54
				249	Selma.....	28	82
				233	Cahawba.....	16	08

Fare, \$5 00. Time, 12 hours.

* The Camak Branch Railroad runs to Warrenton, 4 miles. Stages leave the latter place for Sparta, (fare, \$2 00), and Milledgeville, capital of Georgia, 54 miles, (\$3 00), and Macon, 84 miles. Fare, \$5 50.

† The Athens Branch Railroad unites at this point with the Georgia Railroad; distance 40 miles. Fare, \$1 20.

From Mont-gory.	ATLANTA TO MONTGOMERY, AL.	Place to Place.	From Atlanta.	From Mobile.	MOBILE TO MONTGOMERY, (Read up).	Place to Place.	From Mont-gory.
000	Macon & Western R.R. ATTY. ATLANTA, GA.	0	0	0	0	0	0

198	Hancock	10	10	4	<i>fare, \$8 00. Tims, from 40 to</i>
199	Jonesboro	11	11	46	<i>hours.</i>
176	Fayette	14	36		N. B. See Routes from Montgo-
173	GRIFPIN	7	43		mary and Mobile.
	<i>By Stage to</i>				* There are two modes of convey-
154	Zebulon	12	55		ance between the above places;
99	Greenville	35	80		the first by a regular line of light
111	Grass	18	08		draught steamers, on the Alabama
97	West Point	14	112		and the Mobile rivers; the other is by
	<i>By Railroad.</i>				a line of daily mail coaches, with
97	Opelica	30	142		extras for 20th weight.

here the routes respectively, leaving the selection to the individuals concerned.

From Mobile.	MONTGOMERY TO MOBILE.	Place to Place.	From Mobile.
	<i>By Stage from</i>		
197	MONTGOMERY to	0	0
184	Pintala	13	13
173	Hickory Grove.....	21	24
168	Sandy Ridge.....	5	29
163	Kirkville.....	5	34
151	Groenville.....	12	46
125	Activity.....	26	72
107	Burntcorn.....	18	90
83	Claiborne.....	24	114
65	Mt. Pleasant.....	18	132
30	Stockton.....	35	167
14	Blakely to.....	16	183
0	MONTGOMERY.....	14	197
From Mobile.	MONTGOMERY TO MOBILE.	Place to Place.	From Mobile.
	<i>By Stage from</i>		
197	MONTGOMERY to	0	0
184	Pintala	13	13
173	Hickory Grove.....	21	24
168	Sandy Ridge.....	5	29
163	Kirkville.....	5	34
151	Groenville.....	12	46
125	Activity.....	26	72
107	Burntcorn.....	18	90
83	Claiborne.....	24	114
65	Mt. Pleasant.....	18	132
30	Stockton.....	35	167
14	Blakely to.....	16	183
0	MONTGOMERY.....	14	197

Fare, \$10 00. Time, about 40 hours.

From New Orleans.	MOBILE TO NEW ORLEANS.	Place to Place.	From Mobile.
	<i>By Steamboat from</i>		
166	MOBILE to.....	0	0
130	Cedar Point, Ala.....	30	30
124	Portersville.....	12	42
111	Pascagoula, Miss.....	13	55
83	Mississippi City.....	28	83
72	Cat Island.....	11	94
61	East Marianna.....	11	105
51	West Marianna.....	5	110
47	St. Joseph's Island.....	5	115
38	Grand Island.....	4	119
34	Lake Borgne.....	9	128
27	Fort Coquilles.....	11	139
20	Point Aux Herbes.....	7	146
5	Lakeport (on Lake Pontchartrain).....	15	161
0	NEW ORLEANS.....	5	166
From New Orleans.	MOBILE TO NEW ORLEANS.	Place to Place.	From Mobile.
	<i>By Railroad to</i>		
166	MOBILE to.....	0	0
130	Cedar Point, Ala.....	30	30
124	Portersville.....	12	42
111	Pascagoula, Miss.....	13	55
83	Mississippi City.....	28	83
72	Cat Island.....	11	94
61	East Marianna.....	11	105
51	West Marianna.....	5	110
47	St. Joseph's Island.....	5	115
38	Grand Island.....	4	119
34	Lake Borgne.....	9	128
27	Fort Coquilles.....	11	139
20	Point Aux Herbes.....	7	146
5	Lakeport (on Lake Pontchartrain).....	15	161
0	NEW ORLEANS.....	5	166

Fare, \$5 00. Time, 18 hours.

* See Routes from New Orleans.

CONTINUATION OF ROUTES FROM NEW YORK.

From New York.	NEW YORK TO PATERSON AND SUFFERN'S.	Place to Place.	From New York.
	<i>By Stage from</i>		
35	NEW YORK to.....	0	0
34	Jersey City (by ferry).....	1	1
	Paterson & Hudson R. R. to		
30	Bergen.....	4	5
23	Boiling Spring.....	7	12
21	Passaic Bridge.....	2	14
19	Ackerman's.....	2	16
16	PATERSON.....	3	19
	Ramapo & Pat'n R.R.		
11	Godwinville.....	5	24
7	Allendale.....	4	28
5	Ramsey's.....	3	30
1	Wannmaker's to.....	4	34
0	*SUFFERN'S.....	1	35
From New York.	SUFFERN'S TO NEW YORK.	Place to Place.	From New York.
	<i>By Stage from</i>		
35	NEW YORK to.....	0	0
34	Jersey City (by ferry).....	1	1
	Paterson & Hudson R. R. to		
30	Bergen.....	4	5
23	Boiling Spring.....	7	12
21	Passaic Bridge.....	2	14
19	Ackerman's.....	2	16
16	PATERSON.....	3	19
	Ramapo & Pat'n R.R.		
11	Godwinville.....	5	24
7	Allendale.....	4	28
5	Ramsey's.....	3	30
1	Wannmaker's to.....	4	34
0	*SUFFERN'S.....	1	35

* At Suffern's this railroad unites with the New York and Erie R. R. leading to Binghamton, Owego, Ithaca, Elmira, Dunkirk, Rochester, Buffalo, &c. For Route from New York to Buffalo, via the Ramapo and Paterson Railroad, see page 66.

From Milford.	PATERSON, N. J., TO MILFORD, PA.	Place to Place.	From Paterson.
	<i>By Stage from</i>		
53	*PATERSON to.....	0	0
44	Pompton.....	0	9
35	Newfoundland.....	9	18
31	Stockholm.....	4	22
22	Hamburg.....	0	21
17	Deckertown.....	5	30
14	Libertyville.....	3	39
2	Montague to.....	12	51
0	MILFORD.....	2	53

* From Paterson to New York, see previous route.

Place to Place.	From Mer's town.
-----------------	------------------

0	0
7	7
6	13
4	17

2	19
3	22
5	27
9	29
8	37
6	43
Place to Place.	From Mor's town.

Place to Place.	From New York.
0	0
15	15
9	17

5	22
2	24
2	26
1	27
2	29
3	32
4	36
5	41

4	45
5	50
5	55
3	58
3	61
3	64
4	68
3	71
4	75
Place to Place.	From New York

Elizabeth
the New

16 CARB 21

Place to Place.	From Mer's town.
-----------------	------------------

0	0	0	0
7	7	15	15
6	13	9	17
4	17		
2	19		
3	22		
5	27		
2	29		
8	37		
6	43		
Place to Place.	From Mor's town.	Place to Place.	From New York.

2	24
2	26
1	27
2	29
2	30

3	32
4	36
5	41
6	45

4	45
5	50
5	55
3	58
3	61
2	64

3	64
4	68
3	71
4	75
Place to Place.	From New York

Elizabeth
the New
the cars at

Place to Place.	From Mer's town.
-----------------	------------------

0	0
7	7
6	13
4	17
2	19
3	22
5	27
2	29
8	37
6	43

Place to Place.	From Mor's town.
-----------------------	------------------------

Place to Place.	From New York.
_____	_____

0	0
15	15
2	17

2	24
2	26
1	27
2	29
2	30

3	32
4	36
5	41
4	45
5	50

5	55
3	58
3	61
2	64

3	64
4	68
3	71
4	75

Place to Place.	From New York.
-----------------	----------------

Elizabeth
the New
the cars at

100

1000

100

PHILADELPHIA AND TRENTON RAILROAD, &c.—*Leaves from foot of Walnut Street.*—This route leads the traveler to Bristol, Trenton, Princeton, New Brunswick, Newark, and New York. The *Belvidere* and *Delaware R. R.* branches off at Trenton, and leads to Easton, Pa., Belvidere, &c. See page 81.

CAMDEN AND AMBOY RAILROAD.—*Leaves Philadelphia, by ferry, to Camden.*—It leads to Burlington, Haddonstown, Hightstown, South Amboy, and New York. *Trenton Branch Railroad* runs from Bordentown

PHILADELPHIA.

Trenton	4	38
By Stage to		
Wiconimico	20	78
Lyken's Val. R. R. to		
Millersburg	17	96
By Stage to the		
Penn. Central R. R.	7	102
LEWISTOWN	30	138
LEWISTOWN TO		
MAUCH CHUNK.	Place to	From
(Read up.)	Place.	Mauch Chunk.

Port Clinton is on the Reading R.; passengers, therefore, may from this place to Pottsville, Pottsville, Philadelphia, &c. This is a new and convenient mode of travel, and but recently opened. From Pottsville, by road, to Trenton, is 17 miles; as leave the latter place on arrival of the morning cars from Pottsville, and arrive at Lewistown Penn. Central R. R.) the same morning. Distance, 91 miles. From the point of intersection on Penn. Central R. R. passengers go to Pottsville; or, to Harrisburg, Lancaster, Philadelphia, &c. n Harrisburg, they may reach Baltimore, Md., by road.

PHILADELPHIA.

Routes diverging from Philadelphia, respectively, as may be required.

AD, &c.—Leave from foot of Broad street, to Bristol, Trenton, and New York. The *Belvidere* runs from Easton, Pa., to Philadelphia, by ferry, to Pottsville, Hightstown, South Amboy, and runs from Bordentown

HACKNEY COACH FARES IN PHILADELPHIA.

89

to Trenton, and the *Mount Holly Branch R. R.* from Burlington to Mount Holly. See page 81.

COLUMBIA AND PENNSYLVANIA CENTRAL RAILROADS.—*Depot Penn Square and Market Street.*—This route leads to West Chester, Lancaster, Columbia, Harrisburg, Millersburg, Lewisburg, Huntingdon, Hollidaysburg, Johnstown, Pittsburg, Cleveland, Massillon, Wooster, Columbus, Cincinnati, &c.

At Columbia it unites with the *York and Wrightsville R. R.* running to Baltimore. At Harrisburg, with the *Cumberland Valley R. R.* leading to Carlisle, Carlisle Springs, Chambersburg, Hagerstown, Bedford Springs, &c. See pages 83 and 84.

READING RAILROAD.—*Depot corner Broad and Pine Streets.*—This route leads to Reading, Pottsville, Sunbury, Northumberland, Williamsport, &c. See page 86.

PHILADELPHIA, WILMINGTON, AND BALTIMORE RAILROAD.—*Depot Market and Eleventh Streets.*—Leads to Wilmington, Havre de Grace, Baltimore, Washington, Fredericksburg, Richmond, Charleston, Savannah, Montgomery, Mobile, and New Orleans. Also, to Frederick, Harper's Ferry, Cumberland, and the West. See page 82.

NORRISTOWN RAILROAD.—*Depot Ninth and Green Streets.*—Runs to Manayunk, and Norristown, 17 miles. **GERMANTOWN RAILROAD.**—Cares leave from the foregoing depot, and run to Germantown, 6 m. from Philadelphia.

STEAMBOAT AND RAILROAD LINE FOR BALTIMORE.—A steamboat leaves from the foot of Dock street, every afternoon, for New Castle. See route, page 82.

STEAMBOATS leave Philadelphia for Burlington, Bristol, Trenton, Chester, Wilmington, Salem, Bridgeton, Marcus Hook, and for Cape May, during the season.

A line of steamboats run between Philadelphia and New York, touching at Cape May. Fare to New York, \$2 00; and to Cape May, \$1 00. Ferry-boats run to Camden, Tacouy, Gloucester, Red Bank, &c. For Ocean Steamers, see Index.

HACKNEY COACH FARES IN PHILADELPHIA,

AS FIXED BY CITY ORDINANCE.

HACKNEY COACHES.—For conveying one passenger from any place east of Broad street, to any other place east of Broad street, within the city limits, 25 cents. For conveying one passenger from any place west of Broad street, to any other place west of Broad street, within the city limits, 25 cents. Each additional passenger, 25 cents. Not more than four passengers to be charged for any one carriage. For conveying one passenger from any place east of Broad street, to any place west of Broad street, or from any place west of said street to any place east of the

same, within the city limits, 50 cents. If more than one passenger, then for each passenger 25 cents. For conveying one or more passengers in any other direction, within the limits of the pavement, for each passenger, per mile, 25 cents. For conveying one or more passengers, when a carriage is employed by the hour, \$1 per hour.

BAGGAGE.—For each trunk or other baggage placed inside, at the owner's request, and which would exclude a passenger, for each passenger that might be excluded thereby, 25 cents. For each trunk, &c., placed outside, 12½ cents. Baggage placed outside not to pay more, in the whole, than 35 cents. The penalty for exceeding the above charges is a fine of \$5.

CABS.—For conveying one passenger from any place east of the centre of Broad street, to any other place east of the centre of Broad street; or from any place west of the centre of Broad street, to any other place west of the centre of Broad street, within the city limits, 35 cents. Each additional passenger 12½ cents. For conveying one passenger from any place east of the centre of Broad street, to any other place west of the centre of Broad street; or from any place west of the centre of Broad street, to any other place east of the centre of Broad street, within the city limits 75 cents. Each additional passenger 12½ cents. For the use of a cab by the hour, within the city limits, with one or more passengers, with the privilege of going from place to place, and stopping as often as may be required, for each and every hour, 50 cents. Whenever a cab shall be detained, except as in the foregoing section, the owner or driver shall be allowed per hour, 50 cents. And so, in proportion, for any part of an hour exceeding 15 minutes. For conveying one or two persons, with reasonable baggage, to or from any of the steamboats or railroads, (except the Trenton and New York railroads,) 50 cents: more than two persons, each 25 cents. For exceeding the above charges, or for refusing or neglecting, when unemployed, to convey any persons or their baggage to any place within the limits prescribed by the ordinance, upon being applied to for that purpose, the penalty is a fine of \$5.

OMNIBUSES leave the Exchange every few minutes for the various parts of the city, Fairmount, Girard College, &c. Fare, 6 cents.

A TABLE SHOWING THE DISTANCE, FARES, &c., FROM PHILADELPHIA, TO MANY OF THE MOST IMPORTANT PLACES IN THE UNION.

The following table will show, at a glance, the distance, expense, and time, occupied in travelling from Philadelphia to the most prominent points in the Union. Allowance, however, must be made in the rate of fares, when travelling in steamboats, upon lakes or rivers, as those modes of conveyance are subject to more or less competition, in which case the fares vary. Those given, however, are as accurate as can be obtained under the circumstances, and will, no doubt, be found near enough to make up a general estimate of expenses. The time given is that which is actually occupied in passing from one point to another.

FARES, ETC.

more than one passenger, then
ing one or more passengers in
he pavement, for each passen-
ne or more passengers, when a
our.

uggage placed inside, at the
a passenger, for each passen-
cents. For each trunk, &c.,
d outside not to pay more, in
or exceeding the above charges

any place east of the centre
the centre of Broad street; or
street, to any other place west
e city limits, 25 cents. Each
eysing one passenger from any
to any other place west of the
west of the centre of Broad
re of Broad street, within the
passenger 12½ cents. For the
limits, with one or more pas-
place to place, and stopping as
ery hour, 50 cents. Whenever
oregoing section, the owner or
s. And so, in proportion, for
s. For conveying one or two
rom any of the steamboats or
ork railroads, 50 cents: more
ceeding the above charges, or
oyed, to convey any persons or
its prescribed by the ordinance,
e penalty is a fine of \$5.

few minutes for the various
age, &c. *Fare, 6 cents.*

NCE, FARES, &c., FROM THE MOST IMPORTANT

ance, the *distance*, *expense*, and
dolphia to the most prominent
ver, must be made in the rate
upon lakes or rivers, as those
or less competition, in which
ver, are as accurate as can be
will, no doubt, be found near
f expense. The *time* given is
ng from one point to another,

TABLE OF DISTANCES, FARES, ETC.

91

the detentions between each route are not taken into consideration, as
these the traveller must determine for himself. The *distances* are gene-
rally given by the shortest routes.

Name of Place.		Miles.	
From PHILADELPHIA to New York			
.. ..	New Haven	100	6 25
.. ..	Hartford	100	6 50
.. ..	Springfield	97 1/2	7 00
.. ..	Worcester	97 1/2	7 00
.. ..	Providence	97 1/2	7 00
.. ..	Newport, R. I.	253	14 6 00
.. ..	Fall River	270	15 6 00
.. ..	New Bedford	331	18 7 35
.. ..	Lowell	340	19 7 65
.. ..	Haverhill	350	19 7 80
.. ..	Newburyport	337	19 8 00
.. ..	Portland, Me.	428	19 9 00
.. ..	Albany	231	10 5 00
.. ..	Saratoga Springs ..	270	12 0 00
.. ..	Montreal	490	27 11 50
.. ..	Elmira, N. Y.	370	20 8 75
.. ..	Niagara Falls, via N. York and Erie R. R. and Geneva	558	28 14 10
.. ..	Harrisburg	107	5 3 50
.. ..	Pittsburg	341	30 10 00
.. ..	Cleveland	710	43 17 00
.. ..	Detroit	846	55 30 00
.. ..	Chicago	1129	90 20 50
.. ..	Galena	1309	138 34 50
.. ..	St. Paul, Min. Ter.	1639	173 39 50
.. ..	Cincinnati, via Columbus	689	72 91 00
.. ..	St. Louis, via the Ohio and Mis- sissippi Rivers	1157	235 21 00
.. ..	N. Orleans, via Ohio and Mis- sissippi Rivers	2408	295 29 00
.. ..	Baltimore	97	6 3 00
.. ..	Washington	137	8 4 80
.. ..	Charleston	695	58 30 00
.. ..	Savannah	820	65 25 00
.. ..	Montgomery, Ala.	1212	103 44 00
.. ..	Mobile	1409	143 52 00
.. ..	New Orleans	1575	163 57 00
.. ..	Memphis, Tenn.	1420	187 43 00

* From New York to Boston, by railroad, via New Haven, Hartford,
Springfield, &c.
† From New York to Providence, via Long Island Sound.
‡ From New York to New Bedford, via Fall River.

DISTANCES FROM TIDE-WATER, ETC.

§ From Philadelphia to Pittsburg, via Pennsylvania R. R. and stage. The best route, at present, between Philadelphia and Cleveland, is by the way of New York City and the New York and Erie R. R. to Dunkirk, thence, by steamboat, to Cleveland. In the spring of 1877, a direct railroad route is to be opened through from Philadelphia to Cleveland, via Pittsburg, (433 miles,) which will greatly reduce both time and distance between Philadelphia, and Lake Erie, Detroit, Chicago, and the North-West.

¶ From Philadelphia to Pittsburg, by railroad and stage; from Pittsburg to Wheeling, by steamboat on the Ohio River; from Wheeling to Columbus, by stage; and from Columbus to Cincinnati, by railroad.

DISTANCES FROM TIDE-WATER TO THE CHIEF COAL DISTRICTS OF PENNSYLVANIA AND MARYLAND.

The following table of the distances of the chief coal districts of Pennsylvania and Maryland, from tide-water, will, it is hoped, be found interesting to those who watch with interest the rapid development of the immense resources of the country.

Coal Districts.	Tide-Water at	Miles.
BITUMINOUS COAL.		
Farrandville	to Havre de Grace.....	202
Alleghany Coal	to Havre de Grace.....	190 to 200
Cumberland, Md.	to Georgetown	199
Cumberland, Md.	to Baltimore	189
Dauphin and Susquehanna Comp. to	Havre de Grace.....	93
ANTHRACITE COAL.		
Delaware and Hudson Company..	to Rondout.....	123
Pine Grove.....	to Havre de Grace.....	130
Lyken's Valley Company.....	to Havre de Grace.....	110½
Boar Mountain	to Havre de Grace.....	111
Lehigh Rhume Run	to Bristol.....	110
Pine Grove, by Minersville.....	to Philadelphia.....	110
Stony Creek Coal Estate.....	to Havre de Grace.....	100
Minersville	to Port Richmond.....	93
Pottsville	to Port Richmond.....	93½

DE-WATER, ETC.

the Pennsylvania R. R. and stage, Philadelphia and Cleveland, is a New York and Erie R. R. to avoid. In the spring of 1873, a rough from Philadelphia to Cleveland will greatly reduce both time and to Erie, Detroit, Chicago, and the

railroad and stage: from Pittsburgh River; from Wheeling to is to Cincinnati, by railroad.

TO THE CHIEF COAL MINES IN PENNSYLVANIA AND MARYLAND.

of the chief coal districts of Pennsylvania, will, it is hoped, be found interest the rapid development of

Time-Water at	Miles.
Avre de Grace.....	909
Avre de Grace.....	100 to 200
Georgetown.....	109
Baltimore.....	180
Avre de Grace.....	93
ondout.....	125
Avre de Grace.....	130
Avre de Grace.....	1104
Avre de Grace.....	111
ristol.....	110
Philadelphia.....	110
Avre de Grace.....	100
ort Richmond.....	98
ort Richmond.....	954



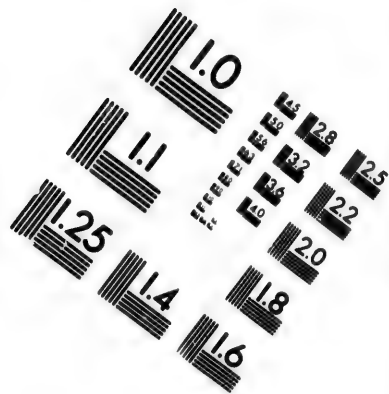
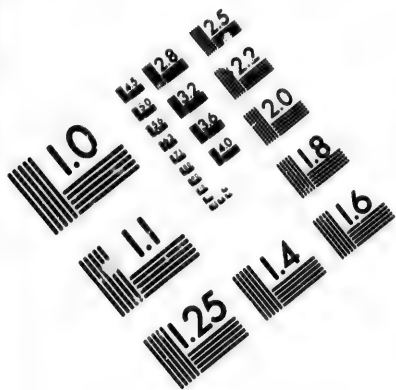
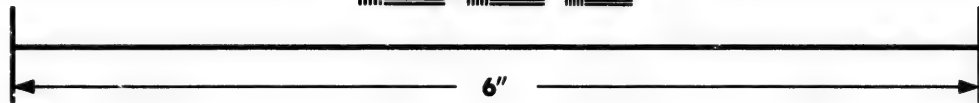
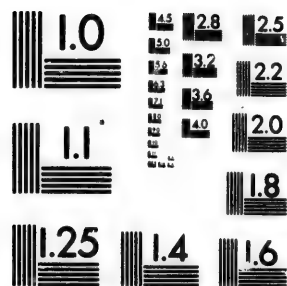


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PHILADELPHIA TO HARRISBURG.

From Harrisburg.	PHILADELPHIA TO HARRISBURG.	Place to Place.	From Philadelphia.
107	Columbia R. R.	0	0
105	PHILAD'A to....	2	2
96	*West Philadelphia	9	11
93	Whitehall.....	3	14
90	Morgan's Corner...	3	17
86	Eagle.....	4	21
77	Paoli.....	0	30
74	Oakland.....	3	33
66	Downingtown.....	4	41
62	Coatesville.....	4	45
59	Parkburg.....	3	48
55	Pennington.....	4	52
52	Gap.....	3	55
44	Kinzer's.....	8	63
37	Bird-in-Hand.....	7	70
	LANCASTER.....	1	71
36	Harris & Lan. R. R.	6	77
30	Dillerville.....	0	83
24	Landisville.....	6	89
18	Mount Joy.....	4	93
14	Elizabethtown.....	5	98
9	Conewago Creek.....	3	101
0	Middletown.....	6	107
	High Spire to.....		
	HARRISBURG..		

Fare, from Philadelphia to Lancaster, \$2.00. Time, 3½ hours. Philadelphia to Harrisburg, \$3.50. Time, about 5½ hours.

* This is the new route to avoid the Inclined Plane. The cars now cross the Schuylkill over Market street bridge.

† The West Chester Branch R. R. diverges at Junction, two miles west from Paoli.

‡ The Columbia R. R. extends to Columbia, 12 miles from Lancaster.

§ At Middletown, the Columbia Branch R. R., running up from Columbia, 15 miles, joins here.

From York.	PHILADELPHIA TO COLUMBIA AND YORK.	Place to Place.	From Philadelphia.
95	Columbia R. R.	0	0
25	PHILAD'A to....	70	70
24	LANCASTER (see preceding route)	1	71
17	Dillerville.....	7	78
13	Mountville.....	4	82
12	COLUMBIA.....	1	83
0	Wrightsville.....	12	95
	YORK, PA.....		

YORK TO PHILADELPHIA. (Read up.)

Fare, to Columbia, \$2.37. Columbia to York, \$1.62.

From York, passengers can go to Baltimore over the Baltimore and Susquehanna R. R. Distance, 57 miles.

From Harrisburg.	PHILADELPHIA TO PITTSBURG.	Place to Place.	From Philadelphia.
304	Penn'a Cont'l R. R.	0	0
287	PHILAD'A to....	107	107
276	HARRISBURG, see p. 93	11	118
272	Cove.....	4	122
269	Duncannon.....	3	125
264	Aqueduct.....	5	130
260	Bailey's.....	4	134
254	Newport.....	6	140
245	MILLERSTOWN.....	9	149
235	Tuscarora.....	10	159
233	Mexico.....	2	161
230	Perryville.....	3	164
218	Mifflin.....	12	176
211	Lewistown.....	7	183
206	Anderson's.....	5	188
196	McVeytown.....	10	198
193	Newton & Hamilt'n	3	201
187	Mount Union.....	6	207
182	Mill Creek.....	5	212
175	HUNTINGDON.....	5	219
170	Petersburg.....	5	224
164	Spruce Creek.....	6	230
158	Tyrone.....	6	236
150	Fostoria.....	8	244
	Altona.....		

143	HOLLIDAYSBURG...	6	250
132	*Blair's Gap Sum'm't	11	261
104	JOHNSTOWN.....	28	289
	Pennsylvania Can'l.		
98	Laurel Hill Gap...	7	296
88	Lockport.....	10	306
83	Chesnut Hill.....	5	311
75	Blairsville.....	8	319
50	Salzburg.....	16	335
47	Warrentown.....	12	347
37	Leechburg.....	10	357
32	Freeport.....	5	362
19	Tarentum.....	13	375
7	Sharpsburg to....	12	387
0	PITTSBURG.....	7	394

From Pitts- burg.	PITTSBURG TO PHILADELPHIA. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Pitts- da.
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See Routes from Pittsburgh, p. 103.

By the above route, it takes 46 hours to go through from Philadelphia to Pittsburgh. The morning train leaving Philadelphia lies over all night at Lewistown, and the night train goes through without delay.

Passengers pass one day and a night on board of the packet-boat, which is fitted up in a superior style, affording both comfort and convenience.

* The following is the stage route from Hollidaysburg to Pittsburgh:

From HOLLIDAYSBURG to EPHRATA, 16 miles; ARNOLD, 19; BLAIRSVILLE, 13; NEW ALEXANDRIA, 10; SCLAM, 10; MURRAYSVILLE, 4; WILKINSBURG, 12; PITTSBURG, 8. Total, 92 miles.

Time, from Philadelphia to Hollidaysburg, 12 hours; from the latter place to Pittsburgh, 24 hours. Total, 36 hours. Fare, \$10 00.

The Telegraph Fast Mail Line leaves the depot, Penn Square and Market street, daily, on arrival of the cars from New York, at 10½ P. M. The cars are of the most

comfortable description, being supplied with high-back cushioned seats, affording the traveller a comfortable sleep, while pursuing his journey at the rate of 25 miles per hour.

From Pitts- burg.	PHILADELPHIA TO PITTSBURG, VIA PENNSYLV. CANAL.	Place to Place.	From Pitts- da.
	By Railroad from PHILAD'IA to....	0	0
	HARRISBURG, see p. 93	107	107
	Penn. Can., E. Div'n.		
284	Blue Mountain Gap	5	112
281	Dauphin.....	3	115
374	Duncannon's Island...	7	123
284	Newport.....	10	132
256	Milertown.....	8	140
251	Thompsontown.....	5	145
244	Mexico.....	7	153
240	Mifflintown.....	4	156
236	Lewistown.....	14	170
212	Waynesburg.....	14	184
183	Huntingdon.....	29	213
176	Petersburg.....	7	220
169	Alexandria.....	7	227
167	Water Street.....	2	229
156	Yellow Springs.....	11	240
146	Frankstown.....	10	250
143	HOLLIDAYSBURG...	3	253
	Alleghany Port R.R.		
132	Summit.....	11	264
104	JOHNSTOWN.....	28	292
	West'n Div. of Can'l.		
98	Laurel Hill Gap...	6	298
88	Lockport.....	10	308
83	Chesnut Hill.....	5	313
75	Blairsville.....	8	321
59	Salzburg.....	16	337
47	Warrentown.....	12	349
37	Leechburg.....	10	359
32	Freeport.....	5	364
19	Tarentum.....	13	377
7	Sharpsburg to....	12	389
0	PITTSBURG.....	7	396

From Pitts- burg.	PITTSBURG TO PHILADELPHIA. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Pitts- da.
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See Routes from Pittsburgh, p. 103.

PITTSBURG.

comfortable description, being supported with high-back cushioned seats, affording the traveler a comfortable sleep, while pursuing his journey at the rate of 25 miles per hour.

PHILADELPHIA TO PITTSBURG, VIA PENNSYLV. CANAL.	Place to Place.	From Philadelphia.
By Railroad from PHILAD'A to...	0	0
Harrisburg, see p. 93	107	107
Penn. Can., E. Div'n.	5	112
Blue Mountain Gap	3	115
Dauphin	7	122
Duncannon's Island	10	132
Newport	8	140
Millersburg	5	145
Thompsonstown	7	152
Mexico	4	156
Millersburg	14	170
Lewisburg	14	184
Waynesburg	39	213
Huntingdon	7	220
Petersburg	7	227
Alexandria	2	229
Water Street	11	240
Yellow Springs	10	250
Frankstown	3	253
HOLIDAYSBURG	11	264
Summit	28	292
JOHNSTOWN	0	298
West'n Div. of Can'l.	10	308
Laurel Hill Gap	5	313
Lockport	8	321
Chesnut Hill	16	337
Blairstown	12	349
Salzburg	10	359
Leesburg	5	364
Freeport	13	377
Parentum	12	389
Tharpsburg to...	7	396
TSBURG		

TSBURG TO PHILADELPHIA, (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Philadelphia.

See Routes from Pittsburgh, p. 103.

PHILADELPHIA TO PITTSBURG.

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PHILADELPHIA TO PITTSBURG, VIA CHAMBERSBURG.	Place to Place.	From Philadelphia.
By Railroad from PHILAD'A to...	0	0
Harrisburg, see p. 93	107	107
Chambersburg, via R.R. to	19	119
Mechanicsburg	10	129
CARLEIGH	12	141
Newville	11	152
Shippensburg	6	158
Greenville	5	163
CHAMBERSBURG		
By Stage to		
London	14	177
McConnellsburg	8	185
Harrisburg	6	191
Beacon and Springs	28	219
Schellsburg	9	228
Stoytown	19	247
Laurel Hill	8	255
Laughlinsville	7	262
Youngstown	12	274
Greensburg	10	284
Adamsville	6	290
Turtle Creek	10	300
Wilkinsburg to...	7	307
PITTSBURG	7	314
PITTSBURG TO PHILADELPHIA, VIA CHAMBERSBURG. (Read up.)		
See Routes from Pittsburgh, p. 103.		
CHAMBERSBURG TO FREDERICK, MD.	Place to Place.	From Chambersburg.
Franklin R. R.	0	0
CHAMBERSBURG to	0	0
Marion	5	11
Green Castle	5	16
State Line	0	22
HAGERSTOWN		
By Stage to		
Boonesboro' to...	10	32
FREDERICK	16	48
FREDERICK TO CHAMBERSBURG. (Read up.)		
From Frederick.	Place to Place.	From Chambersburg.

* From Philadelphia to Chambersburg, see previous route.

CHAMBERSBURG TO YORK.	Place to Place.	From Chambersburg.
By Stage from CHAMBERSBURG to	0	0
Gettysburg	23	23
Oxford	9	34
Abbotstown to...	5	39
YORK	16	55
YORK TO CHAMBERSBURG. (Read up.)		
From York.	Place to Place.	From Chambersburg.

Passengers may go through from Chambersburg to York, by railroad, as follows: to Harrisburg, 56 miles; thence to York, 37 miles. Total, 93 miles.

HARRISBURG TO SUNBURY AND NORTHUMBERLAND.	Place to Place.	From Harrisburg.
By Stage from HARRISBURG to.	0	0
Dauphin	8	8
Hatfield	14	22
Millersburg	4	26
Liverpool	13	45
Chapman	9	54
Selin's Grove	4	58
Shamokin Dam	2	60
SUNBURY to...	1	61
NORTHUMBER.		

* From Harrisburg to Philadelphia, see page 93.

NORTHUMBERLAND TO HARRISBURG. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Harrisburg.
From Northumberland.	Place to Place.	From Harrisburg.
NORTHUMBERLAND TO CARBONDALE.	Place to Place.	From Northumberland.
By Stage from NORTHUMBERLAND to.	0	0
Danville	12	12
Catawissa	10	22
Bloomsburg	3	25
Berwick	12	37

51	Beach Grove.....	6	43	5	Schuylkill Hav. to	3	80
37	Nauticoko.....	14	57	0	POTTSVILLE..	5	94
29	WILKESBARRE.....	8	65				
94	Planeville.....	5	70				
30	Pittston Ferry.....	4	74				
16	Lackawanna.....	4	78				
12	Hyde Park.....	4	82				
9	Providence.....	3	85				
6	Blakely to.....	3	88				
0	CARBONDALE..	6	94				

From	CARBONDALE TO	Place	From
Car-	N'RTHUMBERLA'D.	to	N'rt-
bon-	(Read up.)	Place	thum-
dale.			berla-

From	PHILADELPHIA TO	Place	From
Pott-	POTTSVILLE.	to	Phil-
sville.		Place	adel-

94	PHILAD'IA to....	0	0
87	Manayunk.....	7	7
82	Spring Mill.....	5	12
77	NORRISTOWN.....	5	17
73	Port Kennedy.....	4	21
71	Valley Forge.....	3	23
67	Phoenixville.....	4	27
54	Pottstown.....	13	40
50	Douglassville.....	4	44
45	Birdsboro'.....	5	49
36	Reading.....	0	58
28	Althouse's.....	8	66
26	Mohrsville.....	2	68
19	Hamburg.....	7	75
16	*Port Clinton.....	3	78
8	Orwigsburg Depot.	8	86

REMARKS.—The Reading R. R. is a valuable artery in conducting to the city of Philadelphia the rich treasures from the coal fields which abound in Schuylkill county, and has contributed to make that city the greatest coal market in the Union. Another, and very important avenue to wealth, is opened to the enterprise of Philadelphia, in the extension of the road from Pottsville, so as to form a connection with the New York and Erie R. R. at Elmira. Let any person take a map of the United States (a work all should possess), and cast a glance at the route. Thus, it will be seen, that, from Philadelphia to Pottsville, (by the road already built,) is 94 miles; from Pottsville to Sunbury, is about 45 miles (19 miles of this road is opened for the transportation of coal from the Shamokin Coal Mines to Sunbury); from Sunbury to Williamsport, is about 35 miles; from Williamsport to Ralston (railroad already in operation) is 26 miles; from Ralston to Elmira, is about 50 miles. The whole distance, then, from Philadelphia to Elmira, is 250 miles; 33 miles less than from New York to the same place. Of this amount, 111 miles of railroad, only, is wanting, the balance being already built. The total

Schuylkill Hav. to	3	88
POTTSVILLE ..	5	94
POTTSVILLE TO PHILADELPHIA. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Phila- da.

rs, from Philadelphia to Read-
\$2 25. Time, about 3 hours.
Philadelphia to Pottsville, \$3 50.
e, about 5 hours.

From the Reading R. R., at Clinton, diverges the *Little Kill R. R.*, running to Tama-
20 miles.

The *Mine Hill R. R.* unites with Reading R. R., at Schuylkill en, and runs to Tremont, 12

From Pottsville, a new and convenient line of travel has been established, to the Penn'a Central as follows:—

as follows: cars from Pottsville to Tremont; stage to Wiconisco in Dauphin county; Lyken's Ferry R. R. from Wiconisco to Pottsville, on the Susquehanna; and thence to the Penn'a Central at Pottsville, 7 miles.

leaves Reading, on arrival
the early train from Philadel-
for Lancaster, and for Har-
rg, via Lebanon. From Potts-
for Sunbury, Northumberland,
Williamsport; also, for Cata-
n, Danville, &c.

uable artery in conducting to the coal fields which it distributed to make that city the center, and very important avenue of Philadelphia, in the extension of a connection with the New York person take a map of the city and cast a glance at the route. Philadelphia to Pottsville, (by the road) to Sunbury, is about 45 miles. Transportation of coal from the city of Sunbury to Williamsport, is by the Ralston (railroad already in operation), is about 50 miles. The distance from Pottsville to Elmira, is 250 miles; 33 miles by water. Of this amount, 111 miles have already been built. The total

READING TO LANCASTER

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cost of which, at \$30,000 per mile, would amount to the sum of \$3,330,000.

The distance from Philadelphia to Buffalo, via Pottsville, Williamsport, and Elmira, (and, also, via the Attica and Hornellville R. R., built), would be 391 miles, and to Niagara Falls, 413 miles. These places are distant from Philadelphia, via New York City, the Erie, and Attica and Hornellville R. R., 511 and 533 miles.

The Potteville route for Philadelphia is undoubtedly the best, as it is nearer, and the trade over it could not be so well diverted as by the Susquehanna route. Baltimore has a connection with the Central road at Harrisburg, and if the Susquehanna route was adopted, the trade would naturally flow through that channel to Baltimore. It will, therefore, be to the interest of the Baltimoreans to construct that route.

From Locality.	READING TO LANCASTER.	Place to Place.	From Reading.	From Easton.	PHILADELPHIA TO EASTON, PA.	Place to Place.	From Philadelphia.
34	<i>By Stage from</i>				<i>By Stage from</i>		
93	READING to . . .	0	0	56	PHILADELPHIA to . . .	0	0
30	Adams	5	14	43	Rising Sun	4	4
30	Reamstown	5	18	43	Jenkintown	7	11
16	Ephratah	4	14	43	Arlington	7	14
8	Litz	6	36	43	Willow Grove	9	17
4	Nesville to	4	39	35	Warrington	7	14
0	LANCASTER	4	34	32	Dovlestown	3	27
				39	Danboro'	3	34
From Lancaster.	LANCASTER TO READING. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Reading.	From Easton.			
				15	Thornland	2	39
				15	Ottville	4	43
				14	Bucksville	9	38
				4	Kaubeville to	10	52
				0	EASTON	4	66
From Harrisburg.	READING TO HARRISBURG.	Place to Place.	From Reading.	From Easton.	EASTON TO PHILADELPHIA (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Philadelphia.
53	<i>By Stage from</i>						
47	READING to	0	0				
39	Sinking Spring	5	5				
39	Womelsdorf	9	14				
12	Lexaroot	10	32				
14	Palmyra	10	32				
9	Hammertown to	5	43				
0	HARRISBURG	9	33				
				From Port Jervis.	EASTON TO MILFORD AND PORT JERVIS.	Place to Place.	From Easton.
				68	<i>By Stage from</i>		
				54	EASTON to	0	0
				50	Richmont	14	14
				44	Mout Bethel	6	24
				39	Dutotsburg	5	24
From Harrisburg.	HARRISBURG TO READING. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Reading.		STRAUBURG	5	39

[illegible]

LAZARETH.

From Philadelphia to	Place to	From Philadelphia to
MAUCH CHUNK.	Place.	MAUCH CHUNK.
Reading R. R.	0	0
PHILADELPHIA to	78	78
PORT CLINTON.....		
Little Schuyl. R. R. to	30	98
Manasqua.....		
By Stage to	6	104
Summit Hill.....		
Summit Hill & Mauch		
Chunk R. R. to	9	113
MAUCH CHUNK		
PHILADELPHIA.		
(Read up.)		
MAUCH CHUNK TO		
TOWANDA.		
By Stage from	0	0
MAUCH CHUNK to		
Laurensburg.....	8	8
Leaver Meadows.....	3	11
Leavertown.....	4	15
Longfellow.....	6	91
Nesquehanna.....	9	30
Berwick.....	1	31
Fairmount Springs.....	18	49
New Albany.....	37	76
Monroeton to.....	8	84
TOWANDA.....	4	88
TOWANDA TO		
MAUCH CHUNK.		
(Read up.)		
PHILADELPHIA TO		
WILKESBARRE AND		
GREAT BEND.		
PHILADELPHIA to	0	0
MAUCH CHUNK (see	113	113
previous routes)		
Whitehaven.....	24	137
WILKESBARRE	17	154
Wyoming.....	5	159
Exeter.....	9	168
North Moreland.....	6	174
Tunkhannock.....	8	182
LYNN.....	10	192
Monroeton to.....	13	205
GREAT BEND &	19	217
Erie R. R. to		
GREAT BEND TO		
PHILADELPHIA.		
(Read up.)		

WILKESBARRE TO HONESDALE.

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From Philadelphia to	Place to	From Philadelphia to
WILKESBARRE TO	Place.	WILKESBARRE TO
HONESDALE.	Place.	HONESDALE.
By Stage from	0	0
WILKESBARRE to		
Pittston.....	12	12
Providence.....	7	19
Carbonate.....	10	29
By Railroad to	12	41
HONESDALE		
HONESDALE TO		
WILKESBARRE.		
(Read up.)		
PHILADELPHIA TO		
SUNBURY AND		
WILLIAMSPORT.		
Reading R. R. from	0	0
PHILADELPHIA to		
Pottsville, 800 p.m.	94	94
Fountain Spring.....	11	105
Bear Gap.....	12	117
Shannon.....	5	132
SUNBURY	12	134
NORTHUMBERLAND.....	1	135
Milton.....	12	147
McEwen'sville.....	8	155
Muncy.....	10	165
Montrose to.....	10	175
WILLIAMSPORT	4	179
WILLIAMSPORT TO		
PHILADELPHIA.		
(Read up.)		
WILLIAMSPORT TO		
CORNING.		
Williamsport & El-		
mira R. R.		
WILLIAMSPORT to	0	0
Trout Run.....	16	16
Railton.....	10	26
By Stage to	12	38
Blossburg.....		
Corn & Bloss. R. R.		
Covington.....	5	43
Mansfield.....	5	48
Tioga.....	8	56
Lawrenceville to.....	7	63
*CORNING.....	15	78
CORNING TO WIL-		
LIAMSPORT.		
(Read up.)		
* At Corning this route unites		
with the New York and Erie R. R.		
WILLIAMSPORT TO		
ELMIRA.		
Williamsport & El-		
mira R. R.		
WILLIAMSPORT to	0	0
Railton.....	30	30
By Stage to		
Canton.....	18	44
Troy.....	10	54
South Creek.....	12	66
Southport to.....	8	74
ELMIRA.....	2	76
ELMIRA TO WIL-		
LIAMSPORT.		
(Read up.)		
WILLIAMSPORT TO		
HOLLIDAYSBURG.		
By Stage from	0	0
WILLIAMSPORT to		
Jersey Shore.....	15	15
West Branch.....	5	20
Dunnsburg.....	6	26
LOCK HAVEN.....	9	35
Lamar.....	8	36
Milesboro.....	10	46
*Bellefonte.....	2	48
Half Moon.....	14	62
Birmingham.....	15	77
Water Street.....	7	84
Yellow Springs to.....	6	90
HOLLIDAYSBURG	13	103
HOLLIDAYSBURG TO		
WILLIAMSPORT.		
(Read up.)		
* From Bellefonte to Lewistown		
is 29 miles. Lewistown and Hol-		
lidayburg are both upon the Penn.		
Central R. R., running between		
Philadelphia and Pittsburg.		
LEWISTOWN TO		
ERIE.		
By Stage from	0	0
LEWISTOWN to		
Reedsville.....	5	5
Bellefonte.....	24	29
Milesburg.....	2	31

* Port Jervis is on the New York and Erie R. R. Passengers can therefore, go either to New York

CRISTOWN.

PHILADELPHIA TO WEST CHESTER.

Place to	From Philadelphia
Columbia R. R.	0 0
PHILADEL'A to West Philadelphia.	2 9
Whitehall.....	7 9
Morgan's Corner..	3 13
Eagle.....	3 13
Paoli.....	4 10
unction to.....	2 21
WEST CHESTER	9 30

WEST CHESTER TO PHILADELPHIA. (Read up.)

Place to	From Philadelphia
PHILADELPHIA TO BELVIDERE, N. J., AND PORT JERVIS.	

Phil. & Tren. R. R.	0 0
PHILADEL'A to	7 7
Pacony.....	13 20
Bristol.....	7 37
Morrisville.....	9 39

By Stage to

Pennington.....	8 37
Woodville.....	8 43
Ring's.....	6 48
ELMINGTON.....	6 34
Pittstown.....	8 68
Sidney.....	2 64
Clinton.....	2 66
Clarksville.....	5 71
New Hampton.....	3 73
Mansfield.....	3 76
BELVIDERE.....	8 84
Richmond, Pa.....	5 89
Mt. Bethel.....	4 93
Dutotzburg.....	7 100
SPROUSESBURG.....	5 105
Busbyville.....	13 118
Milford to.....	19 137
PORT JERVIS..	7 144

PORT JERVIS TO PHILADELPHIA. (Read up.)

Place to	From Philadelphia
Port Jervis is on the New York Erie R. R. Passengers can, fore, go either to New York,	

PHILADELPHIA TO DOYLESTOWN.

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or to any of the places on that route. The *Belvidere and Delaware R. R.* (now constructing) will extend from Trenton, up the valley of the Delaware to the town of Belvidere, and ultimately to Port Jervis, at which place it will form a connection with the New York and Erie Railroad.

PHILADELPHIA TO DOYLESTOWN, VIA BRISTOL.

From Doylestown	Place to	From Philadelphia
By Steamboat from		
PHILADEL'A to	6 0	0
Bristol.....	28 28	
By Stage to		
Newportville.....	3 31	
Hillmeville.....	2 33	
Attleboro.....	2 35	
Newtown.....	3 40	
Wrightstown.....	6 46	
Pineville.....	2 48	
Buckingham to.....	4 59	
DOYLESTOWN..	4 56	

DOYLESTOWN TO PHILADELPHIA. (Read up.)

From Doylestown	Place to	From Philadelphia
PHILADELPHIA TO MOUNT HOLLY.		
Cam. & Amboy R. R.	0 0	
PHILADEL'A to	1 1	
Camden (by ferry).....	11 12	
Rancocas.....	1 13	
Beverly.....	4 17	
BURLINGTON.....	0 23	
Mt. Hol. Br. R. R. to		
MOUNT HOLLY	0 23	

MOUNT HOLLY TO PHILADELPHIA. (Read up.)

From Mount Holly	Place to	From Philadelphia
PHILADELPHIA TO CAPE MAY.		
PHILADEL'A to	0 0	
Camden (by ferry).....	1 1	
By Stage to		
Gloucester, N. J....	4 5	
WOODBURY.....	5 10	

61 (Glassboro'.....	10 20
53 Madinga.....	2 23
41 Millville.....	12 40
35 Port Elizabeth.....	6 46
20 Leesburg.....	5 51
23 Dennis Creek.....	7 58
19 Goshen.....	4 63
13 Cape May C. H....	4 68
3 Cold Spring to....	12 78
0 CAPE MAY.....	3 81

CAPE MAY TO PHILADELPHIA. (Read up.)

From Cape May	Place to	From Philadelphia
PHILADELPHIA TO CAPE MAY.		
By Steamboat from		
PHILAD'A to.....	0 0	
Fort Mifflin.....	8 8	
Lazaretto.....	5 13	
Chester.....	5 18	
Marcus Hook.....	4 23	
New Castle.....	13 35	
Delaware City.....	7 43	
Cape May Light to	52 94	
0 CAPE ISLAND..	4 98	

CAPE ISLAND TO PHILADELPHIA. (Read up.)

From Cape Island	Place to	From Philadelphia
PHILADELPHIA TO TUCKERTON, N. J.		
PHILAD'A to.....	0 0	
Camden (by ferry).....	1 0	
By Stage to		
Moorestown.....	9 16	
Milford.....	7 17	
Atsion to.....	19 39	
0 TUCKERTON....	23 53	

TUCKERTON TO PHILADELPHIA. (Read up.)

From Tuckerton	Place to	From Philadelphia
PHILADELPHIA TO ABSECON, N. J.		
PHILAD'A to....	0 0	
Camden (by ferry).....	1 1	
By Stage to		
Haddonfield.....	6 7	
Long-a-coming.....	9 16	

[illegible]

Antwell's Bridge...	19	23
MYRMA.....	19	35
OVER.....	19	47
Anterbury.....	8	55
Frederica.....	5	60
Ilford.....	8	68
Ilton to.....	19	80
GEORGETOWN.	8	89

GEORGETOWN TO WILMINGTON. (Read up.)	Place to Place	From Wilmington to
--	----------------------	--------------------------

GEORGETOWN, MD., TO EAST- VILLE, VA.	Place to Place	From Georgetown to
--	----------------------	--------------------------

By Stage from GEORGETOWN to	0	0
Ilhaboro.....	8	8
ayaboro.....	5	13
St. Martin's, Md.	10	23
erlin.....	8	31
ewark.....	8	30
ow Hill.....	8	47
andy Hill.....	9	50
orontown, Va.....	6	62
ccoman.....	7	69
ccomac.....	10	88
nanenok.....	8	96
ilohaven.....	10	106
runktown to.....	7	113
ASTVILLE.....	12	135

EASTVILLE TO GEORGETOWN. (Read up.)	Place to Place	From Georgetown to
---	----------------------	--------------------------

GEORGETOWN, EL., TO PRINCESS ANNE, MD.	Place to Place	From Georgetown to
--	----------------------	--------------------------

By Stage from GEORGETOWN to	0	0
oncord.....	12	12
urel.....	6	18
alisbury, Md. to.	15	33
RINO'SS ANNE	15	48

PRINCESS ANNE GEORGETOWN. (Read up.)	Place to Place	From Georgetown to
--	----------------------	--------------------------

ROUTES FROM PITTSBURG.

109

From Hill	ELKTON, MD. TO SNOW HILL.	Place to Place	From Hill	70	Easton.....	99	79
				54	Cambridge.....	10	94
				36	Vienna.....	18	118
				90	Salisbury to.....	10	128
				0	SNOW HILL.....	90	148
148	By Stage from ELKTON to.....	0	0				
192	Warwick.....	16	16				
106	Chestertown.....	96	42				
93	Centreville.....	14	56				

From Hill	SNOW HILL TO ELKTON. (Read up.)	Place to Place	From Hill
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ROUTES FROM PITTSBURG.

From Pittsburg to Harrisburg, Philadelphia, and intermediate places, via the Pennsylvania Central Railroad, see pages 93 and 94.
From Pittsburg to Philadelphia, via Pennsylvania Canal, see p. 94.
From Pittsburg to Philadelphia, via Chambersburg, see page 95.
From Pittsburg to Baltimore, via Brownsville, see page 143.
From Pittsburg to Baltimore, via Harrisburg and York, Pa., see p. 145.
From Pittsburg to Buffalo, by stage route, see page 67.
From Pittsburg to Erie, see page 100.
From Pittsburg to Cleveland, see page 110.
From Pittsburg to Cincinnati, via Columbus, see page 111.
From Pittsburg to Indianapolis, is 338 miles.
From Pittsburg to St. Louis, via Indianapolis, is 607 miles.
For other routes, see following pages.

PLACES ON THE OHIO AND MISSISSIPPI RIVERS, WITH THEIR GENERAL AND INTERMEDIATE DISTANCES, DRAWN FROM THE MOST AUTHENTIC SOURCES.

From Hill Dist.	PITTSBURG TO WHEELING, CIN- CINNATI, &c.	Place to Place	From Pitts- burg			
			370	Elletts'ht'wn, V	13	107
			360	BigGravoCk, V	10	117
			331	New Martinsville, V.	20	146
			319	Sisterville, Va.....	12	158
	<i>By Steamboats on the Ohio River.</i>		301	MARIETTA	18	176
			285	Port Harmer, O	6	189
			280	Vienna, Va.....	2	100
			267	Parkersburg, Va.	11	301
			266	Belpre, O.....	4	205
			244	*Hennershawet's Is.	3	210
			232	Hockingsport, O.....	1	211
			219	Belleville, Va.....	11	299
			218	Murraysville, Va....	22	244
			218	Shade River, O.....	14	258
			218	Ravenswood.....	1	259
			218	Letartsville, O.....	1	259
			218	Pomeroy.....	1	259
			218	{ Comport, O..... }	1	259
			218	{ Sheffield, O..... }	1	259
			218	Conport, O.....	1	259
			218	Sheffield, O.....	1	259

TO LOUISVILLE.

tried for treason. Blennerhasset, though not convicted, was ruined; and his splendid mansion and pleasure-grounds, being deserted, went to decay, and now present nothing but a mass of ruins.

From Louisville & St. L.	CINCINNATI TO LOUISVILLE, KY., AND ST. LOUIS, MO.	Place to Place	From Cincinnati & St. L.
	By Steamboat on the Ohio & Miss. Riv's.		
007	CINCINNATI to	0 0	
080	North Bend, O.....	16 16	
076	Gt. Miami River, O	4 30	
074	Lawrenceburg, Ia.	9 33	
071	Petersburg, Ky.....	3 33	
069	Aurora, Ia.....	2 37	
063	Bellevue, Ky.....	6 33	
060	Rising Sun, Ia.....	3 36	
048	{ Big Bone Lick O }	12 48	
	{ Hamilton, Ky. }		
040	Patriot, Ia.....	2 50	
036	Warsaw, Ky.....	10 60	
026	Vevay, Ia.....	10 70	
016	Kentucky River.....	10 80	
004	MADISON, Ia.....	12 92	
598	Hanover Land'g, Ia	6 98	
594	New London, Ia....	4 108	
588	Westport, Ky.....	6 108	
573	Utica, Ia.....	15 133	
564	Jeffersonville, Ky..	9 133	
503	LOUISVILLE, Ky	1 133	
	(And from Pittsburg, 610 miles.)		
561	Shippingport, Ky.	2 125	
500	{ Portland, Ky. }	1 136	
	{ New Albany, Ia }		
542	{ Salt River and }	18 154	
	{ West Point, Ky }		
524	Brandenburg, Ky..	18 172	
521	Mockport, Ia.....	3 173	
514	Northampton, Ia..	7 182	
511	Amsterdam, Ia....	3 185	
503	Leavenworth, Ia..	8 193	
498	Fredonia, Ia.....	5 198	
485	Alton, Ia.....	13 211	
475	Concordia, Ky.....	10 231	
464	{ Rome, Ia., and }	11 232	
	{ Stevensport, Ky }		
454	Cloversport, Ky...	10 242	
441	Carmelton, Ia.....	13 255	
435	Troy, Ia.....	6 261	
420	Lewisport, Ky.....	6 267	

ST. LOUIS TO THE FALLS OF ST. ANTHONY.

105

From Louisville & St. L.	ST. LOUIS TO THE FALLS OF ST. ANTHONY.	Place to Place	From St. Louis & St. L.
417	Rockport, Ia.....	12 279	
408	Owensburg, Ky.....	9 288	
405	Bon Harbor, Ky....	3 291	
402	Enterprise, Ia.....	3 294	
387	Newburg, Ia.....	15 309	
381	Green River, Ky...	6 315	
372	Evansville, Ia.....	9 324	
360	Hendersonville, Ky.	12 336	
334	Mount Vernon, Mo.	26 362	
319	Uniontown, Ky.....	15 377	
314	Wabash River.....	5 382	
305	Raleigh, Ky.....	6 388	
303	Shawneetown, Ill..	5 393	
294	Caseyville, Ky.....	9 402	
280	*Cave-in Rock, Ill.	14 416	
274	Elizabeth, Ill.....	6 422	
251	Golconda, Ill.....	23 445	
	{ COCKERLAND }		
234	{ River and }	17 463	
	{ Smithfield... }		
225	{ Tennessee Riv. }	19 474	
	{ and Paducah, }		
214	{ Ky..... }		
213	Belgrade, Ill.....	8 482	
188	Fort Massac, Ill...	2 484	
185	Caledonia, Ill.....	25 500	
180	America, Ill.....	3 512	
175	Trinity, Ill.....	5 517	
	{ Cairo, Ill., and }	5 522	
	{ Mouth of the }		
	{ Ohio River. }		
	and from Pittsburg 909 miles.		
167	Mississippi River.	8 530	
150	Elk Island.....	8 530	
148	Dog-tooth Island...	11 540	
136	Commerce.....	12 561	
130	Cape Girardeau, Mo.	6 567	
122	Devil's Island.....	8 575	
105	Bainbridge, Mo....	17 592	
	{ Devil's Bake-oven, and }		
90	{ Grand Tower. }	15 607	
76	Lacourse's Island..	14 621	
75	Chester, Ill.....	1 622	
61	Kaskaskia Riv., Ill.	14 636	
50	St. Genevieve, Mo..	11 647	
35	Fort Chartres Isld.	15 662	
31	Seima.....	4 668	
29	Herculaneum, Mo..	2 668	
9	Harrison, Ill.....	20 688	
	Jefferson B'ks, Mo.	2 690	
	{ Carondelet, or }		
	{ Vids Pouche, }		
	{ Mo..... }		
3	Chahokia, Ill., to...	4 694	
0	ST. LOUIS, MO...	3 697	
	From Louisville & St. L.		
	ST. LOUIS TO LOUISVILLE AND CINCINNATI. (Read up.)		
	Place to Place		
	From Cincinnati & St. L.		
	* This cave is pointed out to passengers on the Ohio as a great curiosity; its entrance is just above high water-mark; it is about 30 feet in height, and leads into a spacious apartment, with an arched roof elevated about 30 feet, and extending back 125 feet. About the year 1800, it was the rendezvous of a noted outlaw and pirate, by the name of Mason, who, with his band, subsisted by plundering flat-boats on their way down the river, or by waylaying the unfortunate boatmen on their return, and robbing and murdering them. The leader of this notorious band of outlaws was finally shot by one of his own comrades, in order to gain a reward of \$500, offered by the governor of Mississippi for his head.		
	From Falls of St. Anthony.		
	ST. LOUIS TO THE FALLS OF ST. ANTHONY.		
	Place to Place		
	From St. Louis & St. L.		
802	Steamboat on Miss. R.	0 0	
784	ST. LOUIS to....	18 18	
779	Missouri Riv., Mo.	5 23	
781	Alton, Ill.....	18 41	
759	Grafton, Ill.....	2 43	
744	ILLINOIS RIVER, Ill.	13 58	
731	Bailey's Land, Mo.	13 71	
701	Gilead, Ill.....	15 86	
702	Westport, Mo.....	14 100	
689	Hamburg, Ill.....	13 113	
676	Clarksville, Mo....	13 126	
649	Louisiana, Mo.....	27 153	
638	Hannibal, Mo.....	11 164	
630	Marion City, Mo...	8 172	
618	Quincy, Ill.....	12 184	
610	La Grange, Mo.....	8 192	
592	Tully, Mo.....	18 210	
	{ Des Moines }		
	{ River, and }		
	{ Warsaw, Ill., }		

588	Keokuk	4	214	From New Or- leans.	CINCINNATI TO NEW ORLEANS.	From Sta- tion.
576	{ Nauvoo, Ill., and Montrose, } Io.....	12	226			
560	Madison, Io.....	10	236	1548	Steamboat on Ohio R.	
550	Skunk River, Io....	10	252	1549	CINCINNATI to	0
543	Burlington, Io.....	7	259	1552	North Bend, O.....	16
528	Oquawka, Ill.....	15	274	1530	G't Miami Riv. O. . .	4
503	Iowa River.....	20	294	1532	Lawrenceburg, Ia. . .	2
507	New Boston, Ill.....	1	295	1523	Petersburg, Ky.....	3
481	Muscatine, Io.....	26	321	1521	Aurora, Ia.....	2
450	{ Davenport, Io., and Rock Is'd } Io.....	31	352	1515	Bellevue, Ky.....	6
437	Parkhurst, Io.....	13	365	1512	Rising Sun, Ia.....	3
418	Albany, Ill.....	19	384	1500	{ Big Bone Lick { Creek and Ha- milton, Ky. . . }	12
410	Camanche, Io.....	8	392	1504		48
403	New York, Io.....	7	399	1590	Patriot, Ia.....	2
398	Lyons, Io.....	5	404	1488	Warsaw, Ky.....	5
383	Charleston, Io.....	15	419	1478	Vevay, Ia.....	10
381	Savannah, Ill.....	2	421	1475	Kentucky River...	10
362	Bellevue, Io.....	19	440	1472	Madison, Ia.....	10
355	Fever River.....	7	447	1450	Hanover Land., Ia. .	12
	GALERA, Ill., 7 miles up Fever River.			1446	New London, Ia. . .	4
338	Dubuque, Io.....	17	464	1449	Westport, Ky.....	6
330	Peru, Io.....	8	472	1445	Utica, Ia.....	10
310	Cassville, Wis.....	20	492	1441	Jeffersonville, Ky. .	13
280	Wisconsin River...	20	522	1415	LOUISVILLE, Ky.	1
278	Port Crawford, Wis.	2	534	1413	and from Pittsburg 610 miles.	9
276	Prairie du Ch'n, Wis.	2	535	1413	Shippingsport, Ky. .	133
229	Upper Iowa River...	56	582	1412	{ Portland, Ky., }	2
211	Bad Axe River.....	9	591	1412	{ N'w Albany, Ia. }	1
191	Root River.....	20	611	1394	{ Salt River and }	1
186	La Crosse, Wis.....	5	618	1394	{ W'et Point, Ky. }	18
97	Chippewa River...	89	705	1376	Brandenburg, Ky. .	18
72	{ Lake Pepin, and }	25	730	1373	Mockport, Ia. . . .	172
12	{ Maiden's Rock }	60	790	1366	Northampton, Ia. .	3
	{ St. Peter's River }			1363	Amsterdam, Ia. . .	7
7	{ and Fort Snell- }	5	795	1355	Leavenworth, Ia. .	8
0	F. ST. ANTHONY	7	802	1350	Fredonia, Ia. . . .	108
	FALLS OF ST. AN-			1337	Alton, Ia.	13
	THONY TO ST.			1327	Concordia, Ky. . .	10
	LOUIS. (Road up.)			1316	{ Rome, Ia., and }	221
				1316	{ Stevensport, Ky. }	11
				1306	Cloversport, Ky. .	13
				1293	Carmelton, Ia. . .	3
				1287	Troy, Ia.	13
				1281	Lewisport, Ky. . .	6
				1269	Rockport, Ia. . . .	6
				1260	Owensburg, Ky. . .	12
				1257	Bon Harbor, Ky. . .	9
				1254	Enterprise, Ia. . .	3
				1239	Newburg, Ia. . . .	3
				1233	Green River, Ky. .	301
				1224	Evansville, Ia. . .	3

N. B.—A steamboat now runs on the upper Mississippi, from above the Falls of St. Anthony to *Sauk Rapids*, a further distance of 100 miles.

N. B.—A steamboat now runs on the upper Mississippi, from above the Falls of St. Anthony to Sank Rapids, a further distance of 100 miles.

ORLEANS.

CINCINNATI TO NEW ORLEANS.

Place to From	From Cin- cinnati
Steamb't on Ohio R.	0
CINCINNATI to	0
North Bend, O.	16
G't Miami Riv., O.	4
Lawrenceburg, Ia.	2
Petersburg, Ky.	2
Aurora, Ia.	2
Bellevue, Ky.	6
Rising Sun, Ia.	3
Big Bone Lick	3
Creek and Ham-	12
ilton, Ky.	48
Patriot, Ia.	2
Warsaw, Ky.	10
Vevay, Ia.	10
Kentucky River.	10
Manassas, Ia.	12
Hanover Land., Ia.	6
New London, Ia.	4
Westport, Ky.	6
Utica, Ia.	15
Jeffersonville, Ky.	9
LOUISVILLE, Ky.	1
and from Pittsburg	133
10 miles.	
Shippingsport, Ky.	2
Portland, Ky.	1
and	136
N'w Albany, Ia.	18
Salt River and	154
West Point, Ky.	
Brandenburg, Ky.	18
Mockport, Ia.	3
Northampton, Ia.	7
Amsterdam, Ia.	3
Leavenworth, Ia.	8
Frederia, Ia.	5
Alton, Ia.	13
Concordia, Ky.	10
Rome, Ia., and	11
Stevensport, Ky.	10
Cloversport, Ky.	10
Carmelton, Ia.	13
Troy, Ia.	6
Lewisport, Ky.	6
Lockport, Ia.	12
Owensburg, Ky.	9
Don Harbor, Ky.	3
Enterprise, Ia.	3
Newburg, Ia.	15
Green River, Ky.	6
Evansville, Ia.	9

CINCINNATI TO NEW ORLEANS.

107

1212 Hendersonville, Ky.	13	336	682 Horse-Shoe Bend.	8	866
1126 Mount Vernon, Ia.	26	362	Montgomery's		
1171 Uniontown, Ky.	15	377	Point, Ark.	58	924
1166 Wabash River.	5	382	Victoria, Miss.		
1160 Raleigh, Ky.	6	388	620 White River, Ark.	4	929
1155 Shawneetown, Ill.	5	393	Arkansas Riv.	10	944
1146 Caseyville, Ky.	9	402	Napoleon, Ark.	13	957
1132 Cave-in Rock, Ill.	14	416	Bolivar Landing.	53	1010
1126 Elizabeth, Ill.	6	429	Point Chicot.	4	1014
1103 Golconda, Ill.	23	445	530 Greenville, Miss.	4	1018
1086 Cumberland Ri-	17	462	490 G'd Lake Lan., Ark.	40	1058
ver, and			485 Princeton, Miss.	5	1063
Smithland, Ky.	12	474	475 Bunche's Bend	10	1073
Tennessee Ri-			and Cut-off.	19	1092
ver, and			456 Lake Providence, La.	15	1107
Paducah, Ky.	8	482	441 Tompkinsville, La.	10	1123
1066 Belgrade, Ill.	2	484	425 Campbellsville, La.	10	1133
1064 Fort Massac, Ill.	25	509	415 Millikinsville, La.	8	1141
1030 Caledonia, Ill.	3	512	407 Yazoo R., Miss.	10	1151
1036 America, Ill.	5	517	307 Walnut Hills, Miss.	2	1153
1031 Trinity, Ill.	5	522	395 Vicksburg, Miss.	10	1178
1026 Cairo, Ill., and			385 Warrenton, Miss.	15	1182
Mouth of Ohio			370 Palmyra Sett., Miss.	4	1192
River.			366 Carthage Land., La.	10	1199
Mississippi River.			350 Point Pleasant, La.	14	1206
1020 Island No. 1.	6	528	342 Big Black River.	2	1208
1006 Columbus, Ky.	12	540	340 Grand Gulf, Miss.	10	1218
1007 Wolf's Isl'd, or No. 5	1	541	330 St. Joseph's, La.		
889 Hickman, Ky.	18	559	and	10	1228
847 New Madrid, Mo.	42	601	Bruinsb'g, Miss.	10	1298
940 Point Pleasant, Mo.	7	608	320 Rodney, Miss.	41	1329
913 Little Prairie, Mo.	27	635	270 YATCHEE, Miss.	18	1327
888 Needham's Isl-	25	660	261 Ellis Chffs, Miss.	26	1313
and and Cut-off			235 Homochitto R., Min.	10	1323
883 Bearfield Lan., Ark.	3	663	225 Fort Adams.	11	1334
880 Ashport, Tenn.	5	668	214 Red River Isl'd,		
868 Osceola, Ark.	12	680	and Cut-off.	10	1344
865 Plum Point.	3	683	Raccoon Cut-		
860 1st Chickasaw Bluff	2	688	off and Bend.	30	1374
858 Fulton, Tenn.	10	700	Bayou Sara, St.	6	1380
848 Raud'ph, Ten.	17	717	Francisville, and	5	1385
and 2d Chick-			Pt. Coupee, La.	25	1410
asaw Bluff.	30	747	174 Waterloo, La.	23	1433
831 3d Chickasaw Bluff	20	767	168 Port Hudson, La.	34	1467
801 Greenock, Ark.	10	777	163 Baton Rouge, La.	10	1483
781 Wolf R., Tenn.	17	794	115 Plaquemine, La.	94	1507
MEMPHIS, T.	31	825	81 B'you la Frche	16	1523
771 Norfolk, Miss.	13	838	and Donaldson-	19	1542
754 Commerce, Miss.	10	848	sonville, La.		
723 Peyton, Miss.	10	858	65 Jefferson Col., La.		
710 St. Francis R. &			41 Bonnet Quarro Ch.		
Sterling, Ark.			25 Red Church, La.		
700 Helena, Ark.			6 Carrollton, La.		
690 Yazoo Pass, or					
Bayou and Del-					
ta, Miss.					

2	La Fayette, La., to	4	1546	801	Greenock, Ark.	30	400
0	N. ORLEANS, La.	2	1548	781	Wolf R., Tenn.	20	430
				MEMPHIS.			
				771	Norfolk, Miss.	10	430
				754	Commerce, Miss.	17	447
				733	Peyton, Miss.	31	478
				710	St Francis R., &	13	491
				700	Helena, Ark.	10	501
				690	Yazoo Pass, or	10	511
				682	Bayou and Del-	8	510
				684	ta, Miss.	53	577
				690	Montgomery's	4	581
				604	Point, Ark.	10	597
				591	White River, Ark.	13	610
				538	Arkansas Riv.	53	663
				534	Napoleon, Ark.	4	667
				530	Bolivar Landing ..	4	671
				490	Columbia, Ark.	40	711
				485	Point Chicot.	5	716
				475	Greenville, Miss. ..	10	726
				450	G'd Lake Lan., Ark.	19	745
				441	Princeton, Miss.	15	760
				425	Bunche's Bend	10	776
				407	and Cut-off.	8	794
				397	Yazoo R., Miss.	10	804
				365	and Sparta, La.	2	806
				385	Walnut Hills, Miss.	10	816
				370	TICKSB'RG, Miss.	15	831
				366	Warrenton, Miss.	4	835
				356	Palmyra Sett., Miss.	10	845
				349	Carthage Land., La.	14	859
				340	Point Pleasant, La.	2	861
				330	Big Black River.	10	871
				320	Grand Gulf, Miss.	10	881
				279	St. Joseph's, La.	41	923
				261	and	18	940
				235	Bruinsb'g, Miss.	36	966
				233	Rodney, Miss.	10	976
				214	NATCHEZ, Miss.	11	987
				204	Ellis Chfs., Miss.	10	997
				174	Homochitto R., Mis	30	1027
					Fort Adams.		
					Red River Isl'd.		
					and Cut-off.		
					Racourci Cut.		
					off and Bend.		
					Bayou Sara, St.		
					Francis's le, and		
					Pt. Coupee, La.		

NEW ORLEANS TO CINCINNATI.

(Read up.)

ST. LOUIS TO NEW ORLEANS.

Mississippi River.

St. Louis, Mo., to

Cahokia, Ill.

Carondelet, or

Vide Pouches, Mo.

Jefferson Barracks, Ill.

Harrison, Ill.

Herculeum, Mo.

Selma.

Fort Chartres Isl'd.

St. Genevieve, Mo.

Kaskaskia Riv., Ill.

Chester, Ill.

Lacrosse's Island.

Devil's Bake-oven, and

Grand Tower.

Bainbridge, Mo.

Devil's Island.

Cape Girardeau, Mo.

Commerce.

Dog-tooth Island.

Elk Island.

Cairo, Ill., and

MOUTH OF OHIO RIV.

Island No. 1.

Columbus, Ky.

Wolf's Isl'd. or No. 5

Hickman, Ky.

New Madrid, Mo.

Point Pleasant, Mo.

Little Prairie, Mo.

Needham's Isl.

and and Cut-off.

Bearfield Land., Ark.

Ashport, Tenn.

Oceola, Ark.

Plum Point.

1st Chickasaw Bluff

Fulton, Tenn.

Randolph, Tenn.

and 2d Chickasaw Bluff.

3d Chickasaw Bluff

Monck, Ark.	30	400
Wolf R. Tenn.	30	400
MEMPHIS	30	430
Dorfolk, Miss.	30	430
ommerce, Miss.	17	447
eyton, Miss.	31	478
St Francis R. &	13	491
Ala., Miss.	10	501
Yazoo Pass, or	10	511
Baton and Dela-	10	511
oro-Shoe Bend.	8	519
Mongomery's	83	577
Point, Miss.	83	577
Victoria, Miss.	4	581
White River, Ark.	4	581
ARKANSAS Riv.	16	587
Napoleon, Ark.	53	603
Oliver Landing	33	603
nt, Miss.	4	611
nt, Mich.	4	671
Greenville, Miss.	4	671
d Lake Land, Ark.	40	711
nceton, Miss.	5	716
Bunch's Bend	10	726
nd, Miss.	10	745
Lake Providence,	15	760
mpkinsville, La.	10	776
llinsville, La.	10	788
Yazoo R., Miss.	8	794
nd Sparg, La.	10	804
nd, Miss.	10	806
MOBILE	2	816
Arrenton, Miss.	10	816
thage Land, La.	4	835
nt Pleasant, La.	10	843
nd, Miss.	14	859
nd Gulf River,	2	861
St. Joseph's, La.	10	871
nd	10	871
Brund's, Miss.	10	881
nd, Miss.	41	923
TOBEE , Miss.	25	966
nd, Miss.	25	966
moctito R., Minn.	10	976
Adams	10	976
Red River f'd.,	11	987
nd Cut-off.	10	987
Lacourci	10	997
nd, Miss.	10	997
Bayou River	30	1057
nd, Miss.	30	1057
Francis' Le.	30	1057
nt, Coupee, La.	30	1057

[illegible]

From Wheel- ing.	PITTSBURG TO WHEELING.	Place to Place.	From Pit- sburg.			
	<i>By Stage from</i>			23	CUYAHOGA FALLS...	5 112
				24	Akron.....	4 116
				20	Hudson	4 120
				10	Belford to	10 130
56	PITTSBURG to..	0	0	0	CLEVELAND....	10 140

45	Hurriottsville	10	10
38	Cannonsburg	8	18
31	WASHINGTON	7	25
21	Claysville	10	35
14	West Alexander	7	42
10	Tridnclpha, Va., to	4	46
0	* WHEELING	10	56

From Wheel- ing.	WHEELING TO PITTSBURG, (Read up.)	Place : From to : Pitts- Place, burg.
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* From Wheeling to Columbus and Cincinnati, see page 112.

From Mer- cer.	PITTSBURG TO MERCER, PA.	Place to Place.	From Pitts- burg.
	<i>By Stage from</i>		
56	PITTSBURG to ..	0	0
33	Zealandia	23	23
31	Harmony	2	25
18	Portersville	13	38
14	Harrisburg	4	42
9	Leansburg to	5	47
0	MERCER	9	56

From Mer- cer.	MERCER TO PITTS- BURG, (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Pitts- burg
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From Cleveland.	PITTSBURG TO CLEVELAND, VIA CUYAHOGA FALLS.	Place to Place.	From Pitts- burg.
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<i>By Stage from</i>		
140	PITTSBURG to.....	0 0
123	Swickly.....	14 14
192	Economy.....	4 18
112	Beaver.....	10 28
100	Darlington.....	12 40
90	Petersburg.....	10 50
80	Poland.....	10 60
72	Cannfield.....	8 68
56	Palmyra.....	16 84
51	Edinburg.....	5 89
44	Ravenna.....	7 96
37	Franklin.....	7 103
33	Stee Coopers.....	4 107

23	CUYAHOGA FALLS..	3	112
24	Akron.....	4	116
20	Hudson.....	4	120
10	Bedford to.....	10	130
0	CLEVELAND....	10	140

From Cleveland.	CLEVELAND TO PITTSBURG. (Read up.)	Place to Place	From Pitts- burg.
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N. B.—A recent arrangement has been made for the conveyance of passengers between Pittsburgh and Cleveland, which forms a more speedy and comfortable route between the two places. It is by a line of Express Packets, running on the Pennsylvania and Ohio Canal from Beaver to Ravenna, where they will connect with the Erie Railroad from Pittsburgh to R. The railroad from Pittsburgh to Beaver will be opened for travel during the summer, and the railroad through from Pittsburgh to Cleveland, by the following spring, at which time the Pennsylvania R. R. will be completed through to Pittsburgh, forming a great railroad route from Philadelphia to Lake Erie.

From Cleveland Branch	PITTSBURG TO CLEVELAND, VIA PITTSBURG	Place to Pitts-	From Pitts-
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map.	WARREN.	place.	burg.
	<i>By Stage from</i>		
140	PITTSBURG to..	0	0
132	Economy	18	18
112	BEAVER	10	28
80	Poland, O.	32	60
72	Youngstown ..	8	68
60	WARREN	12	80
48	Windham	12	92
45	Garrettsville ..	3	95
37	Parkman	8	103
30	Auburn	7	110
20	Chagrin Falls ..	10	120
8	Warrensville to.	12	132

0	CLEVELAND ...	8	140
From Cleve- land.	CLEVELAND TO PITTSBURG. (Read on)	Place to Fluco.	From Pitta- burg.

RCER.

CUYAHOGA FALLS.....	5	119
Akron.....	4	116
London.....	4	120
Jefferson.....	10	130
CLEVELAND.....	10	140

CLEVELAND TO PITTSBURG. (Read up.)		
Place to Place.	From Place.	From Place.

1.—A recent arrangement has been made for the conveyance of passengers between Pittsburg and Cleveland, which forms a more comfortable route between the two places. It is by a special train, running on the Pennsylvania and Ohio Canal, which connects with the Cleveland and Erie R. R. The railroad from Pittsburg to Beaver will be used for travel during the summer months, and the railroad from Pittsburg to Cleveland, by the following route, at which time the Pennsylvania R. R. will be connected through to Pittsburg, forming a railroad route from Philadelphia to Lake Erie.

PITTSBURG TO CLEVELAND, VIA WARREN.		
Place to Place.	From Place.	From Place.

By Stage from		
PITTSBURG to.....	0	0
Economy.....	18	18
Beaver.....	10	28
Poland, O.....	32	60
Changestown.....	8	68
Warren.....	12	80
Vindham.....	12	92
Warrentonville.....	3	95
Arkman.....	8	103
Kuburn.....	7	110
Chagrin Falls.....	10	120
Warrentonville to.....	12	132
CLEVELAND.....	8	140

CLEVELAND TO PITTSBURG. (Read up.)		
Place to Place.	From Place.	From Place.

PITTSBURG TO CINCINNATI.

111

PITTSBURG TO CINCINNATI, VIA WOOSTER AND COLUMBUS.		
From Place.	Place to Place.	From Place.
164	Hunt's Road.....	6 104
160	Gambier Road.....	4 108
158	Utica.....	2 109
151	Newton.....	7 107
146	Newark.....	5 113
126	Reynoldsburg.....	20 124
115	COLUMBUS.....	11 124
Col'bus & Xenia R. R.		
101	W. Jefferson.....	14 127
80	S. Charleston.....	10 127
69	Adairville.....	11 128
61	Xenia.....	8 127
Little Miami R. R.		
54	Spring Valley.....	7 130
47	Corwin.....	7 131
41	Oregon.....	0 117
37	Morrow.....	0 117
32	Doerfield.....	5 126
27	Foster's.....	5 131
16	Loveland's.....	4 135
14	Germany.....	7 142
10	Plainville to.....	2 144
0	CINCINNATI.....	10 138
CINCINNATI TO PITTSBURG. (Read up.)		
From Place.	Place to Place.	From Place.
164	Lexington.....	6 164
160	Belleville.....	8 172
170	Fredericktown.....	10 182
170	Mount Vernon.....	6 188

* Mansfield is on the Mansfield and Sandusky R. R., and 56 miles from Sandusky City; passengers for Detroit and the North-West, should leave the route here. At Shelby, 11 miles north of Mansfield, and on the same road, the railroad from Cleveland intersects.

REMARKS.—The Ohio and Pennsylvania R. R. is a continuation of the Pennsylvania Central R. R. from Pittsburg, passing through the State of Ohio to Bellefontaine (situated on the Mad River and Lake Erie R. R.), at which place it will connect with the Indianapolis and Bellefontaine R. R., and finally with a railroad running from Indianapolis to St. Louis. It will form a part of a direct, and shortest route, from New York and Philadelphia, to the West. The distance from Pittsburg to Cincinnati, by railroad, via Massillon and Columbus, will be 330 miles, (which, by the Ohio River, is 495 miles,) and will be travelled in about one-fourth of the time required by steamboats on the river.

The railroad between Philadelphia and Pittsburg is to be opened for travel in 1852, by which time the Ohio and Pennsylvania R. R., to its junction with the Cleveland, Columbus and Cincinnati R. R., is to be completed. The road from Pittsburg to Massillon, (107 miles,) is to be

WHEELING, VA.

1851), and from Pittsburgh to
h are to connect Philadelphia
ssouri, which, on its comple-
e of railroads in the United
Philadelphia to Pittsburgh, 358
000 miles; from the Indiana
150 miles; from Terre Haute
to Independence, 300 miles;
ompleted, or in process of con-

Vinchester	8	86
Hambridge	5	91
Corwich	12	103
ANESVILLE	9	114
Rownsville	14	123
Lehrman	4	130
Winkersville	6	136
Anna	5	141
Wynola	6	147
COLUMBUS	12	159

COLUMBUS TO
PITTSBURG.
(Read up.)

WHEELING, VA.

e 103.
143.
see page 110.

Rownsville	5	88
Winkersville	7	95
Lehrman	4	99
Winkersville	6	103
Anna	5	110
Wynola	6	116
COLUMBUS	12	128
Wm. & Xenia R.R.	14	141
London	10	151
Charleston	11	162
Hairsville	11	173
Wicks	8	181
Little Miami R.R.	7	188
Spring Valley	7	195
Erwin	6	201

WHEELING TO MAYSVILLE.

113

37	Morrow	8	203
32	Doorfield	5	214
27	Foster's	5	214
23	Loveland's	4	223
16	Germany	7	230
14	Millard	2	232
10	Phinville to	4	236
0	CINCINNATI	10	246

From
Cin-
cinnati.
Place
to
Wheel-
ing.
(Read up.)

From
Cin-
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From
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From
Mays-
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to
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(Read up.)

By Stage from
WHEELING to

By Stage from
WHEELING to

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A TABLE SHOWING THE DISTANCE, FARES, &c., FROM CINCINNATI, TO MANY OF THE MOST IMPORTANT PLACES IN THE UNION.

The following table will show, at a glance, the *distance, expense, and time*, occupied in travelling from Cincinnati to the most prominent points in the Union. Allowance, however, must be made in the rate of fares, when travelling in steamboats, upon lakes or rivers, as those modes of conveyance are subject to more or less competition, in which case the fares vary. Those given, however, are as accurate as can be obtained under the circumstances, and will, no doubt, be found near enough to make up a general estimate of expenses. The time given is that which is actually occupied in passing from one point to another; the detentions between each route are not taken into consideration, as these the traveller must determine for himself. The distances are generally given by the shortest routes.

Name of Place.		Miles.	Hours.	Fares.
From CINCINNATI to	Handusky.....	218	12	\$6 30
" "	Columbus.....	119	7	3 50
" "	Cleveland, via Co- lumbus and New- ark.....	205	15	8 50
" "	Buffalo, via Cleve- land and L. Erie.....	480	34	10 00
" "	Niagara Falls.....	511	35	11 00
" "	Albany, via Co- lumbus and Cleve- land.....	814	57	10 75
" "	Boston, via Co- lumbus and Cleve- land.....	1014	67	24 75
" "	Saratoga Springs.....	833	50	20 75
" "	Montreal, via Albany.....	1073	74	26 25
" "	Montreal, via Buf- falo and L. Ontario.....	934	80	18 00
" "	New York, via Cleveland and N. Y. and Erie R. R.....	918	48	23 00
" "	New York, via Buf- falo and Albany.....	938	60	21 75
" "	*Pittsburg, via Co- lumbus.....	341	36	11 00
" "	Philadelphia, via Columbus and Pittsburg.....	682	72	21 00
" "	Wheeling, via Co- lumbus.....	247	27	9 50
" "	Baltimore, via Wheeling and Cumberland.....	556	62	19 50
" "	Washington, via Wheeling and Baltimore.....	596	64	21 00

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FARES, ETC.

CE, FARES, &c., FROM THE MOST IMPORTANT

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nati to the most prominent
r, must be made in the rate
on lakes or rivers, as those
less competition, in which
r, are as accurate as can be
d, no doubt, be found near
expenses. The time given is
from one point to another;
taken into consideration, as
elf. The distances are gene-

	Miles.	Hours.	Fares.
.....	218	12	\$8 50
.....	119	7	3 50
Co- few- eve- orio-	225	15	8 50
.....	489	34	10 00
.....	511	35	11 00
Co- eve- Co- eve-	814	57	10 75
.....	1014	67	24 75
.....	853	59	20 75
bany- Buf- ario- via N. R. Buf- ny- Co-	1073	74	20 85
.....	954	80	18 00
.....	918	48	23 00
.....	058	60	21 75
.....	341	36	11 00
.....	082	72	21 00
Co-	947	27	9 30
.....	536	63	19 50
via	596	64	21 00

ROUTES FROM CINCINNATI.

115

Names of Places.	Miles.	Hours.	Fares.
From CINCINNATI to Detroit, via Sandusky	298	20	8 50
.. .. Chicago, via Detroit	581	55	15 00
.. .. Chicago, via St. Louis	1114	144	18 00
.. .. Louisville, Ky.	133	12	2 50
.. .. Indianapolis, via	178	10	4 00
.. .. Madison	607	84	8 00
.. .. St. Louis, by st'm- boat	1483	160	18 00
.. .. St. Paul, Min. T. via St. Louis	1548	192	15 00
.. .. New Orleans	767	83	8 00
.. .. Memphis, Tenn.	140	14	3 50
.. .. Frankfort, Ky. (by steambot)	675	86	10 00
.. .. Nashville, (by steambot)	1954	142	30 00
.. .. Charleston, S. C., via Nashville	1936	141	35 00
.. .. Savannah, via Nashville	1183	139	35 00
.. .. Montgomery, Ala.	1350	179	45 00
.. .. Mobile, via Nash- ville	1516	107	50 00
.. .. New Orleans, via Nashville			

* From Cincinnati to Pittsburg, (by steambot on the Ohio,) is 484 miles. Time, 36 hours. Fares, \$8 00. From Cincinnati to Wheeling, is 390 miles. Fares, \$5 00.
N. B.—In travelling in steamboats on the Western Rivers, board and berth is always included in the price paid for passage.

ROUTES FROM CINCINNATI.

From CINCINNATI to BUFFALO, via Sandusky City, see page 70.
From CINCINNATI to BUFFALO, via Columbus and Cleveland, see pages 71 and 72.
From CINCINNATI to COLUMBUS and Cleveland, see page 122.
From CINCINNATI to PITTSBURG, via Columbus, see page 111.
From CINCINNATI to Portsmouth, Maysville, Wheeling, Pittsburg, &c. via the Ohio River, see page 104.
From CINCINNATI to WHEELING, via Columbus and Zanesville, see page 113.
From CINCINNATI to NASHVILLE, Tenn., via the Ohio and Cumberland Rivers, see page 163.

From money	CINCINNATI to SPRINGFIELD and SANDUSKY CITY.	Place to Place	From Cin- ci- nati	of intersection of the Indianapolis and Bellefontaine Railroad, and near the Pennsylvania and Ohio Railroad, leading from the Penna Central Railroad, at Pittsburgh. A Branch Railroad runs to Find- lay, 16 miles. At Sandusky City this road unites with the Mansfield and San- dusky Railroad.
219	Little Miami R. R.	0	0	
209	CINCINNATI to	10	10	
201	Plainville	4	14	
195	Miford	9	23	
191	Lovelead's	4	27	
187	Ponter's			

CINCINNATI TO SPRINGFIELD AND SANDUSKY CITY.		Place No.	From Cin- cinn.
<i>Little Miami R. R.</i>			
218 CINCINNATI TO		0	0
219 Plainville	10	10	
201 Pleasant	9	9	
105 Layland	9	9	
181 Foster's	4	97	
194 Deerfield	5	32	
181 Morrow	5	37	
173 Oregon	8	43	
157 Xenia	6	51	
139 Spring Valley	7	65	
153 Xenia	7	65	
143 Yellow Springs	10	75	
344 SPRINGFIELD	9	84	
<i>Mad River and Lake</i>			
<i>Erie R. R.</i>			
130 Union	14	98	
110 West Liberty	10	108	
102 Bellefontaine	8	116	
92 Richland	10	196	
90 Bell Centre	3	128	
78 Kenton	19	140	
67 Paterson	11	151	
57 Carey	15	164	
38 Tiffin	10	180	
20 Republic	9	189	
15 Bellevue	14	203	
0 SANDUSKY CITY	15	218	
From Sandusky	Place No.	From Cin- cinn.	
<i>Pure from Cincinnati to Xenia,</i>			
<i>\$1.30 to Springfield, \$2.50 to</i>			
<i>Sandusky City, \$1.30 to</i>			
<i>from Cincinnati to Buffalo, p. 70.</i>			
* From this place diverges the Xenia and Columbus Railroad, running to Columbus, the Capital of the State. It will also form a part of the Cincinnati, Cleveland, and Columbus Railroad. † Bellefontaine will be the place			

SKY CITY.

Louis, &c., and thence to St. Louis, p. 101 & 103, &c., and intermediate places, p. 100 and 107, &c.

operation of the Indianapolis Bellefontaine Railroad, and of the Pennsylvania and Ohio R.R., leading from the Penna. R.R. at Pittsburgh, to Findlay, Ohio. Branch Railroad runs to Findlay, Ohio.

Wandusky City this road with the Mansfield and Sandusky Railroad.

CINCINNATI TO LA FAYETTE, VIA THE OHIO AND WABASH RIVERS.

From Place	To Place	From Cincinnati
CINCINNATI to Wabash River (see route from Cincinnati to St. Louis, p. 104.)	0	0
New Harmony.....	60	142
Mount Carmel.....	60	392
INCINNATI to Mount Carmel.....	392	538
Unionville.....	18	530
Westfield.....	17	573
Jerom.....	8	581
Indianapolis.....	8	587
Clark.....	9	598
Marion.....	10	614
ERRE HAUTE	32	640
Union.....	30	660
Montezuma.....	12	678
Emillion River.....	17	685
erryville.....	10	705
ovingington.....	9	714
altimore.....	4	718
ortland.....	6	734
Villiamsport.....	8	739
Attica.....	8	734
Independence.....	8	743
La Grange to.....	0	748
LA FAYETTE	19	760

LA FAYETTE TO CINCINNATI. (Read up.)

CINCINNATI TO TOLEDO.

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CINCINNATI TO TOLEDO.

By the Miami Canal.

From Place	To Place	From Cincinnati
CINCINNATI to Hamilton.....	0	0
Hamilton.....	29	30
Middletown.....	13	43
Franklin.....	0	43
Miamiburg.....	0	54
Dexter.....	13	66
By Miami Extension.		
Troy.....	21	87
Piqua.....	8	95
Newport.....	17	113
Minster.....	0	121
St. Mary's.....	11	132
Deep Cut.....	13	145
Junction.....	36	181
Wabash & Erie Can.		
Defiance.....	9	100
Florida.....	9	100
Napoleon.....	8	307
Damascus.....	8	315
Providence.....	6	321
Waterville.....	11	333
Maumee City to.....	0	338
TOLEDO	0	347

TOLEDO TO CINCINNATI. (Read up.)

Fare, (board included,) \$0 50; without board, \$3 00. Time, about 60 hours.

At Toledo, the canal unites with Lake Erie, leading to Detroit and Buffalo, and also with the Erie and Kalamazoo Railroad. The latter connects, at Adrian, with the Michigan Southern Railroad.

CINCINNATI TO FORT WAYNE AND LA FAYETTE, IA., (BY CANAL.)

From Place	To Place	From Cincinnati
CINCINNATI to Junction, (see previous route).....	0	0
Junction.....	181	181
State Line.....	18	199
Frankfort, Ia.....	7	206
New Haven.....	0	212
Fort Wayne.....	7	219
Vermilya.....	10	229

CINCINNATI TO TOLEDO.

By the Miami Canal.

From Place	To Place	From Cincinnati
CINCINNATI to Hamilton.....	0	0
Hamilton.....	29	30
Middletown.....	13	43
Franklin.....	0	43
Miamiburg.....	0	54
Dexter.....	13	66
By Miami Extension.		
Troy.....	21	87
Piqua.....	8	95
Newport.....	17	113
Minster.....	0	121
St. Mary's.....	11	132
Deep Cut.....	13	145
Junction.....	36	181
Wabash & Erie Can.		
Defiance.....	9	100
Florida.....	9	100
Napoleon.....	8	307
Damascus.....	8	315
Providence.....	6	321
Waterville.....	11	333
Maumee City to.....	0	338
TOLEDO	0	347

TOLEDO TO CINCINNATI. (Read up.)

Fare, (board included,) \$0 50; without board, \$3 00. Time, about 60 hours.

At Toledo, the canal unites with Lake Erie, leading to Detroit and Buffalo, and also with the Erie and Kalamazoo Railroad. The latter connects, at Adrian, with the Michigan Southern Railroad.

CINCINNATI TO FORT WAYNE AND LA FAYETTE, IA., (BY CANAL.)

From Place	To Place	From Cincinnati
CINCINNATI to Junction, (see previous route).....	0	0
Junction.....	181	181
State Line.....	18	199
Frankfort, Ia.....	7	206
New Haven.....	0	212
Fort Wayne.....	7	219
Vermilya.....	10	229

CINCINNATI TO TOLEDO.

By the Miami Canal.

From Place	To Place	From Cincinnati
CINCINNATI to Hamilton.....	0	0
Hamilton.....	29	30
Middletown.....	13	43
Franklin.....	0	43
Miamiburg.....	0	54
Dexter.....	13	66
By Miami Extension.		
Troy.....	21	87
Piqua.....	8	95
Newport.....	17	113
Minster.....	0	121
St. Mary's.....	11	132
Deep Cut.....	13	145
Junction.....	36	181
Wabash & Erie Can.		
Defiance.....	9	100
Florida.....	9	100
Napoleon.....	8	307
Damascus.....	8	315
Providence.....	6	321
Waterville.....	11	333
Maumee City to.....	0	338
TOLEDO	0	347

TOLEDO TO CINCINNATI. (Read up.)

Fare, (board included,) \$0 50; without board, \$3 00. Time, about 60 hours.

At Toledo, the canal unites with Lake Erie, leading to Detroit and Buffalo, and also with the Erie and Kalamazoo Railroad. The latter connects, at Adrian, with the Michigan Southern Railroad.

CINCINNATI TO FORT WAYNE AND LA FAYETTE, IA., (BY CANAL.)

From Place	To Place	From Cincinnati
CINCINNATI to Junction, (see previous route).....	0	0
Junction.....	181	181
State Line.....	18	199
Frankfort, Ia.....	7	206
New Haven.....	0	212
Fort Wayne.....	7	219
Vermilya.....	10	229

CINCINNATI TO TOLEDO.

By the Miami Canal.

From Place	To Place	From Cincinnati
CINCINNATI to Hamilton.....	0	0
Hamilton.....	29	30
Middletown.....	13	43
Franklin.....	0	43
Miamiburg.....	0	54
Dexter.....	13	66
By Miami Extension.		
Troy.....	21	87
Piqua.....	8	95
Newport.....	17	113
Minster.....	0	121
St. Mary's.....	11	132
Deep Cut.....	13	145
Junction.....	36	181
Wabash & Erie Can.		
Defiance.....	9	100
Florida.....	9	100
Napoleon.....	8	307
Damascus.....	8	315
Providence.....	6	321
Waterville.....	11	333
Maumee City to.....	0	338
TOLEDO	0	347

TOLEDO TO CINCINNATI. (Read up.)

Fare, (board included,) \$0 50; without board, \$3 00. Time, about 60 hours.

At Toledo, the canal unites with Lake Erie, leading to Detroit and Buffalo, and also with the Erie and Kalamazoo Railroad. The latter connects, at Adrian, with the Michigan Southern Railroad.

CINCINNATI TO FORT WAYNE AND LA FAYETTE, IA., (BY CANAL.)

From Place	To Place	From Cincinnati
CINCINNATI to Junction, (see previous route).....	0	0
Junction.....	181	181
State Line.....	18	199
Frankfort, Ia.....	7	206
New Haven.....	0	212
Fort Wayne.....	7	219
Vermilya.....	10	229

CINCINNATI TO TOLEDO.

By the Miami Canal.

From Place	To Place	From Cincinnati
CINCINNATI to Hamilton.....	0	0
Hamilton.....	29	30
Middletown.....	13	43
Franklin.....	0	43
Miamiburg.....	0	54
Dexter.....	13	66
By Miami Extension.		
Troy.....	21	87
Piqua.....	8	95
Newport.....	17	113
Minster.....	0	121
St. Mary's.....	11	132
Deep Cut.....	13	145
Junction.....	36	181
Wabash & Erie Can.		
Defiance.....	9	100
Florida.....	9	100
Napoleon.....	8	307
Damascus.....	8	315
Providence.....	6	321
Waterville.....	11	333
Maumee City to.....	0	338
TOLEDO	0	347

TOLEDO TO CINCINNATI. (Read up.)

Fare, (board included,) \$0 50; without board, \$3 00. Time, about 60 hours.

At Toledo, the canal unites with Lake Erie, leading to Detroit and Buffalo, and also with the Erie and Kalamazoo Railroad. The latter connects, at Adrian, with the Michigan Southern Railroad.

CINCINNATI TO FORT WAYNE AND LA FAYETTE, IA., (BY CANAL.)

From Place	To Place	From Cincinnati
CINCINNATI to Junction, (see previous route).....	0	0
Junction.....	181	181
State Line.....	18	199
Frankfort, Ia.....	7	206
New Haven.....	0	212
Fort Wayne.....	7	219
Vermilya.....	10	229

CINCINNATI TO TOLEDO.

By the Miami Canal.

From Place	To Place	From Cincinnati
CINCINNATI to Hamilton.....	0	0
Hamilton.....	29	30
Middletown.....	13	43
Franklin.....	0	43
Miamiburg.....	0	54
Dexter.....	13	66
By Miami Extension.		
Troy.....	21	87
Piqua.....	8	95
Newport.....	17	113
Minster.....	0	121
St. Mary's.....	11	132
Deep Cut.....	13	145
Junction.....	36	181
Wabash & Erie Can.		
Defiance.....	9	100
Florida.....	9	100
Napoleon.....	8	307
Damascus.....	8	315
Providence.....	6	321
Waterville.....	11	333
Maumee City to.....	0	338
TOLEDO	0	347

TOLEDO TO CINCINNATI. (Read up.)

Fare, (board included,) \$0 50; without board, \$3 00. Time, about 60 hours.

At Toledo, the canal unites with Lake Erie, leading to Detroit and Buffalo, and also with the Erie and Kalamazoo Railroad. The latter connects, at Adrian, with the Michigan Southern Railroad.

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From Place	To Place	From Cincinnati
CINCINNATI to Junction, (see previous route).....	0	0
Junction.....	181	181
State Line.....	18	199
Frankfort, Ia.....	7	206
New Haven.....	0	212
Fort Wayne.....	7	219
Vermilya.....	10	229

CINCINNATI TO TOLEDO.

By the Miami Canal.

From Place	To Place	From Cincinnati
CINCINNATI to Hamilton.....	0	0
Hamilton.....	29	30
Middletown.....	13	43
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Dexter.....	13	66
By Miami Extension.		
Troy.....	21	87
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Damascus.....	8	315
Providence.....	6	321
Waterville.....	11	333
Maumee City to.....	0	338
TOLEDO	0	347

TOLEDO TO CINCINNATI. (Read up.)

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From Place	To Place	From Cincinnati
CINCINNATI to Junction, (see previous route).....	0	0
Junction.....	181	181
State Line.....	18	199
Frankfort, Ia.....	7	206
New Haven.....	0	212
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Vermilya.....	10	229

CINCINNATI TO TOLEDO.

By the Miami Canal.

From Place	To Place	From Cincinnati
CINCINNATI to Hamilton.....	0	0
Hamilton.....	29	30
Middletown.....	13	43
Franklin.....	0	43
Miamiburg.....	0	54
Dexter.....	13	66
By Miami Extension.		
Troy.....	21	87
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Newport.....	17	113
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Maumee City to.....	0	338
TOLEDO	0	347

TOLEDO TO CINCINNATI. (Read up.)

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CINCINNATI TO FORT WAYNE AND LA FAYETTE, IA., (BY CANAL.)

From Place	To Place	From Cincinnati
CINCINNATI to Junction, (see previous route).....	0	0
Junction.....	181	181
State Line.....	18	199
Frankfort, Ia.....	7	206
New Haven.....	0	212
Fort Wayne.....	7	219
Vermilya.....	10	229

CINCINNATI TO TOLEDO.

By the Miami Canal.

From Place	To Place	From Cincinnati
CINCINNATI to Hamilton.....	0	0
Hamilton.....	29	30
Middletown.....	13	43
Franklin.....	0	43
Miamiburg.....	0	54
Dexter.....	13	66
By Miami Extension.		
Troy.....	21	87
Piqua.....	8	95
Newport.....	17	113
Minster.....	0	121
St. Mary's.....	11	132
Deep Cut.....	13	145
Junction.....	36	181

7	Delphtown to ...	5	77
0	*LEXINGTON...	7	84
From Lex- ing- ton	LEXINGTON TO CINCINNATI. (Read up.)	Place to Place	From Cin- cin- nati

* See Routes from Lexington,
page 131.

From Lex- ing- ton	CINCINNATI TO LOUISVILLE.	Place to Place	From Cin- cin- nati
133	Steamboat on Ohio R.	0	0
117	CINCINNATI to	10	16
111	North Bend, Ia.	6	22
106	Lawrenceburg, Ia.	5	27
100	Aurora, Ia.	6	33
85	Belleview, Ky.	15	48
73	Hamilton, Ky.	12	60
63	Warsaw, Ky.	10	70
33	Vevay, Ia.	10	80
41	KENTUCKY R.	12	92
31	MADISON, Ia.	10	102
25	New London, Ia.	6	108
10	Westport, Ky.	15	123
1	Utica, Ia.	9	132
0	Jeffersonville, Ky.	1	133
0	*LOUISVILLE, K.		

From Lex- ing- ton	LOUISVILLE TO CIN- CINNATI. (Read up.)	Place to Place	From Cin- cin- nati
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* See Routes from Louisville,
page 130.

From Lex- ing- ton	CINCINNATI TO IN- DIANAPOLIS, VIA MADISON.	Place to Place	From Cin- cin- nati
178	Steamboat on Ohio R.	0	0
86	CINCINNATI to	92	92
	{ Madison (see } { previous route) } Madison & Indian- apolis R. R.		
80	West	6	98
70	Middlefork	4	102
74	Big Creek	2	104
72	Dupont	2	106
70	Champion's Mill	2	108
66	Butler's Switch	4	112
64	Vernon	2	114
58	Queensville	6	120

55	Scipio	3	123
48	Elizabethtown	7	130
41	Columbus	7	137
35	Taylorville	6	143
30	Edinburg	5	148
25	Amity	5	153
20	Franklin	5	158
10	Greenwood	10	168
6	Southport	4	172
0	INDIANAPOLIS	0	178

From Lex- ing- ton	INDIANAPOLIS TO CINCINNATI. (Read up.)	Place to Place	From Cin- cin- nati
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From Lex- ing- ton	CINCINNATI TO ST. LOUIS, VIA INDIAN- APOLIS.	Place to Place	From Cin- cin- nati
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By Stage from			
CINCINNATI to	0	0	
Cheviot	7	7	
Miami	6	13	
Harrison	8	21	
New Trenton, Ia.	6	27	
Cedar Grove	5	32	
Brookville	8	40	
Metamora	7	47	
Laurel	5	52	
Andersonville	6	58	
New Salem	4	63	
Rushville	7	69	
Beech Grove	7	76	
Morristown	7	83	
INDIANAPOLIS	26	109	
Bridgeport	9	118	
Plainfield	6	124	
Belleville	5	129	
Stilesville	8	137	
Mt. Meridian	9	146	
Manhattan	10	156	
Van Buren	15	171	
TERRE HAUTE	12	183	
Livingston, Ill.	13	196	
Marshall	4	200	
Martinsville	12	212	
Casey	6	218	
Greenup	10	228	
Woodbury	7	235	
Ervington	18	253	
Freemantown	5	258	
Howard's	9	267	
Cumberland	7	274	
VANDALIA	6	280	
Mulberry Grove	9	289	

TO LOUISVILLE.

55	Scipio.....	3	123
48	Elizabethtown.....	7	130
41	Columbus.....	7	137
35	Taylorville.....	6	143
30	Edinburg.....	5	148
25	Amity.....	5	153
20	Franklin.....	5	158
10	Greenwood.....	10	168
6	Southport to.....	4	172
0	INDIANAPOLIS	0	178

From In- dis- apolis.	INDIANAPOLIS TO CINCINNATI. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Cin- ci- nati.
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From St. Louis.	CINCINNATI TO ST. LOUIS, VIA INDIAN- APOLIS.	Place to Place.	From Cin- ci- nati.
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345	By Stage from CINCINNATI to.	0	0
338	Cheviot.....	7	7
332	Miami.....	6	13
324	Harrison.....	8	21
318	New Trenton, Ia.....	6	27
313	Cedar Grove.....	5	32
305	Brookville.....	8	40
298	Metamora.....	7	47
293	Laurel.....	5	52
287	Andersonville.....	6	58
283	New Salem.....	4	63
276	Rushville.....	7	69
269	Beech Grove.....	7	76
262	Morristown.....	7	83
236	INDIANAPOLIS	26	109
227	Bridgeport.....	9	118
221	Plainfield.....	6	124
216	Belleville.....	5	129
208	Stilesville.....	8	137
199	Mt. Meridian.....	9	145
189	Manhattan.....	10	156
174	Van Buren.....	15	171
162	TERRE HAUTE.....	12	183
149	Livingston, Ill.....	13	196
145	Marshall.....	4	200
133	Martinsville.....	12	212
127	Casey.....	6	218
117	Greenup.....	10	228
110	Woodbury.....	7	235
92	Ewington.....	18	253
87	Fremontstown.....	5	258
78	Howard's.....	9	267
71	Cumberland.....	7	274
63	VANDALIA.....	6	280
56	Mulberry Grove.....	9	289

CINCINNATI TO INDIANAPOLIS.

119

48	Greenville.....	8	357
39	Hickory Grove.....	9	366
25	Highland.....	14	380
19	Troy.....	6	326
13	Collinsville.....	6	332
1	Illinoistown.....	12	344
0	ST. LOUIS, Mo.	1	345

From St. Louis.	CINCINNATI TO CINNATI. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Cin- ci- nati.
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From In- dis- apolis.	CINCINNATI TO INDIANAPOLIS, VIA LAWRENCEBURG.	Place to Place.	From Cin- ci- nati.
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113	By Stage from CINCINNATI to.	0	0
107	Cheviot.....	6	6
99	Cleves.....	8	14
90	Elizabethtown.....	3	17
81	Lawrenceburg.....	5	22
82	Manchester.....	9	31
61	Napoleon.....	21	39
49	Greensburg.....	13	64
39	St. Omer.....	10	74
27	Shelbyville to.....	12	86
0	INDIANAPOLIS	27	113

From In- dis- apolis.	INDIANAPOLIS TO CINCINNATI. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Cin- ci- nati.
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From In- dis- apolis.	CINCINNATI TO INDIANAPOLIS, VIA EATON.	Place to Place.	From Cin- ci- nati.
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131	By Stage from CINCINNATI to.	0	0
124	Carthage.....	7	7
118	Springfield.....	6	13
111	HAMILTON.....	7	20
93	Camden.....	18	38
85	Eaton.....	8	46
89	Richmond.....	6	58
63	Centreville.....	16	62
53	Cambridge.....	10	78
43	Lewisville.....	10	88
34	Knightstown.....	9	97
21	Greenfield.....	13	110
11	Cumbersland to.....	10	120
0	INDIANAPOLIS	11	131

From In- dis- apolis.	INDIANAPOLIS TO CINCINNATI. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Cin- ci- nati.
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CINCINNATI TO DAYTON AND SIDNEY.

102	By Stage from CINCINNATI to.	0	0
95	Carthage.....	7	7
89	Springdale.....	6	13
82	HAMILTON.....	7	20
73	Trenton.....	9	29
69	Middletown.....	4	33
63	Franklin.....	6	39
59	Miamisburg.....	4	43
53	Alexandria.....	0	49
41	DAYTON.....	12	61
31	W. Charleston.....	10	71
19	Troy.....	12	83
12	Piqua to.....	7	90
0	SIDNEY.....	12	102

SIDNEY TO CIN- CINNATI. (Read up.)

A railroad is in progress of construction between Cincinnati and Dayton; it is called the Cincinnati, Hamilton, and Dayton Railroad.

CINCINNATI TO ZANESVILLE, VIA CIRCLEVILLE.

179	By Stage from CINCINNATI to.	0	0
173	Columbin.....	4	4
170	Plainville.....	5	9
165	Milford.....	5	14
158	Loveland's.....	0	23
147	Deerfield.....	9	32
134	Freeport.....	13	45
195	By Stage to Clarksville.....	9	54
120	Sligo.....	5	59
110	Wilmington.....	10	69
100	Sabina.....	10	79
88	Washington.....	12	91
78	New Holland.....	10	101
72	Williamsport.....	6	107
60	CIRCLEVILLE.....	12	110
48	Aminda.....	12	131
40	LANCASTER.....	8	139
22	Somerset to.....	18	157
0	ZANESVILLE.....	22	179

From Zane- ville.	ZANESVILLE TO CINCINNATI. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Cin- ci- nati.
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ROUTES FROM COLUMBUS, O.

From Columbus	CINCINNATI TO CHILlicothe.	Place to Place.	From Cincinnati.	72 65 37 16 0	By Stage to Batavia Williamsburg Hillsboro' Rainbridge to CHILlicothe	10 7 38 19 18	24 31 59 78 96
96	Little Miami R. R.	0	0				
92	CINCINNATI to Columbus	4	4				
87	Plainville	5	9				
89	Milford	5	14				
				From Cincinnati.	CHILlicothe to CINCINNATI. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Cincinnati.

ROUTES FROM COLUMBUS, OHIO.

From COLUMBUS to CINCINNATI, also to ZANESVILLE, and WHEELING, see Route from Wheeling to Columbus and Cincinnati, page 113.
From COLUMBUS to CLEVELAND, see Route from Cleveland to Columbus, &c., page 123.

From COLUMBUS to PITTSBURG, see page 111.

From COLUMBUS to GALLIPOLIS, 110 miles. From COLUMBUS to LANCASTER, 38 miles.

From Columbus	COLUMBUS TO SANDUSKY.	Place to Place.	From Columbus.	From Portsmouth.	COLUMBUS TO PORTSMOUTH.	Place to Place.	From Columbus.
	By Stage from				By Stage from		
137	COLUMBUS to...	0	0	90	COLUMBUS to...	0	0
197	Blendon	10	10	73	S. Bloomfield	17	17
113	Sunbury	14	24	64	Circleville	9	26
88	Mt. Vernon	25	49	44	CHILlicothe	20	40
	By Railroad to			28	Waverly	16	62
80	Fredericktown	8	57	24	Piketon	4	66
72	Bellefonte	8	65	11	Lucasville to	13	79
64	Lexington	8	73	0	PORTSMOUTH TO COLUMBUS. (Read up.)	11	90
58	Mansfield	6	70				
47	Shelby	11	90				
36	Paris	11	101				
33	New Haven	3	104				
27	Centerville	6	110				
16	Monroeville to	11	131				
0	SANDUSKY	16	137				
				From Maysville.	COLUMBUS TO MAYSVILLE, KY.	Place to Place.	From Columbus.
	By Stage from				By Stage from		
	COLUMBUS to ..			121	COLUMBUS to ..	0	0
	Chillicothe (as above)			75	Bainbridge	18	64
	Sinking Spring ..			37	West Union to ..	23	103
	West Union to ..			41	MAYSVILLE ..	18	131
	MAYSVILLE ..			18			
				From Maysville.	MAYSVILLE TO CO- LUMBUS. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Columbus.

Passengers can reach Sandusky by railroad, via Newark, as follows: Columbus to Newark, 44 miles, (railroad now building;) thence, by railroad, to Sandusky.

MBUS, O.

By Stage to	10	94
Batavia	7	31
Williamsburg	28	59
Hillsboro'	19	78
Sainbridge to	18	96
CHILLICOTHE		
CHILLICOTHE TO CINCINNATI.		
(Read up.)		

MBUS, OHIO.

ZANESVILLE, and WHEELING, Cincinnati, page 112.
From Cleveland to Columbus.
111.

From COLUMBUS to LAN-

COLUMBUS TO PORTSMOUTH.	Place to	From Co-umb.
By Stage from COLUMBUS to...	0	0
Bloomfield	17	17
Releville	9	26
Chillicothe	20	46
Avery	16	62
Keton	4	66
Wesleyville to	13	70
PORTSMOUTH	11	90

COLUMBUS TO COLUMBUS.	Place to	From Co-umb.
(Read up.)		

COLUMBUS TO MAYSVILLE, KY.	Place to	From Co-umb.
By Stage from COLUMBUS to ..	0	0
Chillicothe (na above) ..	46	46
Sainbridge	18	64
Linking Spring	16	80
East Union to	23	103
AYSVILLE	18	121

MAYSVILLE TO COLUMBUS.	Place to	From Co-umb.
(Read up.)		

COLUMBUS TO INDIANAPOLIS.

121

COLUMBUS TO INDIANAPOLIS.	Place to	From Co-umb.
Colbus & Xenia R.R.		
COLUMBUS to ..	0	0
W. Jefferson	14	14
London	10	24
S. Charleston	11	35
Adairville	11	46
Xenia	8	54

By Stage to	12	66
DAYTON	7	73
Liberty	13	85
W. Alexander	6	91
Enton	10	101
New Westerville	6	107
Richmond, Ia.	6	113
Centerville	9	123
Cambridge	10	132
Lewisville	10	142
Knightstown	12	154
Greenfield	10	164
Cumberland to	10	174
INDIANAPOLIS		

INDIANAPOLIS TO COLUMBUS.	Place to	From Co-umb.
(Read up.)		

COLUMBUS TO MASSILLON.	Place to	From Co-umb.
Col. & L. Erie R.R.		
COLUMBUS to ..	0	0
Reynoldsburg	12	12
NEWARK	20	32
Newton	6	38
Utica	7	45
Winchester	5	50
Mt. Vernon	7	57
Fredericktown	6	63
Bellville	10	73
Lexington	8	81
MANFIELD	6	87

By Stage to	9	96
Mifflin	10	106
Jeromesville	14	120
WOOSTER to	23	143
MASSILLON		

MASSILLON TO COLUMBUS.	Place to	From Co-umb.
(Read up.)		

COLUMBUS TO ZANESVILLE AND MARIETTA.	Place to	From Co-umb.
By Stage from COLUMBUS to ..	0	0
Reynoldsburg	11	11
Etina	6	17
Kirkersville	5	22
Hebron	5	27
Jacktown	4	31
Brownsville	9	40
ZANESVILLE	14	54
McConnellsville	27	81
Beverly	18	99
Waterford	9	101
Lowell to	9	110
MARIETTA	12	122

MARIETTA TO COLUMBUS.	Place to	From Co-umb.
(Read up.)		

ZANESVILLE TO WOOSTER.	Place to	From Co-umb.
By Stage from ZANESVILLE to ..	0	0
Dresden	15	15
Roscoe	15	30
Coshocton	1	31
Millersburg	23	54
Holmesville	6	60
Fredericksburg to ..	5	65
WOOSTER	10	75

WOOSTER TO ZANESVILLE.	Place to	From Co-umb.
(Read up.)		

ROUTES FROM CLEVELAND, OHIO.

From Cleveland to Pittsburg, see page 110.
 From Cleveland to Buffalo, and Detroit, via Lake Erie, see Route
 from Buffalo to Detroit and Chicago, page 67.
 From Cleveland to Erie and Buffalo, and also to Toledo, by land,
 see Route from Buffalo to Chicago, page 68.
 From CLEVELAND to AKRON is 34 miles.
 From CLEVELAND to MASSILLON, via Akron, is 54 miles.
 For other routes, see following pages.

From Cin- cinnati.	CLEVELAND TO CO- LUMBUS AND CIN- CINNATI.	Place to Place.	From Cleve- land.	Colbus & Xenia R.R.	Place to Place.	From Cleve- land.
				104 West Jefferson....	14	101
				94 London.....	10	301
				83 South Charleston..	11	212
				73 Adairville.....	10	222
				65 XENIA.....	8	230
				Little Miami R. R.		
				58 Spring Valley.....	7	337
				51 Corwin.....	7	344
				45 Oregon.....	6	350
				37 Morrow.....	8	358
				32 Deerfield.....	5	363
				27 Foster's.....	5	368
				23 Loveland's.....	4	372
				16 Germany.....	7	379
				14 Milford.....	2	381
				10 Plainville to.....	4	383
				0 CINCINNATI.....	10	395
				CINCINNATI TO CO- LUMBUS AND CLEVELAND. (Read op.)		
				CLEVELAND TO ZANESVILLE AND MARIETTA.		
				By Stage from		
				186 CLEVELAND to.....	0	0
				182 Brooklyn.....	4	4
				173 Strongsville.....	0	13
				167 Brunswick.....	6	19
				151 Medina.....	8	27
				150 Guilford.....	9	36
				138 WOOSTER.....	12	48
				120 Millersburg.....	18	66

LAND, O.

LAND, OHIO.

0.
t, via Lake Erie, see Route
and also to Toledo, by land,
on, is 54 miles.

Volbus & Xenia R.R.		
Vest Jefferson	14	191
London	10	301
South Charleston	11	312
South Fairville	10	322
ENIA	8	330
Little Miami R. R.		
Spring Valley	7	337
Orwin	7	344
Oregon	6	350
Torrow	8	358
Overfield	5	363
oster's	5	368
oveland's	4	372
ermany	7	379
ilford	2	381
ainville to	4	385
INCINNATI	10	395

INCINNATI TO CO-		
LUMBUS AND		
CLEVELAND.		
(Read up.)		

CLEVELAND TO		
ZANESVILLE AND		
MARIETTA.		

By Stage from		
CLEVELAND to	0	0
Brooklyn	4	4
ronsville	0	13
ronsvick	6	19
edant	8	27
itford	9	30
WOOSTER	12	48
Hersburg	18	66

CLEVELAND TO WHEELING.

123

108 Mill Creek	12	78	76 Wellington	3	36
07 Coahocton	11	89	71 Rochester	5	41
65 Roscoe	2	91	65 New London	6	47
63 Dresden	12	103	54 Greenwich	7	54
68 ZANESVILLE	15	119	53 Salem	6	60
41 McConnellsville	37	145	45 Shelby	7	67
21 Waterford	30	165	Mon & Sand'y R.R.		
12 Lowell	9	174	36 Paris	9	76
0 MARIETTA	12	186	33 New Haven	3	79
			27 Centreville	6	85
			16 Monroeville to	11	96
			0 SANDUSKY CIT.	10	112

From Marietta			From Sandusky		
Place to	From Cleveland	Place to	From Sandusky	Place to	From Cleveland
CLEVELAND TO		CLEVELAND TO		CLEVELAND TO	
WHEELING, VIA		WHEELING, VIA		WHEELING, VIA	
WOOSTER.		WOOSTER.		WOOSTER.	

By Stage from			By Stage from		
CLEVELAND to	0	0	CLEVELAND to	0	0
Ohio City	1	1	PORTSMOUTH to	0	0
Parma	6	7	Jasper	30	36
Strongsville	7	14	Waverly	6	32
Brunswick	7	21	Sharonville	4	36
Medina	7	28	Chillicothe	10	52
Guilford	10	38	Deer Creek	9	61
WOOSTER	12	50	Circleville	14	75
Mount Eaton	15	65	Bloomfield	8	83
Strasburg	10	75	Columbus	7	90
Dover	5	80	Lockbrn (junc.)		
New Philadelphia	3	83	tion of Colum.	11	101
Adiz	33	116	bus Feeder		
Harriaville	10	126	Columbus and		
Mount Pleasant	5	131	Lancast'r road	7	108
Coleraine to	4	135	crossing		
WHEELING, Va	5	140	Waterloo	5	113

From Wheeling			From Sandusky		
Place to	From Cleveland	Place to	From Sandusky	Place to	From Cleveland
WHEELING TO		WHEELING TO		WHEELING TO	
CLEVELAND.		CLEVELAND.		CLEVELAND.	
(Read up)		(Read up)		(Read up)	

From Sandusky			From Sandusky		
Place to	From Cleveland	Place to	From Sandusky	Place to	From Cleveland
CLEVELAND TO		CLEVELAND TO		CLEVELAND TO	
SANDUSKY.		SANDUSKY.		SANDUSKY.	

Cincinnati, Cleve'd			Cincinnati, Cleve'd		
& Columbus R. R.			& Columbus R. R.		
CLEVELAND to	0	0	CLEVELAND to	0	0
Rockport	7	7	Rockport	7	7
Berea	5	12	Berea	5	12
Olmstead	3	15	Olmstead	3	15
Columbia	3	18	Columbia	3	18
Eaton	4	22	Eaton	4	22
Grafton	3	25	Grafton	3	25
La Grange	4	29	La Grange	4	29
Pittsfield	4	33	Pittsfield	4	33

151 Frazeeburg	6	167	151 Frazeeburg	6	167
151 Dresden	6	173	151 Dresden	6	173
149 Webbport	2	175	149 Webbport	2	175
145 Stillwell's Locks	4	179	145 Stillwell's Locks	4	179
135 Roscoe	10	180	135 Roscoe	10	180
132 Newport	3	192	132 Newport	3	192
129 Evansburg	10	202	129 Evansburg	10	202
116 New-Corners Town	4	206	116 New-Corners Town	4	206
113 Salesbury	6	212	113 Salesbury	6	212
108 Babeland	4	216	108 Babeland	4	216
103 Trenton	5	221	103 Trenton	5	221
99 New Castle	4	223	99 New Castle	4	223

ROUTES FROM INDIANAPOLIS.

[illegible]

ROUTES FROM INDIANAPOLIS, IA.

REMARKS.—Indianapolis is the grand centre of a very extensive system of internal communication, and which, on its completion, will connect her either directly or indirectly with nearly all the important places in the Eastern, as well as the Western States. For this she is well adapted, in measure indeed by her geographical position, being situated in the centre of the great Western plain, where she is the capital. (By referring to the Map this will be made more apparent.) And she is also, on the great high road from the East, via Pittsburg and Wheeling, to St. Louis, by which she becomes more closely connected with the great marts of trade, and the latter place, the terminus of the Ohio and Pennsylvania Railroad, at the latter place, the terminus of the Ohio and Pennsylvania Railroad, these will intersect, in their course, the great trunk line of the growing State of Ohio, which are destined to be numerous. Thus, Pittsburg, a nearly central, and will connect with routes to Philadelphia, via the New York and Erie Railroads, and to Boston, via Buffalo and Albany. Railroads constructed, and others in progress, to the westward, in a southerly direction to the Ohio River, in a westerly, to Illinois and places on the Wabash, and north and north-westerly direction to important Michigan, Chicago, and Northern Illinois. The line to be continued to Lake Indianapolis to Terre Haute, which is to connect her with St. Louis, from a southern point of this road across the State of Illinois, via Vandalia, is now being constructed, and through this, at no distant day, perhaps, with the great Pacific Railroad.

28-01

87	Freemantown.....	5	91	and two sections of about 35 miles each, will soon be opened for travel.
78	Howard.....	9	100	
71	Cumberland.....	7	107	
65	VANDALIA.....	6	113	
48	Greenville.....	17	130	
39	Hickory Grove.....	9	139	
19	Troy.....	30	159	
1	Illinoistown to.....	13	177	
0	ST. LOUIS.....	1	178	
From	ST. LOUIS TO TERRE HAUTE.	Place	From	
St. Louis.	(Read up.)	to Terre Haute.	Terre Haute.	
From	TERRE HAUTE TO EVANSVILLE, IA.	Place	From	
Evansville.		to Terre Haute.	Terre Haute.	
103	By Stage from TER. HAUTE to	0	0	
114	Prairie Creek.....	9	9	
107	Prairie Creek.....	7	16	
99	Turman's Creek.....	8	24	
94	Greenville.....	3	29	
89	Merom.....	5	34	
77	Carlisle.....	12	46	
69	West Union.....	8	54	
54	VINCENNES.....	15	69	
30	Princeton.....	24	93	
10	Sandersville to.....	20	113	
0	EVANSVILLE.....	10	123	
From	EVANSVILLE TO TERRE HAUTE.	Place	From	
Evansville.	(Read up.)	to Terre Haute.	Terre Haute.	
From	TERRE HAUTE TO LA FAYETTE.	Place	From	
La Fayette.		to Terre Haute.	Terre Haute.	
82	By Stage from TER. HAUTE to	0	0	
68	Roseville.....	14	14	
56	Rockville.....	12	26	
42	Waveland.....	14	40	
27	Crawfordville.....	15	55	
10	Westown to.....	17	72	
0	LA FAYETTE.....	10	82	
From	LA FAYETTE TO TERRE HAUTE.	Place	From	
La Fayette.	(Read up.)	to Terre Haute.	Terre Haute.	
From	LA FAYETTE TO INDIANAPOLIS.	Place	From	
La Fayette.		to Terre Haute.	Terre Haute.	
71	By Stage from INDIANAPOLIS to	0	0	
69	Clermont.....	9	9	
57	Brownsville.....	3	14	
44	Jamestown.....	13	27	
27	Crawfordville.....	17	44	
10	Westown to.....	17	61	
0	LA FAYETTE.....	10	71	
From	LA FAYETTE TO INDIANAPOLIS.	Place	From	
La Fayette.	(Read up.)	to Terre Haute.	Terre Haute.	

* A railroad is now in process of construction from La Fayette on the Wabash, to New Albany, on the Ohio River. It has been commenced at each end of the route,

ANSVILLE.

two sections of about 35 miles will soon be opened for travel.

TERRE HAUTE TO SPRINGFIELD, ILL.	Place to Place.	From Terre Haute
By Stage from		
TERRE HAUTE to	0	0
Ellettsville.....	11	11
Paris.....	10	91
Grandview.....	12	33
Charleston.....	18	51
Paradise.....	8	59
Shelbyville.....	18	77
Eno.....	13	90
Paytonville.....	17	107
Rochester to.....	10	123
SPRINGFIELD.....	9	139

SPRINGFIELD TO TERRE HAUTE. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Terre Haute
SPRINGFIELD to	9	139

INDIANAPOLIS TO LA FAYETTE, IA.	Place to Place.	From Indianapolis
By Stage from		
INDIANAPOLIS to	0	0
Ikaton.....	0	0
odman's.....	6	15
ebanon.....	19	37
horentown.....	9	36
rankfort.....	19	48
unterville.....	13	61
ayton to.....	5	66
A FAYETTE.....	8	74

FAYETTE TO INDIANAPOLIS. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Indianapolis
FAYETTE to	8	74

INDIANAPOLIS TO A FAYETTE, VIA RAWFORDSVILLE.	Place to Place.	From Indianapolis
By Stage from		
INDIANAPOLIS to	0	0
ermont.....	9	9
rownburg.....	5	14
imstown.....	13	27
RAWFORDSVILLE.....	17	44
eatown to.....	17	61
A FAYETTE.....	10	71

FAYETTE TO INDIANAPOLIS. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Indianapolis
FAYETTE to	10	71

INDIANAPOLIS TO NILES, MICH.

117

INDIANAPOLIS TO LOGANSFORT, IA., AND NILES, MICH.	Place to Place.	From Indianapolis
By Stage from		
INDIANAPOLIS to	0	0
Augusta.....	9	9
Eagle Village.....	5	14
Northfield.....	4	18
Kirk's.....	12	30
Michigantown.....	11	51
Burlington.....	10	40
LOGANSFORT.....	17	68
Meten.....	12	80
Rochester.....	12	92
Stiney.....	13	105
Plymouth.....	10	115
Whitehall.....	19	137
South Bend to.....	10	137
NILES, Mich.....	13	149

* From Plymouth, passengers may reach Michigan City, via La Porte, a distance of 38 miles.
† At Niles a connection is formed with the Michigan Central R. R. Passengers, therefore, can go thence to Chicago, and Northern Illinois, or to places in Michigan, &c.

INDIANAPOLIS TO WILLIAMSPORT, IA.	Place to Place.	From Indianapolis
By Stage from		
INDIANAPOLIS to	0	0
Clermont.....	9	9
Brownburg.....	5	14
Jamestown.....	13	27
Crawfordsville.....	17	44
Hillshoro'.....	19	56
Rob Roy to.....	14	70
WILLIAMSPORT.....	4	74

WILLIAMSPORT TO INDIANAPOLIS. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Indianapolis
WILLIAMSPORT to	4	74

INDIANAPOLIS TO FORT WAYNE, IA., AND TOLEDO, O.	Place to Place.	From Indianapolis
By Stage from		
INDIANAPOLIS to	0	0
Augusta.....	9	9
Northfield.....	9	18
Michigantown.....	22	40
Burlington.....	11	51
LOGANSFORT.....	17	68
Canal to		
Lewisburg.....	9	77
Peru.....	9	86
Manhattan.....	13	101
Lagroville.....	6	107
Huntingdon.....	14	121
FORT WAYNE.....	10	137
Minni Canal Junc.....	9	146
Defiance.....	9	155
Florida.....	9	164
Napoleon.....	8	172
Danascus.....	8	180
Providence.....	6	186
Mauince City to.....	17	203
TOLEDO.....	9	212

TOLEDO TO INDIANAPOLIS. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Indianapolis
TOLEDO to	9	212

INDIANAPOLIS TO VEVAY, IA.	Place to Place.	From Indianapolis
By Stage from		
INDIANAPOLIS to	0	0
Bethel.....	8	8
Pleasantville.....	13	20
Shelbyville.....	17	37
Greenburg.....	19	51
Napoleon.....	19	71
Vernatiles.....	10	81
Mt. Sterling to.....	20	101
VEVAY.....	4	105

VEVAY TO INDIANAPOLIS. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Indianapolis
VEVAY to	4	105

Persons going direct between Indianapolis and Vevay, should take the car on the Madison and Indianapolis R. R. to Madison, 86 miles, and thence by stage to Vevay, 23 miles. Total, 109.

From Jeffersonville	INDIANAPOLIS TO JEFFERSONVILLE, IA.	Place to Place	From Indianapolis	103	Hardinburg	0	31	From Jeffersonville	103	Chambersburg	0	37
				104	Chambersburg	0	37		97	Acia	0	43
				105	Orleans	0	51		81	Stinking Spring	0	59
	And & Ind. up R.R.	0	0	74	Bedford	0	66		65	Harrodsburg	0	73
131	INDIANAPOLIS TO	0	0	106	Harrodsburg	0	73		107	Bloomfield	0	80
135	Southport	0	6	111	Martinsville	0	81		14	Far West to	13	131
131	Franklin	10	20	0	INDIANAPOLIS	14	140					
100	Amity	5	23									
101	Ellettsburg	5	30									
96	Taylorville	5	35									
96	Columbus	6	41									
70	Elizabethtown	14	55									
67	Beigis	0	64									
61	Verdon	0	70									
57	Duport	4	74									
51	Went	6	80									
45	Madison	6	80									
	<i>By Stage to</i>											
27	New Washington	18	104									
17	Charleston	10	114									
0	Utica	8	122									
0	JEFFERSONVILLE	9	131									
From Jeffersonville	JEFFERSONVILLE TO INDIANAPOLIS, (Read up.)	Place to Place	From Indianapolis	185	NEW ALBANY TO LA FAYETTE, IA.	Place to Place	From Indianapolis					
				96	NEW ALBANY to Bloomington, (see previous route)	0	80					
				92	Goport to Faber	24	103					
				79	Goport	3	106					
				74	Cloverdale	5	111					
				66	Putnamville	5	119					
				61	Green Castle	5	121					
				49	Pinecastle	12	136					
				41	Parkersburg	8	144					
				36	Lawrenceville	12	150					
				12	Wen to	10	173					
				0	LA FAYETTE.	12	185					
From Jeffersonville	LA FAYETTE TO NEW ALBANY, (Read up.)	Place to Place	From Indianapolis									
From Indianapolis	NEW ALBANY TO INDIANAPOLIS, VIA PAOLI.	Place to Place	From Indianapolis									
140	<i>By Stage from</i>	0	0									
132	NEW ALBANY to	12	12									
119	Palmyra	0	21									
114	Fredericksburg	5	96									
From Indianapolis	INDIANAPOLIS TO VINCENNES, VIA BLOOMFIELD.	Place to Place	From Indianapolis									
130	<i>By Stage from</i>	0	0									
110	INDIANAPOLIS to	14	14									
101	Far West to	15	29									
101	Martinsville	14	43									
	Goport	14	43									

SONVILLE.

edinsburg	3	31
umberburg	6	37
ili	6	43
ans	8	51
king Spring	8	59
itford	7	66
edsburg	9	73
omington	14	89
rtinsville	33	111
West to	15	126
DIANAPOLIS	14	140

DIANAPOLIS TO NEW ALBANY.

New Albany situated at of the Falls of the Ohio a railroad is progressing the centre of the State of designed to meet the La and Crawfordsville R. R., for itsville.

NEW ALBANY TO FAYETTE, IA.

W ALBANY to	0	0
loomington,	80	89
(see previous		
route)...		
unt Tabor	14	103
port	3	106
verdale	5	111
sumville	8	119
son Castle	5	124
acastle	12	136
kersburg	8	144
wfordsville	13	157
na to	16	173
FAYETTE	12	185

A FAYETTE TO NEW ALBANY.

(Read up.)

DIANAPOLIS TO NCENNES, VIA BLOOMFIELD.

By Stage from	0	0
DIANAP'IS to	0	0
West	14	14
rtinsville	15	29
port	14	43

VINCENNES TO ST. LOUIS.

189

78 Spencer	0	52
68 Freedom	10	69
59 Point Commerce	9	71
55 Fair Play	4	73
51 Bloomfield	4	79
41 Newberry	10	80
35 Owl Prairie	6	95
90 Washington	15	110
13 Berryville to	7	117
0 VINCENNES	13	130

VINCENNES TO INDIANAPOLIS.

(Read up.)

VINCENNES TO ST. LOUIS.

By Stage from	0	0
VINCENNES to	0	0
Lawrenceville	9	9
Olney	13	32
Mayaville	16	38
Calo	18	56
Frederickstown	9	63
SALEM	9	74
Carlisle	94	98
Lebanon	36	124
Rock Spring	4	128
Belleville	9	137
Illinoistown to	14	151
ST. LOUIS	1	152

ST. LOUIS TO VINCENNES.

(Read up.)

INDIANAPOLIS TO SPRINGFIELD, ILL., VIA COVINGTON, IA.

By Stage from	0	0
INDIANAP'IS to	0	0
Clermont	8	8
Brownburg	6	14
Jamestown	15	29
Crawfordsville	18	47
Waynetown	10	57
Hillsboro	7	64
COVINGTON	12	76
Danville	17	93
Homer	22	115
Urbana	11	126
North Bend	14	140
Monticello	13	153
Decatur	24	177

MECHANICSBURG TO SPRINGFIELD.

(Read up.)

MADISON TO TERRE HAUTE.

Mad. & Ind'polis R. R.	0	0
MADISON to	0	0
Wert	6	6
Dupont	4	10
Vernon	12	22
Scipio	9	31
Elizabethtown	7	38
Columbus	7	45

By Stage to

Lefevre	8	53
Nashville	12	65
Unionville	10	73
Bloomington	8	83
Whitehall	7	90
Spencer	8	98
Bowling Green	10	114
Christie's Prairie to	10	124
TERRE HAUTE	12	136

TERRE HAUTE TO MADISON.

(Read up.)

INDIANAPOLIS TO GREENVILLE, O.

By Stage from	0	0
INDIANAP'IS to	0	0
Allisonville	10	10
Noblesville	11	21
Strawtown	7	28
Anderson	10	44
Chesterfield	5	49
Yorktown	6	55
Muncietown	8	63
Smithfield	7	70
Windsor	6	76
Macksville	4	80
Winchester	6	86
Randolph to	7	93
GREENVILLE, O.	14	107

GREENVILLE TO INDIANAPOLIS.

(Read up.)

LE, KY.

Lexington & Frank- fort R. R.		
Lexington to	14	84
Frankfort to	14	98
LEXINGTON TO LOUISVILLE. (Read up.)	Place to Place	From Lex- ing- ton.
LOUISVILLE TO NASHVILLE, TENN.	Place to Place	From Lex- ing- ton.
By Stage from LOUISVILLE to	0	0
Lin.	11	11
West Point	10	21
Elizabethtown	23	43
Lexington	21	64
Unionville	8	73
Swett's Knob	15	87
Iron Forks	8	95
Lawling Green	14	109
Franklin	90	129
Alley's, Tenn.	14	143
Free Springs	0	153
Pleasant Hill to	13	163
NASHVILLE	7	179
NASHVILLE TO LOUISVILLE. (Read up.)	Place to Place	From Lex- ing- ton.
COLUMBUS TO COLUMBUS, KY.	Place to Place	From Lex- ing- ton.
By Stage from COLUMBUS to	0	0
L'G GREEN to	14	14
Smith Union	14	28
Scottsville	10	44
Stanton	20	64
OPKINSVILLE	20	84
Stix	7	91
Stanton	10	101
Warren	19	113
Walesboro'	20	133
Hayfield	20	153
Thurn to	8	161
COLUMBUS		
COLUMBUS TO LAWLING GREEN. (Read up.)	Place to Place	From Lex- ing- ton.
From Bowling Green to Louis- ville previous route.		

ROUTES FROM LEXINGTON, KY.

131

ROUTES FROM LEXING- TON, KY.		
From Lexington to CINCINNATI, see pages 117 and 118. From Lex- ington to Richmond, 93 miles.		
From Lex- ing- ton.	Place to Place	From Lex- ing- ton.
LEXINGTON TO MAYSVILLE, KY.		
By Stage from LEXINGTON to	0	0
Moreland	8	8
Paris	7	13
Millersburg	8	23
Lower Blue Lick	14	37
May's Lick	19	49
Washington to	8	57
MAYSVILLE	4	61
MAYSVILLE TO LEXINGTON. (Read up.)	Place to Place	From Lex- ing- ton.
From Lex- ing- ton.	Place to Place	From Lex- ing- ton.
LEXINGTON TO NASHVILLE, TENN.		
By Stage from LEXINGTON to	0	0
Pekin	12	12
Harrodsburg	18	30
Perryville	10	40
Lebanon	18	58
Campbellsville	18	76
Greensburg	19	88
Monroe	19	100
Blue Springs	10	110
Glenn	13	123
Oscar Spring	12	135
Scottsville	14	149
Gallatin	31	180
Hendersonville	10	190
Pleasant Hill to	0	199
NASHVILLE	7	206
NASHVILLE TO LEX- INGTON, (Read up.)	Place to Place	From Lex- ing- ton.
From Lex- ing- ton.	Place to Place	From Lex- ing- ton.
LEXINGTON TO KNOXVILLE, TENN.		
By Stage from LEXINGTON to	0	0
Nicholasville	19	12
187 Bryantville	5	17
177 Danville	10	27
167 Stanford	10	37
165 Mt. Vernon	22	59
130 London	19	78
113 Lynn Camp	13	91
101 Harrodsburg	12	103
85 Cumberland Ford	10	119
70 Cumberland Gap	15	134
58 Tazewell	12	146
53 Aycamore	5	161
43 Bean's Station	10	171
33 Rutledge	10	185
10 Blain's Cross Roads	9	194
0 Academia to	10	204
0 KNOXVILLE		
KNOXVILLE TO LEX- INGTON, (Read up.)	Place to Place	From Lex- ing- ton.
From Lex- ing- ton.	Place to Place	From Lex- ing- ton.
LEXINGTON TO CIN- CINNATI.		
By Stage from LEXINGTON to	0	0
Paris	15	15
Cynthiana	14	29
Claysville	12	41
Palmouth	14	55
Flower Creek	8	63
Alexandria	10	79
Newport to	13	92
CINCINNATI	1	93
CINCINNATI TO LEXINGTON. (Read up.)	Place to Place	From Lex- ing- ton.
From Lex- ing- ton.	Place to Place	From Lex- ing- ton.
ROUTES FROM FRANK- FORT, KY.		
From Frankfort to CINCINNATI, via the Kentucky and Ohio Rivers, see page 117.		
From Frankfort to Louisville and Lexington, see Route from Frankfort to Lexington, page 130.		
From Frankfort to Nashville, To Harrodsburg, 30 miles; from Harrodsburg to Nashville, see Route from Lexington to Nashville, page 131.		
From Frankfort to Somerset, Ky., via Harrodsburg, is 93 miles.		

SPRINGFIELD, ILL.

via railroad and Illinois and Michigan Canal, &c., see pp. 74 and 75.

From Quincy.	SPRINGFIELD TO QUINCY, ILL.	Place to Place.	From Springfield.
	<i>Sangamon & Morgan R. R.</i>		
103	SPRINGFIELD to	0	0
94	Schuyler	9	9
87	Berlin	7	16
78	Franklin	9	25
70	JACKSONVILLE	8	33
58	Morgan	12	45
49	NAPLES	9	54
	<i>By Stage to</i>		
39	Griggsville	10	64
29	Beverly	10	74
15	Liberty to	14	88
0	QUINCY	15	103
From Quincy.	QUINCY TO SP'INGFIELD. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Springfield.
	<i>By Stage from</i>		
103	SPRINGFIELD to	0	0
163	Macoupin	30	30
153	Zionsville	10	30
128	Hillsboro'	25	64
110	VANDALIA	18	82
99	Foster's	11	93
80	Salom	13	106
72	Jordan's	14	130
63	St. Vernon	9	129
36	McLeansboro' to	27	156
0	SHAWNEETOWN	36	192
From Shawneetown.	SHAWNEETOWN TO SPRINGFIELD. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Springfield.
	<i>By Stage from</i>		
76	SPRINGFIELD to	0	0
69	Chatham	7	7
60	Auburn	9	16
50	Girard	10	26
37	CARLESVILLE	13	39

SPRINGFIELD TO FORT MADISON.

133

From Alton.	ALTON TO SPRINGFIELD. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Springfield.
37	Plainview	10	49
18	Bunker Hill to	9	58
0	ALTON	18	76
From Alton.	ALTON TO SPRINGFIELD. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Springfield.
	<i>A railroad is in process of construction between Springfield and Alton, by the above route.</i>		
	<i>† From Alton to St. Louis, Mo., by steamboat on Mississippi River, is 23 miles.</i>		
From Fort Madison.	SPRINGFIELD TO FORT MADISON, IA.	Place to Place.	From Fort Madison.
	<i>By Railroad from</i>		
161	SPRINGFIELD to	0	0
138	JACKSONVILLE	33	33
	<i>By Stage to</i>		
106	Virginia	29	55
93	Beardstown	13	68
89	Frederickville	4	72
81	RUSHVILLE	8	80
67	Camden	14	94
61	Huntsville	6	100
56	Pulaski	5	105
53	Augusta	3	108
48	Plymouth	5	113
30	Carthage	18	131
19	NAUVOO	18	149
11	Montrose, Ia. to	1	150
0	FORT MADISON	11	161
From Fort Madison.	FORT MADISON TO SPRINGFIELD. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Springfield.
	<i>By Stage from</i>		
	SPRINGFIELD to	0	0
	BURLINGTON, IO.	80	80
144	SPRINGFIELD to	0	0
04	Kushville (see previous route)	80	80
58	Littletown	6	86
51	Doddsville	7	93
39	Macomb	12	105
34	Bedford	15	120
9	Shokakan to	15	135
0	BURLINGTON	9	144
From Burlington.	BURLINGTON TO SPRINGFIELD. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Springfield.
	<i>By Stage from</i>		
	SPRINGFIELD to	0	0
	Chatham	7	7
	Auburn	9	16
	Girard	10	26
	CARLESVILLE	13	39

From Peoria.	SPRINGFIELD TO PEORIA, ILL.	Place to Place.	From Peoria.
	<i>By Stage from</i>		
71	SPRINGFIELD to	0	0
51	Middletown	20	20
26	Delavan	25	45
14	Tremont	12	57
9	Groveland to	5	62
0	PEORIA	9	71

From Peoria.	PEORIA TO SPRINGFIELD. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Springfield.
	<i>By Stage from</i>		
78	PEORIA to	0	0
57	Charleston	21	21
43	Trenton	14	35
37	Knoxville	6	41
33	Galesburg	5	46
18	Monmouth to	14	60
0	QUAWKA	18	78

From Quawka.	QUAWKA TO PEORIA. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Peoria.
	<i>By Stage from</i>		
	PEORIA to	0	0
	Charleston	21	21
	Trenton	14	35
	Knoxville	6	41
	Galesburg	5	46
	Monmouth to	14	60
	QUAWKA	18	78

* Stages leave Quawka for Burlington, Ia. 15 miles; connecting there with lines running to Keokuk, and other parts of Iowa.

From Galena.	PEORIA TO GALENA, VIA DIXON.	Place to Place.	From Peoria.
	<i>By Stage from</i>		
163	PEORIA to	0	0
144	Chillicothe	19	19
131	Lacon	13	32
126	Henry	5	37
113	Hennepin	13	50
96	Princeton	17	67
82	Scottsville	14	81
70	Dixon	12	93
58	Buffalo Grove	19	105
40	Cherry Grove	18	123
15	Apple River to	25	148
0	GALENA	15	163

From Galena.	GALENA TO PEORIA. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Peoria.
	<i>By Stage from</i>		
	PEORIA to	0	0
	Chillicothe	19	19
	Lacon	13	32
	Henry	5	37
	Hennepin	13	50
	Princeton	17	67
	Scottsville	14	81
	Dixon	12	93
	Buffalo Grove	19	105
	Cherry Grove	18	123
	Apple River to	25	148
	GALENA	15	163

From Peoria to Chicago, and Peoria to St. Louis, see Route from Chicago to St. Louis, p. 76.

ROUTES FROM IOWA CITY.

From Cen- cy.	PEORIA TO QUIN- CY, ILL.	Place to Place.	From Sta- tion.	49 Kane 8	41	41
				44 Jerseyville 5	46	46
				36 Delphi 8	54	54
				30 Godfrey 6	60	60
				23 ALTON 7	67	67
137	By Stage from	0	0	By Steamboat to		
180	Tivoli	17	17	ST. LOUIS	23	00
113	Farmington	7	34			
108	Canton	11	35			
87	Lewistown	13	30			
70	Astoria	17	67			
54	RUSHVILLE	16	83			
45	Ripley	9	99			
38	Mt. Sterling	7	99			
27	Clynton	11	10			
15	Columbus to	12	122			
0	QUINCY	15	137			
From Gales- cy.	QUINCY TO PEO- RIA. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Peo- ria.			
From Knox- ville.	QUINCY TO KNOX- VILLE, ILL.	Place to Place.	From Gales- cy.			
106	By Stage from	0	0			
93	Mendon	14	14			
89	Woodville	10	24			
79	Chili	3	37			
65	Carthage	14	41			
53	Fountain View	12	53			
37	Macomb	16	69			
19	Woodstock	18	87			
0	Hartford to	10	97			
0	KNOXVILLE	9	106			
From Knox- ville.	KNOXVILLE TO QUINCY. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Quin- cy.			
From Quincy to Keokuk, i.e., 35 miles. Stages run from Keokuk to Burlington, I.; and from Burlington to Oquawka, Northern Illinois, and Iowa.						
From Louis.	JACKSONVILLE, ILL., TO ST. LOUIS, MO.	Place to Place.	From Jack- sonville.			
	By Stage from	0	0			
90	JACKSONVILLE to	15	15			
75	Manchester	8	23			
67	Whitehall	8	31			
37	Carrollton	10	33			
From Rock Island.	ROCK ISLAND TO ST. LOUIS, MO.	Place to Place.	From Rock Island.			
	By Stage from	0	0			
74	West Liberty	12	12			
63	Overman's Ferry	10	31			
32	Wyoming	11	41			
25	Wyoming	7	48			
20	Montpelier	5	53			
8	Rockingham	12	60			
3	Davenport	5	65			
	ROCK ISLAND TO (by ferry).	5	7			
From Rock Island.	ROCK ISLAND TO IOWA CITY. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Iow- a City.			

CITY.

ane	8	41
rsayville	5	46
lphi	8	54
ddrey	6	60
ton	7	67
By Steamboat to St. Louis	23	90
St. Louis to JACK- SONVILLE. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Jack- sonville.

ES FROM IOWA CITY.

IOWA CITY TO BURLINGTON.	Place to Place.	From Iowa City.
By Stage from IOWA CITY to...	0	0
West Liberty	12	12
Muscataine	20	32
Grand View	13	45
Wapello	11	56
Jones	7	63
Yellow Springs to...	5	68
BURLINGTON	20	88

BURLINGTON TO
IOWA CITY.
(Read up.)

IOWA CITY TO DA- VENPORT AND ROCK ISLAND.	Place to Place.	From Iowa City.
---	--------------------	-----------------------

By Stage from IOWA CITY to...	0	0
West Liberty	12	12
Overman's Ferry	10	31
Muscataine	11	42
Wyoming	7	49
Fontpeller	5	54
Stockingham	12	66
DAVENPORT to...	5	71
ROCK ISL'D (by ferry)	3	74

ROCK ISLAND TO
IOWA CITY.
(Read up.)

Place to Place.	From Iowa City.
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ROUTES FROM BURLINGTON, IO.

135

IOWA CITY TO
KEOKUK.

From Keokuk.	Place to Place.	From Iowa City.
By Stage from IOWA CITY to...	0	0
Washington	32	32
Fairfield	25	57
Keosauque	24	81
Bentonport	10	91
Farmington to...	7	96
KEOKUK	30	122

KEOKUK TO IOWA
CITY. (Read up.)

From Keokuk.	Place to Place.	From Iowa City.
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IOWA CITY TO
MUSCATINE.

From Muscatine.	Place to Place.	From Iowa City.
--------------------	--------------------	-----------------------

By Stage from IOWA CITY to...	0	0
West Liberty	14	14
Overman's Ferry to MUSCATINE	9	23
MUSCATINE	11	34

* From Muscatine, (formerly
Bloomington,) passengers may
reach St. Louis, 321 miles, or any
of the places situated on the Mis-
sissippi River, either up or down
that stream, by steamboat.

ROUTES FROM BURLING-
TON, IO.From Burlington to Iowa City,
see page 134.BURLINGTON TO
DAVENPORT, IO.

From Burlington.	Place to Place.	From Davenport.
By Stage from BURLINGTON to...	0	0
Yellow Springs	13	13
Florence	9	24
Wapello	7	31
Grandview	9	40
MUSCATINE to...	14	54
DAVENPORT	28	82

DAVENPORT TO
BURLINGTON.
(Read up.)

From Davenport.	Place to Place.	From Burlington.
--------------------	--------------------	---------------------

DAVENPORT TO
DUBUQUE, IO.

From Dubuque.	Place to Place.	From Davenport.
By Stage from DAVENPORT to...	0	0
De Witt	22	22
Maquokety	20	42
Andrew	7	49
La Motte to	14	63
DUBUQUE	12	75

DUBUQUE TO DA-
VENPORT.

From Dubuque.	Place to Place.	From Davenport.
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* From Davenport, passengers
may reach Dubuque, by steamboat,
on the Mississippi River, distance
102 miles.

BURLINGTON TO
KEOKUK, IO.

From Keokuk.	Place to Place.	From Burlington.
By Stage from BURLINGTON to...	0	0
ANGWIN	10	10
FORT MADISON	11	21
Montrose to	12	33
KEOKUK	12	45

KEOKUK TO BUR-
LINGTON. (Read up.)

From Keokuk.	Place to Place.	From Burlington.
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ROUTES FROM ST. LOUIS, MO.

From local hops.	BURLINGTON TO OSKALOOSA, IO.	Place to Place.	From Burl- ington.	From Peo- ria.	BURLINGTON, IO., TO PEORIA, ILL.	Place to Place.	From Burl- ington.
	<i>By Stage from Burlington.</i>				<i>By Stage from Burlington.</i>		
106	88	0	0	93	0	0	
	Hartford	18	18	72	Quakwa	13	15
78	Mt. Pleasant	10	28	60	Monmouth	18	33
70	Rome	8	36	46	Galesburg	14	47
55	Fairfield	15	51	41	Knoxville	5	59
33	Peoria	32	32	35	Peoria	21	21
16	Edwardsville to	16	00	21	Charleston to	14	79
0	OSKALOOSA	16	106	0	PEORIA	21	93
	OSKALOOSA TO BURLINGTON. <i>(Read up.)</i>	Place to Place.	From Burl- ington.	From Peo- ria.	PEORIA TO BURL- INGTON. <i>(Read up.)</i>	Place to Place.	From Burl- ington.

ROUTES FROM ST. LOUIS, MO.

From ST. LOUIS to ST. PAUL, Min. Ter., and intermediate places, by *steamboat*, see Route from St. Louis to Falls of St. Anthony, page 105.
From ST. LOUIS to NEW ORLEANS and intermediate places, by *steamboat*, see page 108.

From ST. LOUIS to NEW ORLEANS and intermediate places, by *steamboat*. See page 108.

From ST. LOUIS to LOUISVILLE, CINCINNATI, and intermediate places, by *steamboat*, see page 105; and from Cincinnati to Pittsburg, see p. 104. From ST. LOUIS to CHICAGO, via *Illinois and Michigan Canal*, see pages 75 and 76.

¹From ST. LOUIS to CHICAGO, via *Illinois* and *Michigan Canal*, see pages 75 and 76.

From St. Louis to Chicago, via Springfield and Peoria, see p. 76.

From ST. LOUIS to VANDALIA, Ill., and TERRE HAUTE, Ia., see pages 125 and 126; and from Terre Haute to Indianapolis, Ia., see page 125.

From ST. LOUIS to CINCINNATI, via Indianapolis, see pages 118 & 119.

From ST. LOUIS to NEW MADRID, Mo., by *steamboat*, 254 miles. See Route, page 108.

From ST. LOUIS to KASKASKIA, Ill., by stage, 55 miles.

From St. Louis to Jacksonville, Ill., see page 134.

From St. Louis City.	ST. LOUIS TO JEFFERSON CITY, MO.	Place to Place	From St. Louis	18 Lynn 8 Lia 8 0 JEFFERSON CITY	16 118 110 132	From Jefferson City.	JEFFERSON CITY TO ST. LOUIS. (Read up.)	Place to Place	From St. Louis
198	ST. LOUIS TO.....	0	0						
190	Rock Hill.....	8	8						
108	Manchester.....	12	90						
89	Cox Creek.....	14	34						
73	Fort Union.....	10	56						
48	Adamsburg.....	24	60						
34	St. Sterling.....	14	94						

Measures have been already taken for the construction of a railroad from St. Louis to Jefferson City, and thence the line is to be extended to Independence, a place situated

MO.

LEXINGTON, IO.,
PEORIA, ILL.

Place to	From
LEXINGTON to	0 0
Lawka	15 15
mouth	18 33
burg	14 47
VILLE	5 52
ton	6 58
leston to	14 79
RIA	21 93

PEORIA TO BUR-
LINGTON,
(Read up.)

UIS, MO.

Intermediate places, by
St. Anthony, page 103.

mediate places, by steam-

and intermediate places,
St. Louis to Pittsburg, see p. 104.

and Michigan Canal, see

and Peoria, see p. 76.

see Haute, Ia., see pages

apolis, Ia., see page 125.

olis, see pages 118 & 119.

steamboat, 254 miles. See

e, 55 miles.

age 134.

10 110

8 118

10 138

JEFFERSON CITY

TO ST. LOUIS.

(Read up.)

Places to

From

St. Louis.

Places to

From

St. Louis.

Places to

From

St. Louis.

Places to

From

St. Louis.

Places to

From

JEFFERSON CITY TO INDEPENDENCE.

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ated near the western frontier of
Missouri. This railroad will, per-
haps, at no distant day, be extended
to some point on the Pacific.

JEFFERSON CITY
TO INDEPEN-
DENCE, MO.

From	Place to	From
Independence	Place to	Jefferson City
By Stage from		
JEFFERSON C. to	0 0	
Marion	15 15	
Manitou	5 20	
Midway	9 29	
Booneville	17 46	
La Mine	10 56	
Arrow Rock	12 68	
Marshall	14 82	
Mount Hope	24 106	
Lexington	18 124	
Wellington	12 136	
Fort Osage to	15 151	
INDEPENDENCE	12 163	

INDEPENDENCE TO
JEFFERSON CITY.
(Read up.)

ST. LOUIS TO JEF-
FERSON CITY, VIA
ST. CHARLES.

From	Place to	From
Jefferson City	Place to	St. Louis
By Stage from		
ST. LOUIS to	0 0	
ST. CHARLES	21 21	
Hickory Grove	30 31	
Warrenton	7 58	
Danville	27 85	
Fulton	25 110	
New Bloomfield	11 121	
Hibernia to	10 131	
JEFFERSON CITY	1 132	

JEFFERSON CITY
TO ST. LOUIS.
(Read up.)

ST. LOUIS TO FORT
LEAVENWORTH.

From	Place to	From
Jefferson City	Place to	St. Louis
By Stage from		
ST. LOUIS to	0 0	
Fulton (see pre- vious route)	110 110	

201 Millersburg	12 122
189 Columbia	12 134
176 Rocheport	13 147
162 Fayette	14 161
150 Glasgow	12 173
133 Keytesville	17 190
129 Brunswick	11 201
100 Carrollton	22 223
73 Richmond	22 251
42 Liberty	30 281
17 Platte City	25 305
8 Weston to	9 315
0 FORT LEA- VENWORTH	8 323

FORT LEAVEN-
WORTH TO ST.
LOUIS. (Read up.)

ST. LOUIS, MO., TO
FORT LEAVEN-
WORTH AND
COUNCIL BLUFF.

By Steamboat from
ST. LOUIS to

600 Cabris Island	0 0
67 Chouteau's Island	3 3
676 Mouth of Wood R.	7 10
673 Mouth of River	5 15
651 Missouri River	3 18
605 St. Charles	22 40
598 Newport	46 86
576 Pinckney	7 93
566 Mouth of Gas- conade River	21 114
545 Portland	10 124
536 Mouth of Osage R.	21 145
520 Jefferson City	9 154
510 Marion	10 170
496 Nashville	10 180
480 Rocheport	14 194
471 Booneville	10 204
455 Arrow Rock	15 219
361 Chariton	10 235
379 Mouth of Grand R.	26 261
301 Lexington	50 311
348 Blayton	18 339
330 Fort Osage	13 349
315 Liberty	18 360
303 Mouth of Kansas R.	15 375
265 Mth of Little Platte FORT LEAVENWORTH	12 387
250 Weston	38 435
196 St. Joseph	9 434
182 Nodaway R.	60 494
	14 508

106	Wolf River.....	10	324	111	Smithville.....	15	284
148	Dr. Nunnalaw R.....	18	542	101	Spring Springs.....	10	954
123	Ninhmabatomia R.....	25	507	91	Hasterville.....	10	374
111	Weeping Water R.....	12	579	55	Searcy.....	36	310
85	Fair Sun Island.....	10	535	30	Oakland Grove to.....	25	335
93	Lower Owen Island.....	12	607	0	* LITTLE ROCK.....	30	365
79	Upper Owen Island.....	4	611				
52	Fort Barral.....	12	933	From Little Rock.	LITTLE ROCK TO ST. LOUIS.	Place to Place.	From Little Rock.
40	Bellevue Trad- ing-house to.....	12	650		(Read up.)		
0	COUNCIL BL'F.....	40	600				
From Council Bluffs.		Place to Place.	From St. Louis.				
	COUNCIL BLUFF TO ST. LOUIS.						
	(Read up.)						
From Oakland.		Place to Place.	From St. Louis.				
	ST. LOUIS TO CALEDONIA, MO.						
	<i>By Stage from</i>						
72	ST. LOUIS to.....	0	0	From Fairmyra.	ST. LOUIS TO PALMYRA, MO.	Place to Place.	From Fairmyra.
73	Carondelet.....	5	5				
69	Jefferson Barracks.....	4	9				
64	Oakville.....	5	14				
56	Palmyra Springs.....	6	29	131	ST. LOUIS to.....	0	0
40	Chillicothe.....	7	29	110	St. Charles.....	21	91
36	Hillsboro'.....	13	42	86	Pilot Hill.....	24	45
30	Linnova.....	0	48	75	Troy.....	11	56
26	Glenfina.....	4	52	65	Auburn.....	10	66
17	Old Mines.....	9	61	30	Prairiemo.....	11	41
11	Perrot to.....	0	67	43	Bowling Green.....	13	82
0	CALEDONIA.....	11	78	30	Frankford.....	13	101
				25	New London.....	8	109
				12	Hannibal to.....	10	119
From Caledonia.		Place to Place.	From St. Louis.	0	PALMYRA.....	12	131
	CALEDONIA TO ST. LOUIS.						
	(Read up.)						
From Little Rock.		Place to Place.	From St. Louis.				
	ST. LOUIS TO LITTLE ROCK, ARK.						
	<i>By Stage from</i>						
365	ST. LOUIS to.....	0	0	From Fairmyra.	PALMYRA TO ST. LOUIS.	Place to Place.	From Fairmyra.
	(California (see) previous route.)	73	78	From Fairmyra.	PALMYRA TO BURLINGTON, IO.	Place to Place.	From Fairmyra.
365	La Grange.....	100	111				
245	La Motte La Mines.....	15	115	93	PALMYRA to.....	0	0
930	Friedricks-town.....	5	190	43	La Grange.....	18	18
327	Cedar Creek.....	18	138	70	Monticello.....	14	33
210	Greenville.....	17	155	43	Winchester.....	25	68
188	Cane Creek.....	22	177	31	St. Francisville.....	25	68
173	Marblehead.....	16	203	20	Montrose, Io.....	12	80
133	Hicks' Ferry, Ark.....	14	207	90	FR. MADISON to.....	11	91
136	Pocahontas.....	23	239	0	BURLINGTON.....	20	111
193	Jackson.....	10	230	From Burlington.	BURLINGTON TO PALMYRA.	Place to Place.	From Burlington.
					(Read up.)		

Smithville.....	15	254
Alphur Spring....	10	294
Antesville.....	10	274
Curry.....	38	310
Kukland Grove to..	25	335
LITTLE ROCK.....	30	365

Place to Little Rock.	Place to Little Rock.
LITTLE ROCK TO ST. LOUIS.	Place to Little Rock.
(Read up.)	

The preceding route is given for the benefit of those whose business pleasure would take them of the intermediate towns. Most available and cheapest between St. Louis and Little Rock is by steamboat from the force to the mouth of the Arkansas, and thence, up that stream, to Little Rock.

Place to Little Rock.	Place to Little Rock.
T. LOUIS TO PALMYRA, MO.	Place to Little Rock.

By Stage from T. LOUIS to...	0	0
St. Charles.....	21	21
Ant Hill.....	24	45
Foy.....	11	50
Suburn.....	10	66
rairieville.....	9	73
owling Green....	13	88
rankford.....	13	101
ew London.....	8	109
annibal to.....	10	119
ALMYRA.....	12	131

Place to Little Rock.	Place to Little Rock.
PALMYRA TO ST. LOUIS. (Read up.)	Place to Little Rock.

ALMYRA TO BURLINGTON, IO.	Place to Place	From Paimpra.
<i>By Stage from</i>		
ALMYRA to....	0	0
Grange.....	18	18
Monticello.....	14	32
Winchester.....	11	43
St. Francisville....	25	68
Montrose, Io.....	12	80
St. Madison to....	11	91
BURLINGTON.....	20	111

Place to Little Rock.	Place to Little Rock.
BURLINGTON TO PALMYRA. (Read up.)	Place to Little Rock.

ST. LOUIS TO SHAWNEETOWN.

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From Shawneetown.	Place to Little Rock.	From Little Rock.
ST. LOUIS TO SHAWNEETOWN, ILL.	Place to Little Rock.	From Little Rock.

130 ST. LOUIS to...	0	0
140 Illinois town, (by ferry)....	1	1
135 Belleville.....	14	15
110 Pleasant Grove...	25	40
90 Nashville.....	11	51
70 Mt. Hawkins.....	20	71
49 Frankfort.....	30	101
32 Gallatin.....	17	118
14 Equality.....	18	136
7 Cypressville to..	7	143
0 SHAWNEETOWN	7	150

From Shawneetown.	Place to Little Rock.	From Little Rock.
SHAWNEETOWN TO ST. LOUIS. (Read up.)	Place to Little Rock.	From Little Rock.

Passengers may go between St. Louis and Shawneetown, by steamboat, via the Ohio and Mississippi Rivers.

ROUTES FROM LITTLE ROCK, ARK.

From Napoleon.	Place to Little Rock.	From Little Rock.
LITTLE ROCK TO NAPOLEON, ARK.	Place to Little Rock.	From Little Rock.

By Stage from LITTLE ROCK to...	0	0
224 Pine Bluff.....	00	00
114 Richland.....	20	110
100 Nacatox.....	14	124
65 Arkansas Post...	35	159
32 Wellington to...	33	192
0 NAPOLEON.....	32	224

From Napoleon.	Place to Little Rock.	From Little Rock.
NAPOLEON TO LITTLE ROCK. (Read up.)	Place to Little Rock.	From Little Rock.

* Napoleon is situated at the mouth of the Arkansas River; passengers wishing to go thence to places on the Mississippi River, can

do so, as steamboats pass up and down that river several times daily.

From Helena.	Place to Little Rock.	From Little Rock.
LITTLE ROCK TO HELENA, ARK.	Place to Little Rock.	From Little Rock.

By Stage from LITTLE ROCK to...	0	0
91 Big Prairie.....	25	25
33 Rock Run.....	13	38
43 Lawrenceville...	10	48
15 Lick Creek to...	52	76
0 HELENA.....	15	91

From Helena.	Place to Little Rock.	From Little Rock.
HELENA TO LITTLE ROCK. (Read up.)	Place to Little Rock.	From Little Rock.

* Helena, Ark., is one of the stopping-places for the steamboats which run up and down the Mississippi.

From Hot Springs.	Place to Little Rock.	From Little Rock.
LITTLE ROCK TO HOT SPRINGS, ARK.	Place to Little Rock.	From Little Rock.

By Stage from LITTLE ROCK to...	0	0
53 Collegeville.....	15	15
38 Caldwellton.....	9	24
20 Owensville.....	9	33
19 Whittington to...	8	41
0 HOT SPRINGS..	12	53

From Hot Springs.	Place to Little Rock.	From Little Rock.
HOT SPRINGS TO LITTLE ROCK. (Read up.)	Place to Little Rock.	From Little Rock.

From Fulton.	Place to Little Rock.	From Little Rock.
LITTLE ROCK TO FULTON, ARK.	Place to Little Rock.	From Little Rock.

By Stage from LITTLE ROCK to...	0	0
118 Collegeville.....	15	15
109 Benton.....	9	24
87 Rockport.....	23	46
60 Bayou du Roche...	18	64
62 Raymond.....	7	71
50 Greenville.....	12	83
38 Antoine.....	12	95
14 Washington to...	24	119
0 FULTON.....	14	133

From Fulton.	Place to Little Rock.	From Little Rock.
FULTON TO LITTLE ROCK. (Read up.)	Place to Little Rock.	From Little Rock.

Passengers may go between Little Rock and Memphis by *steamboat*, as follows: down the *Arkansas* to its mouth, about 300 miles, thence up the *Mississippi* to Memphis, 177 miles. Total, 477 miles.

ROUTES FROM BALTIMORE, MD.

The following are routes diverging from Baltimore; the traveller will refer to each respectively as may be required.

PHILADELPHIA, WILMINGTON, AND BALTIMORE RAILROAD.—*Depot in Pratt Street.* This route leads to Havre de Grace, Wilmington, and Philadelphia. See page 82.

BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD.—*Depot in Pratt Street.* This route leads to Frederick, Md., Harper's Ferry, Cumberland, Pittsburg, Wheeling, and the West. From Harper's Ferry to Winchester, Va., and the Virginia Springs. See pages 143 and 145.

E. MD.

engers may go between Lit-
and Memphis by steamboat,
va: down the Arkansas to
th, about 300 miles, thence
Mississippi to Memphis, 177
Total, 477 miles.

**LITTLE ROCK TO
FORT GIBSON,
IND. TER.**

By Stage from	Place to	From
LITTLE ROCK to	Place.	Little Rock.
Wabash	0	0
Removoe	45	45
Right	5	51
Stia	20	77
Arkville	0	83
rshead	10	99
rk	10	109
nant Hill	13	121
tocton	14	135
n Buren	13	148
rt Smith	10	158
iron to	5	163
RT GIBSON ..	37	190
	40	230

**FORT GIBSON TO
LITTLE ROCK,
(Read up.)**

g seasons of high water in
Kansas, a steamboat runs
Little Rock to Fort Gibson.

ORE, MD.

altimore; the traveller will
be required.

IMORE RAILROAD.—Depot
to Grace, Wilmington, and

in Pratt Street. This route
berland, Pittsburg, Wheel-
Winchester, Va., and the

HACKNEY-COACH FARES.

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WASHINGTON BRANCH RAILROAD.—Depot in Pratt Street. This route leads to Washington, Fredericksburg, Richmond, and the South. Also to the Virginia Springs, via Gordonsville. The *Annapolis Branch R. R.* runs to Annapolis, the capital of Maryland. See page 63, and following pages.

BALTIMORE AND SUSQUEHANNA RAILROAD.—Depot corner of Calvert and Franklin Streets. This route leads to York, Pa., Harrisburg, Pittsburg, and to places on the Pennsylvania R. R. Also from York to Columbia, Lancaster and Philadelphia. See pages 93 and 144.

STEAMBOATS run from Baltimore to Pines Point, and up the Potomac to Aquia Creek Landing, connecting there with the railroad route to the South.
Also, from Baltimore to Norfolk, Va., and up James River to Richmond, connecting there with the railroad route running north to Fredericksburg, and south to Petersburg, Weldon, &c.
Also, from Richmond to the Virginia Springs, Natural Bridge, &c.

HACKNEY COACH FARES IN THE CITY OF BALTIMORE.

- 1. Steamboat and Railroad Depots.**—From any steamboat landing or railroad depot, to any hotel or private residence within the limits of the city, for a single passenger, 50 cents. If two or more, each, 37½ cents. And for each trunk, box, or bag, of sufficient size to be strapped on, 12½ cents. No charge for small parcels put in the carriage.
- 2. To any Steamboat or Railroad Depot.**—The same fare and charge for baggage, with an addition of 50 cents for the carriage when only sent for from the stable.
- 3. City.**—Within the following limits, assuming Calvert street as the centre of the city, and extending east to Canal street, west to Green street, south to Great Montgomery street, and north to Biddle street, for a single passenger, 37½ cents. If two or more, each, 25 cents. If beyond these limits, and anywhere within the city boundary, 12½ cents additional for each passenger.
- 4. Time.**—For the use of a hackney-coach by the hour, \$1 00, and at the same rate for all fractions of an hour, but no charge for any time less than a quarter of an hour.
- 5. Evening and Night.**—For hacks taken from the stand to any part of the city, as follows: from 1st May to 30th September inclusive, after 8 o'clock, p. m., 75 cents for a single passenger; if more than one, 50 cents each; a like sum for returning. From 1st October to 30th April, inclusive, after 7 o'clock, p. m., the same. No charge for baggage.
- 6. Exchange and Fall's Point.**—From South Gay street to any part of Fall's Point, not farther east than Washington street, 25 cents, and 25 cents back for each passenger.

General Rules.—1. An additional allowance of 25 cents for the carriage only, when sent for from the stand. 2. Children over ten years, half-price; no charge under that age. 3. Stopping 15 minutes, or leaving the carriage, to make a new charge. 4. All cases not provided for in these rules, left to agreement of the parties.

A TABLE SHOWING THE DISTANCE, FARES, &c., FROM BALTIMORE, TO MANY OF THE MOST IMPORTANT PLACES IN THE UNION.

The following table will show, at a glance, the distance, expense, and time, occupied in travelling from Baltimore to the most prominent points in the Union. Allowance, however, must be made in the rate of fares, when travelling in steamboats, upon lakes or rivers, as those modes of conveyance are subject to more or less competition, in which case the fares vary. Those given, however, are as accurate as can be obtained under the circumstances, and will, no doubt, be found near enough to make up a general estimate of expenses. The time given is that which is actually occupied in passing from one point to another; the detentions between each route are not taken into consideration, as these the traveller must determine for himself. The distances are generally given by the shortest routes.

Names of Places.		Miles.	Hours.	Fares.
From BALTIMORE to Philadelphia.....		97	6	\$3 00
.. .. New York.....		181	10½	6 00
.. .. Boston.....		430	20½	10 00
.. .. Washington.....		40	3	1 80
.. .. Annapolis.....		39	2	1 70
.. .. York, Pa.....		37	3	1 50
.. .. Harrisburg.....		83	4	3 00
.. .. Frederick, Md.....		62	3	2 50
.. .. Harper's Ferry.....		82	4	3 25
.. .. Winchester, Va.....		194	6½	5 30
.. .. Virginia Springs, via Harper's Ferry.....		315	58	13 25
.. .. Pittsburgh, via Cumberland		312	34	10 00
.. .. Pittsburgh, via Harrisburg and Pa. Cen.		318	30	10 00
.. .. Wheeling, Va., via Cumberland.....		300	38	11 00
.. .. Columbus, O.....		437	58	17 00
.. .. Cincinnati, via Wheeling and Co-		555	64	21 00
.. .. Cincinnati, via Columbus.....		609	72	16 00
.. .. Wheeling and Ohio River.....		699	72	16 00
.. .. New Orleans, via Ohio and Miss. R's		934	934	31 00
.. .. St. Louis, via Ohio and Miss. Rivers.....		1380	150	26 00
.. .. Richmond, Va., via Washington.....		171	11½	7 00
.. .. Norfolk.....		196	17	5 00
.. .. Charleston.....		594	53	17 00
.. .. Savannah.....		634	59	23 00
.. .. Montgomery, Ala.....		1110	97	41 00

CE, FARES, &c., FROM
THE MOST IMPORTANT

ness, the *distance*, *expense*, and more to the most prominent one, must be made in the rate upon lakes or rivers, as those for less competition, in which one is as accurate as can be will, no doubt, be found near expenses. The time given in going from one point to another ; taken into consideration, as well. The *distances* are generally

	Mins.	Hours.	Fares.
.....	17	0	\$3 00
.....	98	10	6 00
.....	420	30	10 00
.....	40	2	1 80
.....	39	2	1 70
.....	57	3	1 50
.....	53	4	3 00
.....	62	3	2 50
.....	82	4	3 25
.....	124	0	5 30
.....	315	52	13 25
.....	312	34	10 00
.....	318	30	10 00
.....	300	38	11 00
.....	437	58	17 00
.....	555	64	21 00
.....	602	72	18 00
.....	2240	234	31 00
.....	1389	156	26 00
.....	171	1	7 00
.....	596	17	5 00
.....	694	53	17 00
.....	634	59	22 00
.....	1130	97	41 00

BALTIMORE TO CUMBERLAND.

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Name of Place.		Miles.	Hours.	Fares.
From BALTIMORE to	Mobile	1307	137	49 00
" "	New Orleans	1473	137	54 00
" "	Memphis, Tenn.	1393	181	40 00
" "	"Cleveland, via New			
" "	York City, and N. E.	807	40	30 00
" "	Y. and Erie R. R. }			
" "	Detroit	943	61	53 00
" "	"Chicago, via Cleve-			
" "	land and Detroit..	1936	06	29 50
" "	"Chicago, via the Ohio	1806	216	34 00
" "	River and St. Louis			
" "	Galeud, via Chicago..	1406	144	37 00
" "	St. Paul, Min. Ter.	1756	179	42 50

* The most expeditious and convenient route from Baltimore to Cleveland, and the North-West, is via New York City and the New York and Erie R. R. to Dunkirk, thence by steamboat to Cleveland, Detroit, Chicago, &c. Passengers taking this route, will avoid both stage and canal travel.

In the spring of 1853 the Pennsylvania R. R., through to Pittsburg, and the Pittsburg and Cleveland R. R., are to be opened. These will then form the best route from Baltimore to the North-West.

From BALTIMORE to PHILADELPHIA, see page 89

From BALTIMORE to WASHINGTON, RICHMOND, CHARLESTON, NEW OR-
LEANS, &c., see the several routes, from page 83 to 86, inclusive.

From BALTIMORE to NORFOLK, by steamboat, 196 miles.

From BALTIMORE to FREDERICK, Md., see following route.

From Wheeler Hills	BALTIMORE TO CUMBERLAND AND WHEELING.	Place to Place.	From Balti- more.	By Stage over Na- tional Road to		
300	Baltim. & Ohio R.R.		130	Fronting	11	180
300	BALTIMORE	0	0	Smithfield	21	219
300	*Relief House	0	0	Uniontown	31	240
304	Ellicott's Mills	6	15	BROWNSVILLE	13	252
385	Elysville	6	21	Hillsboro	11	263
388	Putney's Bridge	3	94	WASHINGTON	17	296
421	*Keokuk	8	33	10 Clayville	10	330
471	Woodbine	8	33	W. Alexander	10	330
525	Mount Airy	6	44	0 WHEELING	19	309
529	Monrovia	6	50			
535	Janneville	4	54			
540	*Frederick Junc.	5	59			
543	Point of View	11	70			
547	*"HARPER'S FERRY, VA.	19	82			
560	Martinsburg	10	101			
563	Hedgeville Depot	3	104			
587	HANCOCK, Mo.	18	132			
592	Doe Gully Tunnel	18	133			
595	Paw-Paw Tunnel	18	140			
137	0 CUMBERLAND	23	178			

From Balti- more.	WHEELING TO BAL- TIMORE. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Balti- more.
	Stages run between Frederick and Hagerstown, Md. The latter place is, at present, the terminus of the Franklin R. R. Passengers here may reach Chambersburg, Har- rington, &c., by railroad. At Har- rington, a stage connection is formed with the Pennsylvania Central railroad.		

* Passengers for Washington can stop at the *Relay House* and take the cars thence direct to that city.

† Passengers for *Frederick, Md.*, stop here and take the branch road running to that place, 3 miles.

‡ Passengers for Winchester, Va., and the Virginia Springs, stop here. The *Winchester R. R.* diverges from this point. See route from Baltimore to Winchester and the Virginia Springs, page 145.

§ At Cumberland passengers take the stage, for a ride over the Mountains; those for Pittsburg, leave

that conveyance at *Brownsville*, on the Monongahela, and resume their journey by steamboat.

Passengers taking the *Youghiogheny Route* to Pittsburg, leave Cumberland at 5 A. M., crossing the Mountains, by day-light, and reach *West Newton*, on the *Youghiogheny River*, the same night. Here they lay over till next morning, leaving at 7 A. M. by steamboat for Pittsburg, which place is reached in time to connect with the Cincinnati packets, leaving the same day.

See Routes from *Wheeling*, p. 119.

REMARKS.—The *Baltimore and Ohio R. R.* is now being continued from Cumberland to the Ohio River, at *Wheeling, Va.* It is designed to cross the Suspension Bridge at that place, into Ohio, where it will unite with a railroad intended to pass through that State to *Zanesville* and *Columbus*. From the latter place one is already in operation to Cincinnati, and also to Cleveland, on Lake Erie. By means of these it will connect with the railroads completed and in progress, pervading the States of Ohio and Illinois.

A very important connection with the Baltimore and Ohio R. R. is about to be made by the construction of the *Virginia North-Western R. R.* This branch will leave the main road at a point near *Clarksburg, Pa.*, and extend nearly in a straight line to the Ohio at *Parkersburg*. From *Belpre, O.*, on the opposite side of the river, another road will be constructed, so as to form a direct route to Cincinnati, and thence by another road (already chartered) to St. Louis, via *Vincennes*. When these several lines are completed, there will be nearly an "Air Line" route between Baltimore and St. Louis; thus forming the shortest and most direct route from tide-water to the Mississippi.

BALTIMORE TO YORK AND HARRISBURG.			26	YORK.....10 37		
From Har- risburg.	Place to Place.	From Bal- timore.		YORK & Cum'd R. R. HARRISBURG.	26	83
BALTIMORE TO YORK AND HARRISBURG.				HARRISBURG TO BALTIMORE. (Read up.)		
From Har- risburg.	Place to Place.	From Bal- timore.		From Har- risburg.	Place to Place.	From Bal- timore.
	<i>Baltim. & Susq. R. R.</i>					
83	BALTIMORE to.....	0	0			
80	Woodbury.....	3	3			
77	Washington Ferry.....	3	6			
70	Texas.....	7	13			
67	Ashland.....	3	16			
65	Westerman's.....	2	18			
60	Monkton Mills.....	5	23			
56	Whitehall.....	4	27			
54	Parkton.....	2	29			
49	Freeland's.....	5	34			
47	Summit.....	2	36			
	<i>York & Md. R. R.</i>					
45	Strasburg.....	2	38			
43	Henthote's.....	4	42			
36	Smylee's.....	5	47			

* Route from York to Columbia, Lancaster and Philadelphia, see page 93.

From Harrisburg to Pittsburg, via Penn. Central R. R., see Route from Baltimore to Pittsburg, p. 145.

From Harrisburg to Chambersburg, Pa., by railroad, 36 miles; and from Chambersburg to Pittsburg, see page 95.

ISSBURG.

conveyance at Brownsville, on
monongahela, and resume their
by steamboat.

Passengers taking the *Youghio-*
hanna to Pittsburg, leave
Pittsburg at 5 a. m., crossing the
tains, by day-light, and reach
Pittsburg, on the Youghiogheny
the same night. Here they
or till next morning, leaving
Pittsburg, by steamboat for Pittsburg.
place is reached in time to
ct with the Cincinnati pack-
aving the same day.

Routes from Wheeling, p. 112.

R. is now being continued
Wheeling, Va. It is designed
across into Ohio, where it will
ough that State to Zanesville
is already in operation to
Erie. By means of these it
and is in progress, providing

Baltimore and Ohio R. R. is
the *Virginia North-Western*
and at a point near *Clarksburg*,
to the Ohio at *Parkersburg*,
to river, another road will be
to Cincinnati, and thence by
ouis, via Vincennes. When
will be nearly an "Air Line"
has forming the shortest and
seissippi.

YORK..... 10 37
York & Camden R. R.
HARRISBURG..... 26 83

HARRISBURG TO
BALTIMORE.
(Read up)

oute from York to Columbia,
ater and Philadelphia, see
93.

m Harrisburg to Pittsburg,
nn. Central R. R., see Route
Baltimore to Pittsburg, p. 143.

m Harrisburg to Chambers-
Pa., by railroad, 36 miles;
from Chambersburg to Pitts-
see page 93.

BALTIMORE TO PITTSBURG.

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From Place.	BALTIMORE TO PITTSBURG.	Place to Place.	From more.
363	BALTIMORE to (HARRISBURG, (see previous route).....	0 0	
374	Penn'a Chas't R. R. Rockville.....	0 89	
383	Duncannon.....	9 101	
392	Aqueduct.....	3 103	
393	Bailey's.....	4 110	
347	Millersburg.....	6 116	
340	Tuscarora.....	7 123	
324	Perryville.....	9 129	
341	Millintown.....	9 132	
219	Lewisstown.....	12 144	
212	Anderson's.....	7 151	
307	McVeytown.....	5 156	
307	Hamilton.....	10 166	
194	Mt. Union.....	3 169	
188	Mill Creek.....	6 175	
183	Huntingdon.....	5 180	
176	Petersburg.....	7 187	
171	Spruce Creek.....	5 199	
165	Tyrons.....	6 198	
159	Postoria.....	6 304	
151	Alona.....	8 313	
144	HOLLIDAYSBURG.....	7 310	
	Portage R. R.		
133	Blair's Gap Sum'm'n	11 320	
108	Jonestown.....	28 338	
	Pennsylvanian Canal.		
98	Laurel Hill Gap.....	7 365	
88	Lockport.....	10 375	
83	Chesnut Hill.....	5 380	
73	Blairsville.....	8 388	
59	Salisbury.....	16 394	
47	Warrentown.....	19 316	
37	Leechburg.....	10 326	
39	Freeport.....	5 331	
19	Tarentum.....	13 344	
7	Sharpsburg to.....	12 336	
0	PITTSBURG.....	7 303	

From Place.	PITTSBURG TO BAL- TIMORE. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From more.
From Annapolis.	BALTIMORE TO AN- NAPOLIS, MD.	Place to Place.	From more.
	Baltim. & Ohio R. R.		
39	BALTIMORE to.....	0 0	
30	Relay House.....	9 0	

See Virginia Springs, (descrip-
tion of.)

From Place.	Washington, D. C. R. R.	Place to Place.	From more.
29	Elkridge Landing.....	1 10	
24	Jessup's Cut.....	5 15	
21	Annapolis Junction.....	3 18	
17	Annapolis Br. R. R.		
11	Patuxent Forge.....	4 23	
6	Millersville to.....	6 28	
0	ANNAPOLIS.....	11 30	

From Place.	ANNAPOLIS TO BAL- TIMORE. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From more.
From White- phos.	BALTIMORE TO WINCHESTER, VA., AND VIRGINIA SPRINGS.	Place to Place.	From more.

From Place.	Baltim. & Ohio R. R.	Place to Place.	From more.
315	BALTIMORE to.....	0 0	
233	HARPER'S FERRY, (see page 143.)	23 22	
	Win. & Potom. R. R.		
223	Charlestown.....	10 02	
211	Wade's Depot.....	12 04	
196	Stephenson's D'p. to	13 119	
191	WINCHESTER.....	5 124	
	By Stage to		
178	Middletown.....	13 137	
173	Strasburg.....	5 142	
162	Woodstock.....	11 153	
157	Edinburg.....	5 158	
149	Mount Jackson.....	8 166	
142	New Market.....	7 173	
134	Sparksburg.....	8 181	
123	Harrisburg.....	11 192	
115	Mt. Crawford.....	8 300	
109	Mt. Sidney.....	6 306	
98	Brauxton.....	11 317	
83	Jennings's Gap.....	13 330	
70	Deerfield.....	15 345	
61	Cloverdale.....	9 354	
55	Green Valley.....	6 360	
41	Warm Springs.....	14 374	
36	Hot Springs to.....	5 379	
0	WHITE SUL- FUR SPR'S.....	30 315	

From Place.	VIRGINIA SPRINGS TO BALTIMORE. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From more.
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From Chambersburg.	BALTIMORE TO CHAMBERSBURG, PA.	Place to Place.	From Baltimore.	From Annapolis.	WASHINGTON TO ANNAPOLIS, MD.	Place to Place.	From Washington.
	<i>By Railroad from</i>				<i>Wash'ton Br. R.R.</i>		
130	BALTIMORE to.	0	0	43	WASHINGTON to	0	0
56	HARRISBURG, (see page 144)	83	83	36	Bladensburg.....	7	7
44	Mechanicsburg.....	12	95	33	Paint Branch.....	3	10
54	Carlisle.....	10	105	31	Beltsville.....	2	12
22	Newville.....	12	117	28	White Oak Bottom	3	15
11	Shippensburg to....	11	128	24	Laurel Factory....	4	19
0	*CHAMBERSBURG	11	130	23	Savage Factory....	1	20
				21	Annapolis Junction	2	22
				17	Annapolis Br. R.R.		
				11	Patuxent Forge....	4	26
				0	Millersville to....	6	32
					ANNAPOLIS.....	11	43

* From Chambersburg to Bedford Springs and Pittsburg, see p. 95.

ROUTES FROM WASHINGTON.

From Washington to Baltimore, see page 85.

For continuation of the route from Baltimore to Philadelphia, and from the latter city to New York, see pages 81 and 82.

From Washington to Norfolk, Va., by steamboat, down the Potomac and Chesapeake Bay, about 200 miles.

From Washington to Leesburg, Va., by stage, 38 miles.

From Washington to Winchester, Va., via Leesburg, 78 miles.

From Washington to Richmond, Va., see p. 83. For the continuation of the route south to Charleston, New Orleans, &c., see pages 84, 85, and 86.

From Washington to Harrisburg, Pa., to Baltimore, 40 miles, Baltimore to Harrisburg, see p. 144.

From Washington to Pittsburg, via Harrisburg, see route from Baltimore to Pittsburg, p. 145.

From Washington to Frederick, Md., Harber's Ferry, Cumberland, and Wheeling, Va., see route from Baltimore to those places, page 143.

N. B.—See Routes from Baltimore, page 140.

From Staunton.	WASHINGTON TO STAUNTON, VA., VIA WARRENTON, VA.	Place to Place.	From Washington.
171	WASHINGTON to	0	0
164	*Alexandria, (by ferry) } Va., (by ferry) }	7	7
	<i>By Stage to</i>		
150	Fairfax C. House..	14	21
143	Centerville.....	7	28
128	Buckland.....	15	43
119	Warrenton.....	9	52
114	Warrenton Springs	5	57
94	Culpepper C. House	20	77
75	Orange C. House..	19	96
67	GORDONSVILLE....	8	104
	<i>Virginia Cent. R.R.</i>		
60	Cobham Depot....	7	111
46	Kiswick.....	14	125
43	Shadwell Depot...	3	128
39	CHARLOTTESVILLE.	4	132
	<i>By Stage to</i>		
19	Brookville.....	20	152
12	Waynesboro'.....	7	159
6	Fishersville to....	6	165
0	STAUNTON.....	6	171

* A railroad is building from Alexandria, via Orange C. House, to Gordonsville, at which place it

WASHINGTON.

From Sta- tion.	WASHINGTON TO ANNAPOLIS, MD.	Place to Place.	From Wash- ington
43	Washington Br. R.R.	0	0
36	WASHINGTON to Bladensburg.....	7	7
33	Paint Branch.....	3	10
31	Bellville.....	2	12
28	White Oak Bottom.....	3	15
24	Laurel Factory.....	4	19
23	Savage Factory.....	1	20
21	Annapolis Junction	2	22
17	Annapolis Br. R.R.		
11	Patuxent Forge.....	4	26
0	Millersville to.....	6	32
0	ANNAPOLIS.....	11	43

From Sta- tion.	ANNAPOLIS TO WASHINGTON. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Wash- ington
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From Sta- tion.	WASHINGTON TO STAUNTON, VA., VIA WARRENTON, VA.	Place to Place.	From Wash- ington
171	WASHINGTON to	0	0
104	{ * Alexandria, Va., (by ferry) }	7	7
150	By Stage to		
143	Fairfax C. House.....	14	21
138	Centerville.....	7	28
119	Buckland.....	15	43
114	Warrenton.....	9	52
94	Warrenton Springs.....	5	57
75	Culpepper C. House.....	30	77
67	Orange C. House.....	19	96
60	GORDONVILLE.....	8	104
46	Virginia Cent. R.R.		
43	Cobham Depot.....	7	111
40	Kiwick.....	14	125
39	Shadwell Depot.....	3	128
39	CHARLOTTESVILLE.....	4	132
19	By Stage to		
12	Brookville.....	20	152
6	Waynesboro'.....	7	159
0	Fishersville to.....	6	165
0	STAUNTON.....	6	171

From Sta- tion.	STAUNTON TO WASHINGTON. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Wash- ington
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* A railroad is building from Alexandria, via Orange C. House, to Gordonsville, at which place it

WASHINGTON TO STAUNTON.

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will connect with the Virginia Central Railroad.

From Sta- tion.	WASHINGTON TO STAUNTON, VA., VIA FREDERICKS- BURG.	Place to Place.	From Wash- ington
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218	By Steamboat from WASHINGTON to	0	0
211	Alexandria.....	7	7
202	Mount Vernon.....	9	16
103	Acquia Creek Lnn. Rich'm'd. Fred'ri'ksh. and Potomac R.R. to	39	55
149	FREDERICKSBURG.....	14	69
137	Guiney's Depot.....	12	81
126	Mitford Depot.....	11	92
116	Chesterfield.....	10	102
110	Junction.....	6	108
97	Virgi's Cent R.R. to	15	121
86	Beaver Dam Depot	11	132
74	Frederick Hall Dep.	12	144
69	Louisa Court House	5	149
60	Trevilian's.....	9	158
53	GORDONVILLE.....	7	165
46	Cobham Depot.....	7	172
43	Kiwick.....	3	175
39	Shadwell Depot.....	4	179
19	* CHARLOTTESVILLE		
12	By Stage to		
6	Brookville.....	20	199
0	Waynesboro'.....	7	206
0	Fishersville to.....	6	212
0	STAUNTON.....	6	218

From Sta- tion.	STAUNTON TO WASHINGTON. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Wash- ington
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* The Virginia Central R. R. is being continued to Staunton, to which it will soon be opened.

† Parkersburg is situated on the Ohio River; it is one of the landing-places for the steamboats which pass up and down that stream.

Passengers arriving at Parkersburg may reach the interior of Ohio, by going up the river to Marietta, and taking stage conveyance thence to Zanesville, Columbus, &c.

From Sta- tion.	WASHINGTON TO VIRGINIA SPRINGS.	Place to Place.	From Wash- ington
314	WASHINGTON to	0	0
06	{ * STAUNTON, VA., (see previous routes)..... }	318	218
83	By Stage to		
68	Jonning's Gap.....	13	231
08	Deerfield.....	15	246

39	Cloverdale.....	9	355
33	Green Valley.....	6	361
39	Warm Springs.....	14	375
34	Hot Springs to.....	5	380
0	{ WHITE SUL- PHUR SPR'S }	34	314

From Sta- tion.	VIRGINIA SPRINGS TO WASHINGTON. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Wash- ington
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* Washington to Staunton, via Fredericksburg.

From Sta- tion.	WINCHESTER, VA., TO PARKERSBURG, VA.	Place to Place.	From Win- ches- ter.
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226	By Stage from * WINCHESTER to	0	0
180	Romney.....	49	40
176	Burlington.....	10	50
165	Clayville.....	14	61
151	Haysburg.....	14	75
135	German Settlement	16	91
111	Evansville.....	24	115
96	Pruntytown.....	15	130
86	Bridgeport.....	10	140
66	CLARKSBURG.....	6	146
50	New Salem.....	14	160
38	Lewisport.....	16	176
0	Pennsboro' to.....	12	188
0	* PARKERSBURG	38	226

From Sta- tion.	PARKERSBURG TO WINCHESTER. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Win- ches- ter.
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* From Winchester, Virginia, to Washington City, via Leesburg, is 78 miles.

ROUTES FROM RICHMOND, VA.

From RICHMOND to WASHINGTON, see page 83; thence to BALTIMORE, PHILADELPHIA, and N. YORK, see the same and two preceding pages.

From RICHMOND to WELDON, N. C., see page 84; thence to CHARLESTON, MONTGOMERY, MOBILE, NEW ORLEANS, and intermediate places, see the same and two following pages.

From RICHMOND to NORFOLK, by steamboat, 126 miles.

RICHMOND TO STAUNTON AND VIRGINIA SPRINGS.

From Staunton	Place to Richmond	From Richmond
Cent'l Virginia R.R.		
*RICHMOND to..	0	0
223 Atley's	9	9
218 Peak's	6	15
215 Hanover C. H.	3	18
213 Wickham's	2	20
206 Junction	7	27
201 Noel's	5	32
197 Hewlett's	4	36
193 Beaver Dam Depot	4	40
187 Bumpos's	6	46
182 Frederick Hall Dep.	5	51
176 Totersville	6	57
170 Louisa C. H.	6	63
165 Trevilian's	5	68
156 Gordonsville	9	77
151 Lindsay's	5	82
149 Cobham	2	84
146 Campbell's	3	87
142 Keswick	4	91
139 Shadwell Mills	3	94
135 CHARLOTTESVILLE.	4	98
By Stage to		
115 Brookville	30	118
108 Waynesboro'	7	125
102 Fishersville	6	131
96 Staunton	6	137
83 Jennings' Gap	13	150
68 Deerfield	15	165
59 Cloverdale	9	174
53 Green Valley	6	180
39 Warm Springs	14	194

34 HOT SPRINGS to... 5 199 0 W. SUL. SP'NGS 34 233

WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS TO RICHMOND. (Head up.)

From Richmond

*The Central Virginia R.R. now extends from the "Junction" (its former terminus) to the city of Richmond, via Hanover C. H. The route in the foregoing table, from Richmond to Junction of the Richmond and Fredericksburg R. R., is given according to the new route; it is, however, 4 miles longer.

RICHMOND TO LYNCHBURG, VA., AND VIRGINIA SPRINGS.

From Lynchburg	Place to Richmond	From Richmond
By Stage from		
RICHMOND to..	0	0
225 Manchester	2	2
211 Coal Mines	14	16
203 Halleboro'	3	19
201 Flat Rock	7	26
195 Scottsville	6	32
188 Macon	7	39
170 Cumberland C. H.	18	57
151 Farmville	19	76
141 Prospect	10	86
129 Clover Hill	13	99
117 Concord	12	110
103 LYNCHBURG	14	124
77 Liberty	26	150
47 FINECASTLE	30	180
26 Middle Mt	21	201
17 Sweet Springs to..	9	210
0 W. SUL. SP'GS	17	227

WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS TO RICHMOND, VA. (Head up.)

From Richmond

* Passengers can go between Richmond and Lynchburg, by canal, 146 miles, and take the stage thence to the Springs.

OND, VA.

For Springs to...	5	190
W. SUL. SP'NGS	34	233
WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS TO RICHMOND. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Rich. mond.

The Central Virginia R.R. now runs from the "Junction" (its terminus) to the city of Richmond, via Hanover C. H. The route in the foregoing table, from Richmond to junction of the Richmond and Fredericksburg R. R. is according to the new route; however, 4 miles longer.

RICHMOND TO LYNCHBURG, VA., AND VIRGINIA SPRINGS.	Place to Place.	From Rich. mond.
---	-----------------	------------------

By Stage from RICHMOND to...	0	0
Manchester.....	2	2
Coal Mines.....	14	16
Hallsboro'.....	3	19
Flat Rock.....	7	20
Cottsville.....	6	32
Tacon.....	7	39
Cumberland C. H.....	18	57
Farmville.....	19	76
Prospect.....	10	86
Lower Hill.....	12	110
LYNCHBURG.....	14	124
Liberty.....	20	150
CASTLE.....	30	180
Little Mt.....	21	201
Sweet Springs to.....	9	210
W. SUL. SP'GS	17	227

WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS TO RICHMOND, VA. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Rich. mond.
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Passengers can go between Richmond and Lynchburg, by car, 16 miles, and take the stage to the Springs.

WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS TO GUYANDOTTE.

149

From Guyandotte.	Place to Place.	From White Sulphur.
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By Stage from W. SUL. SP'NGS	0	0
Lewisburg.....	9	9
Blue Sul. Springs.....	12	21
Sewell's Mt.....	16	37
Locust Lane.....	10	47
Mountain Cove.....	9	56
Gauley's Bridge.....	15	71
Paint Creek.....	14	85
Kanawha Sulphur.....	16	101
Charleston.....	8	109
Mount Salem.....	20	129
Barboursville to.....	18	147
GUYANDOTTE	7	154

From Guyandotte.	Place to Place.	From White Sulphur.
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By Stage from W. SULPHUR to JONESBORO, TENN.	0	0
Union.....	24	24
Red Sulphur Springs.....	30	44
Parisburg.....	17	61
Poplar Hill.....	10	71
Newbern.....	10	81
Wytheville.....	28	109
Pleasant Hill.....	16	125
Marion.....	12	137
Glade Spring.....	18	155
Ashtabula.....	10	165
Blountsville, Ten. to.....	22	187
JONESBORO'	20	207

From Jonesboro, Tenn.	Place to Place.	From White Sulphur.
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RICHMOND TO DANVILLE, VA.	Place to Place.	From Rich. mond.
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By Stage from RICHMOND to...	0	0
Manchester.....	2	2
Coal Mines.....	14	16
Hallsboro'.....	3	19

149 Flat Rock.....	7	26
143 Scottsville.....	6	32
136 Macon.....	7	33
118 Cumberland C. H.....	18	57
89 Farmville.....	19	76
92 Prince Edward C. H.....	7	83
72 Charlotte.....	30	103
56 Mt. Laurel.....	10	119
44 Halifax.....	13	131
30 Bloomsburg to.....	14	145
0 DANVILLE.....	30	175

From Danville.	Place to Place.	From Rich. mond.
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The Richmond and Danville R.R., now under construction, will unite the above places, and form an important and valuable thoroughfare from Richmond to Southern Virginia, and the northern parts of North Carolina.

From Richmond.	Place to Place.	From Rich. mond.
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By Stage from RICHMOND to...	0	0
171 Farmville.....	0	0
158 Clover Hill.....	13	13
155 Port Walthall.....	3	16
149 PETERSBURG.....	6	22
128 Stony Creek.....	21	43
108 Hicksford.....	30	63
Grovesville and Roanoke R. R.....	10	73
Gaston.....	11	84
78 Littleton.....	9	93
67 Macon.....	11	104
63 Warrenton.....	4	108
58 Ridgeway.....	5	113
45 Henderson.....	13	126
27 Franklinton.....	18	144
16 Forestville.....	11	155
9 Huntville to.....	7	162
0 RALEIGH.....	9	171

From Raleigh.	Place to Place.	From Rich. mond.
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* See Routes from Raleigh, N. C., page 151.

<i>From Knoxville</i>	RICHMOND TO KNOXVILLE, TENN.	<i>Place to Place</i>	<i>From Staunton</i>	13 PATTERSONSBO' TO FINECASTLE	<i>Place to Place</i>	10 GREENSBORO'	<i>From Staunton</i>	60
442	RICHMOND to	0	0	<i>From Finecastle</i>	FINECASTLE TO STAUNTON. (Read up.)			73
318	Lynchburg, Va.	194	194					
202	Lithery	31	150					
357	Salina	35	185					
427	La Fayette	10	195					
252	Christiansburg	15	210					
212	Newbern	20	230	<i>From White Sulphur</i>	LYNCHBURG TO WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS, VIA NATURAL BRIDGE.	<i>Place to Place</i>	<i>From Staunton</i>	
194	Wytheville	28	258					
168	Pleasant Hill	16	274					
150	Marion	13	280					
136	Glad Spring	18	304					
125	Buckhorn	19	314	<i>By Stage from</i>	"LYNCHBURG TO NAT. BRIDGE."			0
100	Blacksville, Ten.	28	336	104				0
91	Kingsport	15	351	44	Direll's Spring			19
82	New Canton	9	360	34	Clifton Forge			10
64	Rogersville	18	378	18	Covington			23
47	Rocky Spring	4	389	91	Callaghan's to			5
32	Staunton Station	0	390	0	WHITE SULPH. TO LYNCHBURG. (Read up.)	<i>Place to Place</i>	<i>From Lynchburg</i>	16
33	Rutledge	10	390					
19	Blair's Cross Roads	14	423					
10	Academia to	9	432					
0	*KNOXVII	10	449					
<i>From Knoxville</i>	KNOXVILLE TO RICHMOND, VA. (Read up.)	<i>Place to Place</i>	<i>From Richmond</i>					
				<i>* From Lynchburg to Richmond see page 145.</i>				
				<i>From Greensboro'</i>	LYNCHBURG, VA., TO GREENSBORO', N. C.	<i>Place to Place</i>	<i>From Lynchburg</i>	
				<i>By Stage from</i>	137 LYNOBESBORO to			0
				117 Campbell's C. H.				10
				80 Ward's Bridge				38
				80 Chalk Level				13
				72 Competition				14
				53 DANVILLE				19
				36 Rawlinville				17
				97 Reidville				9
				13 Hillsdale to				100
				0 GREENSBORO'				13
								127
<i>From Finecastle</i>	STAUNTON, VA. TO NAT'L BRIDGE AND FINECASTLE.	<i>Place to Place</i>	<i>From Staunton</i>	<i>From Greensboro'</i>	GREENSBORO' TO LYNCHBURG, VA. (Read up.)	<i>Place to Place</i>	<i>From Lynchburg</i>	
				<i>From Petersburg</i>	PETERSBURG, VA. TO LYNCHBURG.	<i>Place to Place</i>	<i>From Petersburg</i>	
	<i>By Stage from</i>							
73	STAUNTON to	0	0					0
61	Greenville	12	12	125	<i>By Stage from</i>			0
37	Norfolk	10	22	107	PETERSBURG to			25
23	Nat'l. Bridge	11	36	90	Morgan's Ford			10
23	Lexington	11	36	90	Morgansville			35
23	NAT. BRIDGE	14	50	78	Notoway C. H.			17

WILMINGTON.

Wilmington to....	10	60
FINCASTLE TO STAUNTON.	13	73

(Read up.)

LYNCHBURG TO WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS, VIA NATURAL BRIDGE.	Place to Place.	From Staunton.
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By Stage from LYNCHBURG to AT. BRIDGE....	0	0
Libell's Spring....	41	41
Libell's Spring....	19	60
Libell's Spring....	10	70
Libell's Spring....	13	83
Libell's Spring....	5	88
WHITE SULPHUR.	10	104

WHITE SULPHUR TO LYNCHBURG.	Place to Place.	From Staunton.
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(Read up.)

From Lynchburg to Richmond, page 146.	Place to Place.	From Staunton.
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LYNCHBURG, VA., TO GREENSBORO, N. C.	Place to Place.	From Staunton.
--------------------------------------	-----------------	----------------

(Read up.)

By Stage from LYNCHBURG to GREENSBORO, N. C.	0	0
Libell's Spring....	10	10
Libell's Spring....	18	98
Libell's Spring....	13	41
Libell's Spring....	14	55
Libell's Spring....	10	74
Libell's Spring....	17	91
Libell's Spring....	9	100
Libell's Spring....	14	114
Libell's Spring....	13	127

GREENSBORO TO LYNCHBURG, VA.	Place to Place.	From Staunton.
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(Read up.)

By Stage from LYNCHBURG to GREENSBORO, N. C.	0	0
Libell's Spring....	25	35
Libell's Spring....	10	35
Libell's Spring....	13	47

NORFOLK TO WELDON.

151

63	Burkeville.....	15	92
47	Farmville.....	16	78
37	Prospect.....	10	88
25	Clover Hill to....	13	100
0	LYNCHBURG.....	25	125

From Staunton.	Place to Place.	From Staunton.
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(Read up.)

From Petersburg, Va., a railroad runs to City Point, 12 miles, from which place steamboats run down James River to Norfolk, and from the latter place to Washington and Baltimore.

From Lynchburg to the Virginia Springs, see Route from Richmond to Lynchburg and White Sulphur Springs, page 146.

From Staunton.	Place to Place.	From Staunton.
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(Read up.)

81	NORFOLK to....	0	0
80	Portsmouth.....	1	1
63	Suffolk.....	17	18
49	Carraville.....	14	33
44	Franklin.....	5	37
32	Newson's Depot....	12	40
27	Boykin's Depot....	5	54
18	Margaretaville, N.C.	9	63
5	Careysburg to....	13	76
0	WELDON.....	5	81

From Staunton.	Place to Place.	From Staunton.
----------------	-----------------	----------------

(Read up.)

From Staunton.	Place to Place.	From Staunton.
----------------	-----------------	----------------

(Read up.)

79	NORFOLK to....	0	0
61	Lake Drummond....	18	18

From Staunton.	Place to Place.	From Staunton.
----------------	-----------------	----------------

(Read up.)

44	New Lebanon.....	17	35
32	Elizabeth City, N.C.	12	47
11	Hartford to.....	21	68
0	EDENTON.....	11	79

From Staunton.	Place to Place.	From Staunton.
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(Read up.)

From Raleigh to Richmond, and intermediate places, see page 149; and from Richmond to Washington, see page 83.

From Raleigh to Fayetteville, N. C., and Camden, S. C. see page 157.

From Staunton.	Place to Place.	From Staunton.
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(Read up.)

116	By Stage from RALEIGH to....	0	0
96	Grove.....	20	90
89	Hackney's.....	7	37
83	Pittsboro'.....	7	34
70	St. Lawrence.....	13	46
44	Ashboro'.....	26	73
27	Spencer to.....	17	80
0	SALISBURY.....	27	106

From Staunton.	Place to Place.	From Staunton.
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(Read up.)

176	By Stage from SALISBURY to....	0	0
161	Cowanville.....	15	15
146	Statesville.....	15	30
121	Eavesville.....	25	55
95	MORGANTOWN.....	20	81
60	Old Fort.....	35	116
48	Swannanoa Gap....	12	128
30	Ashville to.....	12	140
0	WARM SPRINGS.....	36	176

From Staunton.	Place to Place.	From Staunton.
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(Read up.)

From Staunton.	Place to Place.	From Staunton.
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(Read up.)

From Wm Hys.	SALISBURY, N. C., TO WARM SPINGS, VIA LINCOLNTON.	Place to Place.	From Salisbury.	89 72 48 18 0	Reddy's River..... Jefferson..... Taylorville..... Elizabeth-town to... JONESBORO	13 17 394 30 18	167 394 328 328 476
172	<i>By Stage from</i> SALISBURY to...	0	0				
148	Mt. Mourne.....	24	24		JONESBORO TO	Place to	From
140	Bentlie's Ford.....	8	32		RALEIGH.	Place to	From
136	Catawba Springs.....	4	36	From Jonesboro's.	(Read up.)	Place to	From
126	Lakeview.....	12	50				
109	Wilsonville.....	13	63		GREENSBORO TO	Place to	From
101	Rockwell.....	8	71	From Charlotte.	CHARLOTTE, N. C.	Place to	From
77	Rutherfordton.....	24	95				
48	Fairview.....	29	124		<i>By Stage from</i> GREENSBORO TO	0	0
36	Asheville to.....	12	136	92 51 87	LEXINGTON	11	11
0	WARM SPINGS.	36	172	19 13	SALISBURY	18	35
				10	Concord.....	12	73
				7	Harrisburg to.....	7	63
				0	CHARLOTTE	7	93
From Wm Hys.	WARM SPINGS TO ASHEVILLE. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Asheville bury.				
From New- bern.	RALEIGH TO NEW- BERN, N. C.	Place to Place.	From Raleigh.		CHARLOTTE TO GREENSBORO. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Green- boro's.
193	<i>By Stage from</i> RALEIGH to...	0	0	From Char- lotte.			
198	Smithfield.....	27	97		RALEIGH TO ...	Place to Place.	From
74	Waynesboro.....	94	51	From New- bern.	LOTTE, N. C.		
73	Goldboro.....	1	53				
46	Kington.....	27	79		<i>By Stage from</i> RALEIGH to...	0	0
18	Trenton to.....	28	107	155	GROVE	20	90
0	NEWBERN	18	135	132	HACKNEY	7	27
				109	CONCORD	7	101
				109	St. Lawrence.....	19	46
				83	ANNBORO	26	72
				66	Brancher.....	17	69
				39	SALISBURY	27	116
				19	Concord.....	20	136
				7	Harrisburg to.....	12	148
				191	CHARLOTTE	7	153
From Jones- boro's.	RALEIGH TO JONES- BORO, TENN.	Place to Place.	From Raleigh.	From Char- lotte.	CHARLOTTE TO RALEIGH. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Raleigh.
276	<i>By Stage from</i> RALEIGH to...	0	0				
251	Moringville.....	20	20				
247	CHAPPEL HILL.....	0	39				
235	Hillsboro.....	12	41				
191	GREENSBORO	44	65				
163	Salom.....	28	113				
137	Charlotteville.....	18	131				
137	Hamptonville.....	18	149				
115	New Castle.....	19	161				
102	Wilkesboro.....	13	174				

SPRINGS.

Jeffery's River.....	13	187
Jefferson.....	17	204
Naylorville, Tenn.	24	228
Shelbington to.....	30	258
JONESBORO.....	18	276

JONESBORO' TO RALEIGH. (Read up.)	Place to Place	From Ra- leigh.
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GREENSBORO' TO CHARLOTTE, N. C.	Place to Place	From Green- boro'.
By Stage from GREENSBORO' to Amestown.....	0	0
Amestown.....	11	11
Lexington.....	24	35
Salisbury.....	18	53
Concord.....	20	73
Farrishburg to.....	12	85
CHARLOTTE.....	7	92

CHARLOTTE TO GREENSBORO'. (Read up.)	Place to Place	From Green- boro'.
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RALEIGH TO CHAR- LOTTE, N. C.	Place to Place	From Ra- leigh.
By Stage from RALEIGH to.....	0	0
Guvo.....	20	20
Jackneys.....	7	27
Littsboro'.....	7	34
St. Lawrence.....	13	46
ASHBORO'.....	20	72
Spencer.....	17	89
Salisbury.....	27	116
Concord.....	20	136
Farrishburg to.....	12	148
CHARLOTTE.....	7	155

CHARLOTTE TO RALEIGH. (Read up.)	Place to Place	From Ra- leigh.
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From Charlotte to Columbia,
see page 156.
From Charlotte to Camden,
see page 157.

ROUTES FROM CHARLESTON.

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ROUTES FROM CHARLESTON, S. C.

From CHARLESTON to AUGUSTA, see page 84. AUGUSTA to ATLANTA,
ATLANTA to MONTGOMERY, MONTGOMERY to MOBILE, MOBILE to NEW
ORLEANS, see pages 85 and 86.

From CHARLESTON to WASHINGTON, BALTIMORE, PHILADELPHIA, NEW
YORK, and intermediate places. To Wilmington, N. C., by *steamboat*;
thence, by *railroad*, to Weldon; Weldon to Richmond, &c., see pages
81, 82, 83, and 84.

From CHARLESTON to GEORGETOWN, S. C., by *stage*, 60 miles.

For other routes from Charleston, see following pages.

A TABLE SHOWING THE DISTANCE, FARES, &c., FROM CHARLESTON, S. C., TO MANY OF THE MOST IMPOR- TANT PLACES IN THE UNION.

The following table will show, at a glance, the *distance*, *expense*, and
time, occupied in travelling from Charleston to the most prominent
points in the Union. Allowance, however, must be made in the rate
of fares, when travelling in steamboats, upon lakes or rivers, as those
modes of conveyance are subject to more or less competition, in which
case the fares vary. Those given, however, are as accurate as can be
obtained under the circumstances, and will, no doubt, be found near
enough to make up a general estimate of expenses. The *time* given is
that which is actually occupied in passing from one point to another;
the detentions between each route are not taken into consideration, as
these the traveller must determine for himself. The *distances* are gene-
rally given by the shortest routes.

Names of Places.	Miles.	Hours.	Fares.
From CHARLESTON to Montgomery.....	517	36	\$30 00
" " Mobile.....	714	70	30 00
" " New Orleans.....	880	94	35 00
" " St. Augustine, Fl.....	285	22	15 00
" " Savannah, Ga.....	125	10	5 00
" " Nashville, Tenn.....	589	30	20 00
" " St. Louis, via Nashv'le	1024	66	30 00
" " { Memphis, T., via	732	70	30 00
" " { Railroad & Stage.			
" " { Chicago, via Nash-	1441	126	40 00
" " { ville & St. Louis.			
" " { Indianapolis, via	1246	80	30 00
" " { Nashville, Ohio R.,			
" " { and Madison.....	1254	84	30 00
" " { Cincinnati, via			
" " { Nashville & Ohio	427	40	12 50
" " { River.....			
" " Richmond, Va.....	538	50	18 00
" " Washington.....			

CHARLESTON TO SAVANNAH.

	Name of Place.	Miles.	Hours.	Fares.
From	CHARLESTON to Baltimore	598	52	19 00
"	" Philadelphia	695	58	20 00
"	" New York	782	63	20 00
"	" Boston	1018	73	24 00
"	" Saratoga Springs	965	71	23 00
"	" Niagara Falls, via New York City & Erie R. R.	1333	80	34 00
"	" Montreal, via L. Champlain	1185	80	28 00

Passengers can purchase through tickets at Charleston, S. C. for any of the following places:

To NASHVILLE, Tenn., for \$30 00; MURFREESBOROUGH, Tenn., \$10 00; MEMPHIS, Tenn., \$30 00; HOLLY SPRINGS, Miss., \$28 00; COLUMBUS, Miss., \$38 00; TUSCUMBIA, Ala., \$32 50; DECATUR, Ala., \$32 00; HUNTSVILLE, Ala., \$32 00; CLINTON, Ala., \$31 50; EUTAW, Ala., \$31 50; GAINESVILLE, Ala., \$31 50; MARION, Ala., \$31 50; JACKSON, Miss., \$35 00; VICKSBURG, Miss., \$36 00.

Steamboats run from Chattanooga, Tenn., to KNOXVILLE, Tenn., and to HUNTSVILLE, and DECATUR, Ala. Fare to each place, \$4 00.

From Savannah.	CHARLESTON TO SAVANNAH.	Place to Place.	From Charleston.	452 AUGUSTA	1 137
	<i>By Stage from</i>			<i>Georgia R. R. to</i>	
13	CHARLESTON to	0	0	Bell Air.....	11 148
39	Jacksville.....	32	32	431 Berzella.....	16 138
69	Blue House.....	16	50	433 Dearing.....	8 166
45	Pecotago.....	14	64	Thomson.....	9 175
33	Grahamville.....	15	79	1 Phannk.....	9 184
18	Perryburg to.....	15	94	355 Cumming.....	10 194
0	SAVANNAH.....	18	119	367 Crawfordville.....	8 202
				376 Union Point.....	11 213
				388 Greensboro.....	8 221
				348 Madison.....	20 241
				332 Social Circle.....	16 257
				323 Covington.....	10 267
				311 Conyer's.....	11 276
				405 Ithaca.....	8 284
				237 Decatur.....	18 302
				281 ATLANTA	6 308
				<i>West & Atlantic R. R.</i>	
				275 Boltonville.....	8 316
				261 Marietta.....	13 328
				235 Noonday.....	6 334

Steamboats run between CHARLESTON and SAVANNAH, a distance of 125 miles. Fare, \$1 00. Meals included.

VANNAH.

	Miles.	Hours.	Fares.
.....	398	52	10 00
.....	985	38	30 00
.....	792	43	30 00
.....	1018	73	24 00
.....	965	71	23 00
.....	1933	86	34 00
.....	1185	86	28 00

CHARLESTON TO NASHVILLE, TENN.

	Place to Place.	From Charleston.
<i>S. Carolina R.R.</i>	0	0
CHARLESTON TO		
Sinclair's.....	13	13
Ladson's.....	5	18
Summerville.....	4	22
Funbet's.....	9	31
Rome's.....	6	37
George's.....	11	48
BRANCHVILLE	15	63
Midway.....	9	72
Grubham's.....	0	81
Blackville.....	9	90
Williston.....	0	99
Windsor.....	8	107
Johnson's.....	8	115
Aiken.....	5	120
Marsh's.....	8	128
Hamburg.....	2	136
AUGUSTA	1	137
<i>Georgia R. R. to</i>		
Bell Air.....	11	148
Berzelia.....	10	152
Dearing.....	8	166
Thomson.....	9	175
Camak.....	9	184
Cunning.....	10	194
Crawfordville.....	8	202
Union Point.....	11	213
Greensboro.....	8	221
Madison.....	20	241
Social Circle.....	16	257
Covington.....	10	267
Conyer's.....	11	278
Lithonia.....	6	284
Decatur.....	18	302
ATLANTA	0	308
<i>West of Atlanta R.R.</i>		
Daltonville.....	8	316
Marietta.....	12	328
Noonday.....	0	334

CHARLESTON TO KNOXVILLE.

125

246 Acworth.....	9	343
241 Altoona.....	5	348
251 Cartersville.....	10	358
253 Cassville.....	6	364
219 Kingston.....	6	370
299 Adairsville.....	10	380
190 Chatham.....	10	390
194 Resaca.....	5	395
179 Dalton.....	15	410
171 Tunnel Hill.....	8	418
163 Ringgold.....	8	426
130 Chickamunga, Ten.	13	439
130 CHATTANOOGA	11	450
<i>By Stage to</i>		
133 Lockout Valley.....	6	456
112 Jasper.....	21	477
83 Pelham.....	30	506
74 Hillsboro.....	9	515
69 Manchester.....	12	527
44 Millersburg.....	18	545
34 Newfreesboro.....	10	553
24 Stewardsboro.....	14	569
0 NASHVILLE	20	589

NASHVILLE TO CHARLESTON. (Read up.)

* Columbia Branch R. R. diverges here.

† A railroad diverges from Augusta to Waynesboro, Geo., which is to be continued, so as to form a junction with the Georgia Central R. R., leading to Savannah, Macon, &c.

‡ Ocmulgee Branch R. R. runs to Warrenton, 4 miles.

§ Athens Branch R. R. diverges here.

|| Rome Branch R. R. diverges here. Passengers for Northern Alabama, Mississippi, and Memphis, Tenn., stop at Kingston, and take the route diverging westward. See route from Charleston to Memphis, page 155.

¶ The East Tennessee R. R. unites with the Charleston route at Dalton; it will extend to Knoxville.

** From Chattanooga, steamboats run up the Tennessee River to Knoxville, and down the river to Decatur.

The Nashville and Chattanooga R. R. (now building) will connect the navigable waters of the Tennessee, Ohio, and Mississippi Rivers, with the Atlantic.

CHARLESTON TO KNOXVILLE, TENN.

	Place to Place.	From Charleston.
CHARLESTON TO		
Dalton, (see previous route).....	410	410
<i>East Tenn. R. R.</i>		
Tennessee Line.....		
Cleveland, Tenn.....		
Daysville, Tenn.....		
Charleston, Tenn.....		
Calhoun.....		
Athens.....		
Sweet Water.....		
Blair's Ferry.....		
and Tenn. R.....		
Lenoir.....		
Campbell Sta. to.....		
KNOXVILLE		

KNOXVILLE TO CHARLESTON. (Read up.)

* The East Tennessee R. R. is to be opened for travel from Dalton, (the place of junction with the Atlanta and Chattanooga road) to Athens, Tenn., early during the present summer. The remainder of the road to Knoxville will be prosecuted with all possible despatch.

CHARLESTON TO MEMPHIS.

	Place to Place.	From Charleston.
CHARLESTON TO		
Kingston, (see previous route).....	370	370
Rome, Geo.....	18	388
<i>By Stage to</i>		
334 Galesville, Ala.....	30	418
312 Van Buren.....	22	440
284 GUNTER'S LANDING	22	468

CHARLESTON TO COLUMBIA.

[illegible]

COLUMBIA.

COLUMBIA TO GREENVILLE AND WARM SPRINGS.

By Stage from	Place to	From Columbia
COLUMBIA to...	0	0
Arkville.....	13	13
Pomaria.....	13	26
Newberry.....	14	40
Pageville.....	9	49
Huntsville.....	7	56
Laurensville.....	12	68
Greenwood.....	11	79
GREENVILLE.....	25	104
Traveller's Rest.....	10	114
Irleens.....	8	122
Merritsville.....	5	127
Flat Rock, N. C.....	12	139
Lendersonville.....	7	140
Red Creek.....	5	151
Amestone.....	5	156
ASHENSVILLE to.....	10	166
WARM SPRINGS.....	37	203

WARM SPRINGS TO COLUMBIA. (Read up.)

Greenville and Columbia N. C. is in course of construction on Columbia and Greenville. At the former place it will with the Columbia Branch running to Charleston.

COLUMBIA TO CHARLOTTE, N. C.

By Stage from	Place to	From Columbia
COLUMBIA to...	0	0
Cockham.....	20	20
Thunboro.....	9	29
Thion.....	5	34
ouguesvil.....	7	41
Jackstock.....	6	47
WESTERVILLE.....	10	57
rationsville.....	13	69
uthriessville.....	3	74
ORKVILLE.....	7	81
on Works.....	10	91
ier's Ferry to.....	8	99
CHARLOTTE, N. C.....	20	119

CHARLOTTE TO COLUMBIA. (Read up.)

Place to	From Columbia
CHARLOTTE to.....	20

COLUMBIA TO AUGUSTA.

157

COLUMBIA TO AUGUSTA, GA.

From Augusta	Place to	From Columbia
By Stage from		
COLUMBIA to...	0	0
Lexington.....	12	12
Laesville.....	18	30
Aiken.....	36	66
S Carolina R. R. to		
Graniteville.....	0	73
Hamburg to.....	11	83
AUGUSTA.....	1	84

At Augusta, this route unites with the Georgia Railroad, and, also, with the route leading to Savannah.

AUGUSTA TO COLUMBIA. (Read up.)

From Augusta	Place to	From Columbia
By Stage from		
COLUMBIA to...	0	0
Lexington.....	12	12
Laesville.....	18	30
Aiken.....	36	66
S Carolina R. R. to		
Graniteville.....	0	73
Hamburg to.....	11	83
AUGUSTA.....	1	84

CAMDEN TO CHARLESTON, S. C.

From Camden	Place to	From Charleston
By Stage from		
CAMDEN to...	0	0
S Carolina R. R. to		
CHARLESTON to...	108	108
(see page 156)		
Charleston Depot.....	20	128
Boykin's Trout to.....	14	142
CAMDEN.....	0	148

CAMDEN TO CHARLESTON. (Read up.)

From Camden	Place to	From Charleston
By Stage from		
CAMDEN to...	0	0
S Carolina R. R. to		
CHARLESTON to...	108	108
(see page 156)		
Charleston Depot.....	20	128
Boykin's Trout to.....	14	142
CAMDEN.....	0	148

CAMDEN TO YORKVILLE.

From Yorkville	Place to	From Camden
By Stage from		
CAMDEN to...	0	0
Russell Place.....	20	20
Liberty Hill.....	8	28
Rocky Mount.....	12	40
Beckhamsville.....	6	46
Catawba.....	12	58
Landsford.....	8	66
Elenczerville to.....	21	87
YORKVILLE.....	14	101

YORKVILLE TO CAMDEN. (Read up.)

From Yorkville	Place to	From Camden
By Stage from		
CAMDEN to...	0	0
Russell Place.....	20	20
Liberty Hill.....	8	28
Rocky Mount.....	12	40
Beckhamsville.....	6	46
Catawba.....	12	58
Landsford.....	8	66
Elenczerville to.....	21	87
YORKVILLE.....	14	101

CAMDEN TO FAYETTEVILLE AND RALEIGH, N. C.

From Raleigh	Place to	From Camden
By Stage from		
CAMDEN to...	0	0
Tiller's Ferry.....	25	25
Chickaw.....	35	60
Brightsville.....	19	79
Laurel Hill, N. C.....	18	90
Montpelier.....	8	98
Kamalsville.....	6	104
Davis's Springs to.....	12	116
FAYETTEVILLE.....	14	130
Averyboro.....	25	153
Middle Creek to.....	24	179
RALEIGH.....	12	191

RALEIGH TO CAMDEN. (Read up.)

CAMDEN, S. C., TO CHARLOTTE, N. C.

From Charlotte	Place to	From Camden
By Stage from		
CAMDEN to...	0	0
Flat Rock.....	18	18
Pleasant Hill.....	12	30
Lancaster.....	10	40
Rich. Ir to.....	18	58
CHARLOTTE.....	90	78

CHARLOTTE TO CAMDEN. (Read up.)

* Charlotte to Raleigh, N. C., see page 153.
From Charlotte to Salisbury, and Greensboro, see page 153.

ROUTES FROM SAVANNAH, GEO.

From SAVANNAH to CHARLESTON, by steamboat, 140 miles. Fare, \$1.
From SAVANNAH to CHARLESTON, by stage, see route, page 154.
From SAVANNAH to KNOXVILLE, Tenn. To Chattanooga, by railroad, see p. 158; thence by steamboat on Tennessee River to Knoxville. From Chattanooga, steamboats also run to Gunter's Land.

ing and Decatur, both of which are on the Tennessee River.

From SAVANNAH to MILLEDGEVILLE, Ga. To Gordon, on the Georgia Central R. R., (see following route,) 170 miles; and thence to Milledgeville, 18 miles. Total, 188 miles.

Tickets can be purchased in Savannah, to any of the following places:—To Macon, Ga., for \$5 75; Columbus, Ga., \$15 00; Montgomery, Ala., \$19 00; Mobile, \$25 00; New Orleans, \$33 00; Augusta, Ga., \$0 50; Atlanta, Ga., \$0 50; Murfreesboro, Tenn., \$25 00; Nashville, Tenn., \$25 00; Columbia, Tenn., \$25 00; Huntsville, Ala., \$22 00; Decatur, Ala., \$22 00; Tusculum, Ala., \$22 50; Holly Springs, \$28 00; Memphis, Tenn., \$30 00; Tuscaloosa, Ala., \$28 00; Columbus, Miss., \$28 00; Aberdeen, Miss., \$28 00; Jacksonville, Ala., \$30 00.

Steamboats run from Savannah to St. Augustine, Fla., 160 miles distant, and to other places on the coast.

From Savannah.	Place to Place.	From Savannah.
SAVANNAH TO MACON, GEO.		
<i>Georgia Cent'l R.R.</i>		
101 SAVANNAH to ..	0 0	
182 Station No. 1.....	0 0	
170 Eden.....	12 21	
101 Reform.....	0 30	
151 Station No. 4.....	10 40	
145 Arden.....	0 48	
141 Huleyville.....	4 30	
130 Station No. 6.....	11 01	
121 Seaboard.....	0 70	
111 Brinsonville.....	10 80	
101 Midville.....	10 90	
91 Holcomb.....	10 100	
80 Davidson.....	22 122	
55 Tennille.....	14 131	
44 Georgia.....	11 147	
30 Emmett.....	5 152	
21 Gordon to ..	18 170	
0 MACON.....	21 191	
From Macon	Place to Savannah.	From Savannah.
MACON TO SAVANNAH. (Read up.)		

The South-eastern R. R. diverges at Macon, and runs to Oglethorpe, (a new town,) 51 miles, situated on Flint River, Ga. This road will be continued to Fort Gaines, on the Chattahoochee River.

From Savannah.	Place to Place.	From Savannah.
SAVANNAH TO MONTGOMERY, AL.		
415 SAVANNAH to ..	0 0	
224 } Macon, (see pre- ceding route). }	191 191	
<i>Macon & West'n R.R.</i>		
218 Howard's.....	6 107	
211 Crawford's.....	7 204	
200 Corayth's.....	11 215	
194 Collier's.....	0 221	
180 Goggin's.....	5 231	
184 Barnesville.....	5 231	
177 Minor's.....	7 238	
106 Griffin.....	11 240	
<i>By Stage to</i>		
154 Zebulon.....	12 301	
142 Flat Shoals.....	12 373	
129 Greenville.....	13 386	
110 Montville.....	10 290	
111 La Grange.....	8 304	
97 West Point.....	14 318	
<i>Montgomery and West Point R. R.</i>		
75 Cassata.....	22 340	
67 Opelica.....	8 348	
60 Auburn.....	7 355	
48 Natusuiga.....	12 367	
40 Chehaw.....	8 375	
33 Franklin to ..	7 382	
0 MONTGOMERY.....	33 413	
From Montgomery	Place to Savannah.	From Savannah.
MONTGOMERY TO SAVANNAH. (Read up.)		
* From Montgomery to Mobile, see pages 85 and 86. From Mobile to New Orleans, see page 86.		
From Nashville.	Place to Place.	From Savannah.
SAVANNAH TO NASHVILLE, TENN.		
573 SAVANNAH to ..	0 0	
324 } Griffin, (see pre- vious route). }	210 240	
317 Fayette.....	7 256	
303 Jonesboro'.....	14 270	

MACON.

Southwestern R. R. diverges from Macon, and runs to Oglethorpe, Ga. This road will be continued to Port Gaines, on the Savannah River.

SAVANNAH TO MONTGOMERY, AL.

Place	From Savannah
SAVANNAH to ..	0 0
Macon (see preceding route) ..	191 191
Macon & West'n R. R. ..	
Howard's ..	6 197
Crawford's ..	7 304
Forayth's ..	11 215
Sollier's ..	0 241
Joggan's ..	5 231
BARNESVILLE ..	5 231
Minor's ..	7 235
GRiffin ..	11 240
By Stage to ..	
Seaboard ..	12 301
Flat Shoals ..	12 373
Greenville ..	13 290
Montville ..	10 290
LA GRANGE ..	8 304
WEST POINT ..	14 318
Montgomery and West Point R. R. ..	
Lawson ..	23 340
Spelman ..	8 348
Hubert ..	7 353
Chas. H. ..	12 367
Hebner ..	8 375
Franklin ..	7 389
MONTGOMERY ..	33 415

MONTGOMERY TO SAVANNAH.

(Read up.)

From Montgomery to Mobile, see pages 85 and 86. From Mobile to Orleans, see page 86.

SAVANNAH TO ASHVILLE, TENN.

Place	From Savannah
SAVANNAH to ..	0 0
Griffin (see preceding route) ..	240 240
Wayette ..	7 255
Winesboro' ..	14 270

SAVANNAH TO MEMPHIS.

139

299 Hancock ..	11 281	79 Salem ..	10 638
291 ATLANTA ..	11 299	61 HOLLY SPRINGS ..	18 676
West'n & Atlan. R. R. ..		49 N. W. Pleasant to ..	19 695
273 Marionville ..	6 300	0 MEMPHIS ..	44 737
261 Marietta ..	10 319		
255 Noonday ..	6 318	From Memphis ..	
246 Acworth ..	9 327	MEMPHIS TO SAVANNAH.	
241 Allatoona ..	5 332	(Read up.)	
231 Cartersville ..	10 343	From Augusta ..	
233 Cassville ..	0 348	SAVANNAH TO AUGUSTA, GA.	
219 Kennesaw ..	6 354		
209 Adairsville ..	10 364	Georgia Cent. R. R. ..	
199 Calhoun ..	10 374	SAVANNAH to ..	0 0
194 Resaca ..	5 379	Station No. 1 ..	0 0
179 Dalton ..	15 394	110 Eden ..	12 21
171 Tunnel Hill ..	8 402	107 Reform ..	0 30
163 Ringgold ..	8 410	97 Station No. 4 ..	10 40
150 Chickamauga, Ten. ..	13 423	91 Armenia ..	0 40
139 CHATTANOOGA ..	11 434	87 Haledale ..	4 50
By Stage to ..		76 Station No. 6 ..	11 01
133 Lookout Valley ..	6 440	67 Seaboard ..	0 70
119 Jasper ..	21 461	57 Hensonsville ..	10 80
83 Pellham ..	29 490	47 Midville ..	10 90
74 Hillsboro' ..	9 499		
69 Manchester ..	19 511	92 Waynesboro' ..	25 115
44 Millersburg ..	18 529	By Railroad to ..	
31 Murfreesboro' ..	10 539	0 AUGUSTA ..	92 137
20 Stewartboro' to ..	14 553		
0 NASHVILLE ..	30 573	From Augusta ..	

NASHVILLE TO SAVANNAH.

(Read up.)

Passengers may reach Augusta from Savannah, by steambot, via the Savannah River.

SAVANNAH TO MEMPHIS, TENN.

737 SAVANNAH to ..	0 0	From Atlanta ..	
383 Kingston (see preceding route) ..	334 334	SAVANNAH TO COLUMBUS, GA.	
Rome Br'ch R. R. to ..			
305 Rome ..	18 379	285 SAVANNAH to ..	0 0
By Stage to ..		94 (see page 139) ..	191 191
334 Gaylesville, Ala. ..	31 403	By Stage to ..	
319 Van Buren ..	22 425	83 Warrior ..	11 392
284 GUNTER'S Landing ..	25 453	69 Knoxville ..	14 316
St'boot on Tenn. R. to ..		63 Francisville ..	5 222
224 Decatur ..	60 513	50 Union ..	7 329
By Railroad to ..		44 Davison ..	12 241
181 TOSCOMBIA ..	43 536	32 Tallbottom ..	12 253
By Stage to ..		16 Ellerslie to ..	16 269
139 Cartersville, Miss. ..	42 598	0 COLUMBUS ..	16 285
123 Jacinto ..	17 615	From Columbus ..	
114 Rienzi ..	8 623	COLUMBUS TO SAVANNAH.	
89 Ripley ..	25 648	(Read up.)	

From St. Au- gustine	SAVANNAH, GEO., TO ST. AUGUS- TINE, FLO.	Place to Place.	From St. Au- gustine
223	SAVANNAH to..	0	0
188	Riceboro'.....	34	34
174	S. Newport.....	14	48
159	DARIEN.....	15	63
137	Bethel.....	22	85
128	Waynesville.....	9	94
117	Lansbury.....	11	105
103	Jefferson.....	14	119
80	St. Mary's.....	23	142
64	Kirkland, Flo.....	16	158
38	JACKSONVILLE to..	26	184
0	ST. AUGUSTINE	38	222
From St. Au- gustine	ST. AUGUSTINE TO SAVANNAH. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From St. Au- gustine
From Tampa Bay.	ST. AUGUSTINE TO TAMPA BAY, FLO.	Place to Place.	From St. Au- gustine
183	ST. A'G'USTINE to	0	0
173	Buona Vista.....	10	10
157	Peiatka.....	16	26
137	Orange Springs....	20	46
110	Fort King.....	27	73
95	Long Swamp.....	15	88
76	Okahunko.....	19	107
41	Fort Dade.....	35	142
20	Fort Foster to....	21	163
0	Fort Brooke & } TAMPA BAY }	20	183
From Tampa Bay.	TAMPA BAY TO ST. AUGUSTINE. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From St. Au- gustine
From Bain- bridge.	SAVANNAH TO DA- RIEN AND BAIN- BRIDGE, GEO.	Place to Place.	From St. Au- gustine
223	SAVANNAH to..	0	0
259	Riceboro'.....	34	34
245	South Newport....	14	48
230	DARIEN.....	15	63
212	Bethel.....	18	81
203	Waynesville.....	9	90
153	Wareboro'.....	50	140
108	Allapaha.....	45	185
86	Troupsville.....	24	207
From Bain- bridge.	SAVANNAH, GEO., TO ST. AUGUS- TINE, FLO.	Place to Place.	From St. Au- gustine
61	Okapilco.....	25	223
39	Thomasville.....	22	234
15	Cairo to.....	24	278
0	BAINBRIDGE	15	293
From Bain- bridge.	BAINBRIDGE TO SA- VANNAH. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From St. Au- gustine
From Au- gusta.	MILLEDGEVILLE TO AUGUSTA, GEO.	Place to Place.	From St. Au- gustine
96	MILLEDGEV. to	0	0
73	Sparta.....	23	23
61	Mayfield.....	12	35
51	Warrenton.....	10	45
47	Camak Br. R. R. to Camak.....	4	49
38	Thomson.....	9	58
29	Dearing.....	9	67
21	Berzella.....	8	75
11	Bellair to.....	10	85
0	AUGUSTA.....	11	96
From Au- gusta.	AUGUSTA TO MIL- LEDGEVILLE. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From St. Au- gustine
From Co- lum- bus.	MILLEDGEVILLE TO COLUMBUS, GEO.	Place to Place.	From St. Au- gustine
123	MILLEDGEV. to	0	0
110	Wallace.....	13	13
94	Macon.....	16	29
83	Warrior.....	11	40
69	Knoxville.....	14	54
63	Francisville.....	6	60
56	Union.....	7	67
44	Davison.....	12	79
32	Tallbottom.....	19	91
16	Ellerslie to.....	16	107
0	COLUMBUS.....	16	123
From Co- lum- bus.	COLUMBUS TO MIL- LEDGEVILLE. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From St. Au- gustine

ST. AUGUSTINE.

61	Okapilco	25	239
39	Thomasville	22	254
15	Cairo to	24	378
0	BAINBRIDGE	15	393

From	BAINBRIDGE TO SA- VANNAH. (Read up.)	Place to Place:	From Sav- nah.
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From	MILLEDGEVILLE TO AUGUSTA, GEO.	Place to Place:	From Mil- ledge- ville.
------	-----------------------------------	--------------------	----------------------------------

96	By Stage from MILLEDGEV. to	0	0
73	Sparta	23	23
71	Mayfield	12	35
51	Warrenton	10	45
47	Camak Br. R. R. to Camak	4	49
38	Georgia R. R. to Thomson	9	58
29	Dearing	9	67
21	Barzella	8	73
11	Belair to	10	85
0	AUGUSTA	11	96

From	AUGUSTA TO MIL- LEDGEVILLE. (Read up.)	Place to Place:	From Mil- ledge- ville.
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From	MILLEDGEVILLE TO COLUMBUS, GEO.	Place to Place:	From Mil- ledge- ville.
------	------------------------------------	--------------------	----------------------------------

123	By Stage from MILLEDGEV. to	0	0
119	Wallace	13	13
94	Macon	10	29
83	Warrior	11	40
69	Knoxville	14	54
63	Francisville	6	60
56	Union	7	67
44	Davison	12	79
32	Talbotton	12	91
16	Ellerslie to	16	107
0	COLUMBUS	16	123

From	COLUMBUS TO MIL- LEDGEVILLE. (Read up.)	Place to Place:	From Mil- ledge- ville.
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ROUTES FROM AUGUSTA, GA.

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ROUTES FROM AUGUSTA,
GA.From AUGUSTA to CHARLESTON,
see page 84.From AUGUSTA to COLUMBIA, S.
C., see page 157.From AUGUSTA to ATLANTA, Ga.,
see page 83.From AUGUSTA to SAVANNAH, see
page 130.AUGUSTA TO DAH-
LONEGA, GA.Georgia R. R. from
AUGUSTA to

{ Union Point,
} (see page 85).

Athens Br. R. R. to

Woodville

Moxey's

Lexington Depot

Athens

By Stage to

Jefferson

Gainesville

Lucksville

New Bridge to

DAHLONEGA

DAHLONEGA TO AU-
GUSTA. (Read up.)

AUGUSTA TO
GREENVILLE, S. C.

By Stage from
AUGUSTA to

Hamburg, S. C.

Edgefield

Duntonville

Frazierville

Aberville

Varennes

Anderson

Pendleton

Pickensville to

GREENVILLE

GREENVILLE TO AU-
GUSTA. (Read up.)

MACON TO JACK-
SONVILLE, GEO.

By Stage from
MACON to

Rutland

Websterville

Bumhayville

Perry

Haynesville

Hawkinsville

Graham

Copeland

Temperance to

JACKSONVILLE

JACKSONVILLE TO
MACON. (Read up.)

JACKSONVILLE TO
DARIEN, GEO.

By Stage from
JACKSONVIL' to

Ashley's

Lumber City

Boxville

Colquit

Ferry's Mills

Surrency to

DARIEN

DARIEN TO JACK-
SONVILLE.
(Read up.)

MACON TO TALLA-
HASSEE, FLO.

By Stage from
MACON to

Rutland

Websterville

Bumhayville

Perry

Minerva

Marshallville

Traveler's Rest

Oglethorpe

Americus

Starkville

Palmyra

Albany

Newton

14 *

L

46	Bainbridge	39	170
92	Quincy, Fla.	24	300
13	Salubritv to	0	300
0	TALLAHASSEE	13	322

From Tallahassee	Place to	From Macon
TALLAHASSEE TO MACON. (Read up.)	Place to	From Macon

From St. Augustine	Place to	From Tallahassee
TALLAHASSEE TO ST. AUGUSTINE, FL.	Place to	From Tallahassee

By Stage from	Place to	From Tallahassee
TALLAHASSEE to	0	0
Lipona	25	25
Marion	5	30
Madison	24	54
Columbus	12	66
Mineral Spring	17	83
Lancaster	25	108
Ellisville	18	126
Newnansville	17	143
Pelatka	65	308
Buena Vista	10	318
ST. AUGUSTINE	16	334

From St. Augustine	Place to	From Tallahassee
ST. AUGUSTINE TO TALLAHASSEE. (Read up.)	Place to	From Tallahassee

FROM TALLAHASSEE TO PORT LION, by railroad, 26 miles.

From Fort O'Neal	Place to	From Macon
MACON TO FORT GAINES, GEO.	Place to	From Macon

South-Western R. R.	
MACON to	
Rutland	
Websterville	
Busbyville	
Perry	
Minerva	
Marshallville	
Traveller's Rest	
Oglethorpe	
Americus	

The South-Western Railroad will extend from Macon, Ga., to Fort Gaines, on the Chattahoochee River. This work is now being prosecuted with all dispatch. At Macon, it unites with the line of railroads running between Savannah and the Tennessee River.

From Columbus	Place to	From Macon
MACON TO COLUMBUS, GEO.	Place to	From Macon

By Stage from	Place to	From Macon
MACON to	0	0
Warrior	11	11
Knoxville	14	25
Francisville	6	31
Union	7	38
Davison	13	50
Tallbottom	12	62
Ellerslie to	16	78
COLUMBUS	10	84

From Columbus	Place to	From Macon
COLUMBUS TO MACON. (Read up.)	Place to	From Macon

From Montgomery	Place to	From Columbus
COLUMBUS, GEO., TO MONTGOMERY, ALA.	Place to	From Columbus

By Stage from	Place to	From Columbus
COLUMBUS to	0	0
Girard, Ala.	1	1
Crawford	11	12
Opelica	24	36
Montgomery and W. Point R. R.		
Auburn	7	43
Notasulga	19	55
Chehaw	8	63
Franklin to	7	70
*MONTGOMERY	33	103

From Montgomery	Place to	From Columbus
MONTGOMERY TO COLUMBUS. (Read up.)	Place to	From Columbus

* From Montgomery to Mobile, see pages 85 and 86; and from Mobile to New Orleans, see page 86.

ROUTES FROM NASHVILLE.

163

South-Western Railroad
extend from Macon, Ga., to
Gaines, on the Chattahoochee
River. This work is now being
completed with all dispatch. At
Gaines, it unites with the line of
the running between Savannah
and the Tennessee River.

MACON TO COLUMBUS, GEO.

By Stage from	Place to	From
MACON to.....	Place.	Mac-
0	0	con.
11	11	
14	35	
6	31	
7	38	
12	50	
12	69	
16	78	
16	94	

COLUMBUS TO MACON. (Read up.)

Place to	From
Place.	Mac-
0	con.

COLUMBUS, GEO., TO MONTGOMERY, ALA.

By Stage from	Place to	From
COLUMBUS to.....	Place.	Colu-
0	0	mbus.
1	1	
11	12	
24	36	
7	43	
12	53	
8	63	
7	70	
33	103	

MONTGOMERY TO COLUMBUS. (Read up.)

Place to	From
Place.	Colu-
0	mbus.

From Montgomery to Mobile,
see page 85 and 86; and from Mo-
bile to New Orleans, see page 86.

COLUMBUS TO CHATTAHOOCHEE, FLO.

By Stage from	Place to	From
COLUMBUS to.....	Place.	Colu-
0	0	mbus.
40	40	
8	48	
16	64	
18	82	
20	102	
25	127	
13	140	
17	157	

CHATTAHOOCHEE TO COLUMBUS. (Read up.)

Place to	From
Place.	Colu-
0	mbus.

Steamboats run on the Apalachicola River, between Columbus and Apalachicola, Fla., a distance of 276 miles.

ROUTES FROM NASHVILLE, TENN.

From NASHVILLE to CHARLESTON, S. C., see page 155.

From NASHVILLE to SAVANNAH, Ga., see page 159.

From NASHVILLE to ST. LOUIS, Mo., see page 161.

From NASHVILLE to the mouth of the Cumberland River, by steamboat, 207 miles; thence, via the Ohio and Mississippi Rivers, to St. Louis, 334 miles. Total distance, 541 miles.

From NASHVILLE to MEMPHIS, Tenn., New Orleans, and intermediate places, by steamboat. From Nashville to the mouth of the Cumberland River, thence, via the Ohio and Mississippi rivers, to Memphis, 506 miles, and to New Orleans, 1287.

From NASHVILLE to LOUISVILLE, Ky., by stage, see page 130.

From NASHVILLE to LEXINGTON, Ky., see page 131.

NASHVILLE TO LOUISVILLE AND CINCINNATI.

By Stage from	Place to	From
NASHVILLE to.....	Place.	Nash-
0	0	ville.
663	663	
608	608	
593	593	
563	563	
532	532	
512	512	
463	463	
393	393	
362	362	
336	336	
279	279	
242	242	
198	198	
172	172	
136	136	
133	133	
132	132	
92	92	
80	80	
22	22	
0	0	

CINCINNATI TO NASHVILLE. (Read up.)

Place to	From
Place.	Nash-
0	ville.

NASHVILLE TO FRANKFORT, KY.

By Stage from	Place to	From
NASHVILLE to.....	Place.	Nash-
0	0	ville.
7	7	
9	16	
10	26	
31	57	
14	71	
12	83	
13	96	
10	106	
12	118	
12	130	
18	148	
18	166	
10	176	
30	206	

FRANKFORT TO NASHVILLE. (Read up.)

Place to	From
Place.	Nash-
0	ville.

NASHVILLE TO MEMPHIS, TENN. VIA COLUMBIA.				NASHVILLE TO MEMPHIS, VIA REYNOLDSBURG.			
From Memphis.	Place to Place.	From Nashville.	From Memphis.	From Memphis.	Place to Place.	From Nashville.	From Nashville.
<i>By Stage from</i>				<i>By Stage from</i>			
235 NASHVILLE to...	0	0	233 NASHVILLE to...	0	0		
223 Good Spring	12	12	215 Chestnut Grove....	12	18		
217 Franklin	0	18	193 Chariotte	22	40		
204 Spring Hill	13	31	171 Waverly	22	62		
193 Columbia	11	43	162 Reynoldsburg	0	71		
183 Mt. Pleasant	11	53	152 Camden	10	81		
150 Ashland	32	85	133 Huntingdon	20	101		
135 Carrollsville	15	100	116 South Carroll	16	117		
117 Savannah	18	118	96 Jackson	20	137		
100 Purdy	17	135	68 Bolivar	22	163		
68 Bolivar	32	167	56 New Castle	12	177		
56 New Castle	13	179	45 Somerville	11	188		
45 Somerville	11	190	35 Oakland	10	198		
35 Oakland	10	200	10 Raleigh to	25	233		
10 Raleigh to	25	225	0 *MEMPHIS	10	233		
0 MEMPHIS	10	235					

MEMPHIS TO NASHVILLE. (Read up.)				MEMPHIS TO NASHVILLE. (Read up.)			
From Memphis.	Place to Place.	From Nashville.	From Memphis.	From Memphis.	Place to Place.	From Nashville.	From Nashville.

* From Memphis to Little Rock, Ark., see page 140.

NASHVILLE TO HOLLY SPRINGS, MISS.				MEMPHIS TO LA GRANGE, TENN.			
From Holly Springs.	Place to Place.	From Nashville.	From La Grange.	From La Grange.	Place to Place.	From Memphis.	From Memphis.
<i>By Stage from</i>				<i>*Memphis and La Grange R. R.</i>			
213 NASHVILLE to...	0	0		MEMPHIS to...	0	0	
46 Bolivar (see / previous route) }	167	167		Germentown	18		
24 *La Grange	22	189		Collierville	12		
14 Laurel, Miss	10	199		La Fayette			
8 Hudsonville to	6	205		Moscow to			
0 HOLLY SPRINGS	8	213		LA GRANGE			

HOLLY SPRINGS TO NASHVILLE. (Read up.)				LA GRANGE TO NASHVILLE. (Read up.)			
From Holly Springs.	Place to Place.	From Nashville.	From La Grange.	From La Grange.	Place to Place.	From Memphis.	From Memphis.

* From La Grange, a railroad is building to Memphis, and from La Grange the line will be continued so as to form a connection with the route from Chattanooga to Charleston.

* The Memphis and La Grange Railroad, which is now being constructed, will soon be completed, and open for travel. It will be continued so as to form a union with the roads running to Charleston and Savannah.

PHIS.

NASHVILLE TO MEMPHIS, VIA REYNOLDSBURG.

By Stage from	Place to Nashville.	From Nashville.
NASHVILLE to...	0	0
Nut Grove...	18	18
Charlotte...	23	40
Vaverly...	22	62
Reynoldsburg...	0	71
London...	10	81
Uniontown...	30	101
South Carroll...	16	117
Jackson...	20	137
Collierville...	28	165
New Castle...	19	177
Memphis...	11	188
Memphis to Nashville.	10	198
Memphis to Nashville.	25	233
Memphis to Nashville.	10	233

MEMPHIS TO NASHVILLE. (Read up.)

From Memphis to Little Rock, see page 140.

MEMPHIS TO LA GRANGE, TENN.

By Stage from	Place to Nashville.	From Nashville.
MEMPHIS to...	0	0
Uniontown...	18	18
Collierville...	12	12
Fayette...	12	12
La Grange...	12	12

LA GRANGE TO NASHVILLE. (Read up.)

The Memphis and La Grange road, which is now being completed, will soon be completed, open for travel. It will be used so as to form a union of the roads running to Charleston and Savannah.

NASHVILLE TO COLUMBUS.

165

NASHVILLE TO COLUMBUS, KY.

By Stage from	Place to Nashville.	From Nashville.
NASHVILLE to...	0	0
Reynoldsburg...	71	71
(see prev. route)	19	90
Sandy Hill...	19	103
Paris...	7	109
Barren Hill...	13	122
Boydsville...	16	138
Feliciana...	11	149
Clinton to...	12	161
COLUMBUS...	12	161

COLUMBUS TO NASHVILLE. (Read up.)

NASHVILLE TO HENDERSON, KY.

By Stage from	Place to Nashville.	From Nashville.
NASHVILLE to...	0	0
Fredonia...	34	35
Clarksville...	11	46
Oak Grove...	12	58
Hopkinsville...	14	72
Madisonville...	33	104
Carlton to...	11	115
HENDERSON...	20	135

HENDERSON TO NASHVILLE. (Read up.)

HOPKINSVILLE TO COLUMBUS, KY.

By Stage from	Place to Nashville.	From Nashville.
HOPKINSVILLE to...	0	0
Cadiz...	20	20
Canton...	7	27
Aurora...	10	37
Wadesboro...	12	49
Mayfield to...	20	69
COLUMBUS...	28	97

COLUMBUS TO HOPKINSVILLE. (Read up.)

NASHVILLE TO KNOXVILLE, TENN.

By Stage from	Place to Nashville.	From Nashville.
NASHVILLE to...	0	0
Green Hill...	13	13
LERANON...	17	30
Alexandria...	18	48
Liberty...	7	55
Smithville...	10	65
Sparta...	22	87
Crossville...	28	115
Belleville...	30	135
Kingston...	12	147
Campbell's Stat'n to...	25	172
KNOXVILLE...	15	187

KNOXVILLE TO NASHVILLE. (Read up.)

From Knoxville to Richmond, Va., via Blountville, Tenn., see page 150.

From Knoxville to the Warm Springs, N. C., 74 miles; and to Asheville, 110 miles.

NASHVILLE TO McMINNVILLE, T.

By Stage from	Place to Nashville.	From Nashville.
NASHVILLE to...	0	0
Mount View...	12	12
Stewardsboro...	8	20
Morrisboro...	14	34
Woodbury...	20	54
Clermont to...	10	64
McMINNVILLE...	11	75

McMINNVILLE TO NASHVILLE. (Read up.)

NASHVILLE TO WINCHESTER, T.

By Stage from	Place to Nashville.	From Nashville.
NASHVILLE to...	0	0
Mount View...	12	12
Stewardsboro...	8	20
MURFESSBORO...	14	34
Posterville...	12	46
SHELBYVILLE...	13	59
Davisonville...	15	74

4	Winchester Sp'gs to WINCHESTER..	13 4	87 91	78	Spring Hill.....	13	31
				66	COLUMBIA.....	12	43
				53	Mt. Pleasant.....	11	54
				33	Lawrenceburg.....	22	70
				5	FLORENCE, Ala., to	28	104
				0	TUSCUMBIA.....	5	109
From Win- ches- ter.	WINCHESTER TO NASHVILLE. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Nash- ville.	From Tus- cumb.	TUSCUMBIA TO NASHVILLE. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Nash- ville.
From Hunts- ville.	NASHVILLE TO HUNTSVILLE, ALA.	Place to Place.	From Nash- ville.	From Tus- cumb.	TUSCUMBIA TO COLUMBUS, MISS.	Place to Place.	From Tus- cumb.
	By Stage from				By Stage to		
125	NASHVILLE to..	0	0	117	TUSCUMBIA to..	0	0
66	{ SHELBYVILLE (	39	39	99	Russellville.....	15	19
	{ (see prev. route) }			70	Big Bear Creek... 20	38	
46	Rich Valley.....	5	64	66	Toll-Gate.....	13	51
31	Lynchburg.....	15	79	54	Pikeville.....	12	63
15	Fayetteville.....	15	94	35	Moscow.....	19	82
0	Hazel Green, Al., to	10	110	17	Border Spring to..	18	100
0	HUNTSVILLE..	15	125	0	COLUMBUS.....	17	117
From Hunts- ville.	HUNTSVILLE TO NASHVILLE. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Nash- ville.	From Colum- bus.	COLUMBUS TO TUSCUMBIA. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Tus- cumb.
From Tusca- loosa.	HUNTSVILLE, ALA., TO TUSCALOOSA.	Place to Place.	From Hunts- ville.	From Mont- gory.	NASHVILLE TO MONTGOMERY, AL.	Place to Place.	From Nash- ville.
	By Stage from				By Stage from		
157	HUNTSVILLE to	0	0	490	NASHVILLE to..	0	0
147	Whitesburg.....	10	10	106	{ Gairrix (see	324	324
143	Lacey's Springs...	4	14		{ ro'te from N'sh-		
138	Mount Hill.....	5	19		{ ville to Savan-		
132	Oleander.....	0	25		{ nah, page 159.) }		
107	Blountsville.....	25	50		By Stage to		
70	Village Springs...	28	78	154	Zebulon.....	12	336
71	Mount Pinson.....	8	86	142	Flat Shoals.....	12	348
64	Oregon.....	7	93	129	Greenville.....	13	361
57	Elyton.....	13	113	119	Montville.....	10	371
44	Jonesboro'.....	12	125	111	La Grange.....	8	379
33	McNath's to.....	12	135	97	West Point.....	14	393
0	TUSCALOOSA..	32	157		Montgomery and West Point R. R.		
From Tusca- loosa.	TUSCALOOSA TO HUNTSVILLE. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Hunts- ville.	67	Opelica.....	30	492
				60	Auburn.....	7	430
				48	Notasulga.....	12	442
				40	Chehaw.....	8	450
				33	Franklin to.....	7	457
				0	MONTGOMERY	33	490
From Tusca- loosa.	NASHVILLE TO TUSCUMBIA, ALA.	Place to Place.	From Nash- ville.	From Mont- gory.	MONTGOMERY TO NASHVILLE. (Read up.)	Place to Place.	From Nash- ville.
	By Stage from						
169	NASHVILLE to..	0	0				
96	Good Spring.....	13	13				
91	Franklin.....	5	18				

ROUTE TO NASHVILLE.

Ring Hill.....	13	31
Edmunda.....	12	43
Pleasant.....	11	54
Lawrenceburg.....	22	70
Lawrence, Ala., to.....	28	104
TUSCUMBIA.....	5	100

TUSCUMBIA TO NASHVILLE. (Read up.)

Place to Place.	From Nashville.
TUSCUMBIA TO COLUMBUS, MISS.	
By Stage to.....	0
TUSCUMBIA to.....	19
usellville.....	30
g Bear Creek.....	13
oil-Gate.....	12
okville.....	19
oscow.....	18
order Spring to.....	17
COLUMBUS.....	117

COLUMBUS TO TUSCUMBIA. (Read up.)

Place to Place.	From Nashville.
NASHVILLE TO MONTGOMERY, AL.	
By Stage from.....	0
NASHVILLE to.....	324
GRIFITH (see.....	
ro'te from N'ash.....	
ville to Savan.....	
nah, page 159.).....	
By Stage to.....	19
Zebulon.....	12
Flat Shoals.....	13
Greenville.....	10
Montville.....	8
La Grange.....	14
West Point.....	393

Montgomery and West Point R. R.

Opelica.....	30	493
Auburn.....	7	430
Notasulga.....	19	442
Chehaw.....	8	450
Franklin to.....	7	457
*MONTGOMERY.....	33	490

MONTGOMERY TO NASHVILLE. (Read up.)

Place to Place.	From Nashville.
MONTGOMERY TO NASHVILLE.....	

ROUTES FROM MONTGOMERY.

167

* From Montgomery to Mobile, see pages 85 and 86. From Mobile to New Orleans, see page 86.

ROUTES FROM MONTGOMERY, ALA.

From MONTGOMERY to ATLANTA, Ga., and ATLANTA to AUGUSTA, Ga., see page 85; and from AUGUSTA to CHARLESTON, S.C., see page 84.

From MONTGOMERY to MOBILE, see page 85; and MOBILE to NEW ORLEANS, see page 86.

From MONTGOMERY to WEST POINT, MACON, and SAVANNAH, Ga., see Route from Montgomery to Savannah, page 158.

From MONTGOMERY to NASHVILLE, see page 106.

MONTGOMERY TO COLUMBUS, MISS.

Place to Place.	From Montgomery.
By Stage from.....	0
MONTGOMERY to.....	0
Washington.....	10
Vernon.....	10
Mulberry.....	13
SELMA.....	18
Hamburg.....	18
Marion.....	7
GREENSBORO.....	18
Erie.....	13
Entaw.....	13
Springfield.....	3
Clinton.....	7
Vienna.....	0
Pickensville.....	3
Nashville, Miss., to.....	10
COLUMBUS.....	15

COLUMBUS TO MONTGOMERY. (Read up.)

Place to Place.	From Montgomery.
MONTGOMERY TO VICKSBURG, MISS.	
By Stage from.....	0
MONTGOMERY to.....	0
GREENSBORO.....	04
(see prev. route).....	04

232 Macon.....	16	110
214 Decatur.....	8	118
212 Bluffport.....	9	130
193 Livingston.....	19	139
155 Daleville.....	38	177
121 Union.....	34	210
85 Hillsboro.....	36	236
60 BRANDON.....	35	271

Vicksburg, Jackson, and Brandon R. R. JACKSON.....

46 JACKSON.....	14	285
36 Clinton.....	10	295
37 Bolton's.....	9	304
18 Edward's.....	9	313
19 Big Black.....	6	319
10 Bovina to.....	2	321
0 VICKSBURG.....	10	331

VICKSBURG TO MONTGOMERY. (Read up.)

Place to Place.	From Vicksburg.
By Stage from.....	0
COLUMBUS to.....	0
Waverly.....	6
Colbert.....	6
Hamilton.....	6
Aberdeen.....	12
Prairie Mount.....	13
Porter's.....	15
Cypress Creek.....	20
Milton.....	16
Waterford.....	7
HOLLY SPRINGS.....	0
N Mt. Pleasant to.....	10
0 MEMPHIS.....	42

MEMPHIS TO COLUMBUS. (Read up.)

Place to Place.	From Memphis.
MONTGOMERY TO TUSCALOOSA, ALA.	
By Stage from.....	0
MONTGOMERY to.....	0
Wetumpka.....	15
Kingston.....	24
Mapleville.....	24
Randolph.....	10
Centreville.....	14

ROUTES FROM MOBILE.

[illegible]

MOBILE.

TUSCALOOSA TO SELMA, ALA.

By Stage from	Place to	From
TUSCALOOSA to	Place to	Tuscaloosa.
Arthage.....	0	0
Avanna.....	17	17
Greensboro.....	5	35
Marion.....	15	40
Lamburg.....	18	58
Valley Creek to.....	7	65
ELMA.....	15	80
	3	83

ELMA TO TUSCALOOSA. (Read up.)

Place to	From
Tuscaloosa.	Place to

ELMA TO GREENVILLE, ALA.

By Stage from	Place to	From
ELMA to.....	Place to	Greenville.
Cahawba.....	0	0
Jarvis.....	10	10
Pleasant Hill.....	5	15
Warmerville.....	10	25
Fanningham to.....	8	33
GREENVILLE.....	18	51
	9	60

GREENVILLE TO ELMA. (Read up.)

From Selma to Montgomery, see from Montgomery to Columbus page 167.

ROUTES FROM MOBILE, ALA.

From Mobile to Montgomery, routes on pages 85 and 86; also, routes from Montgomery, page 86.

Routes from Mobile to Weston, Richmond, Virginia, Kingston, Baltimore, Philadelphia, New York, &c., see from page 81 to 86, inclusive.

From Mobile to New Orleans, page 86.

MOBILE TO PENSACOLA AND TALLAHASSEE, FLA.

By Stage from	Place to	From
MOBILE to.....	Place to	Pensacola.
Blakely.....	0	0
	14	14

ROUTES FROM JACKSON, MISS.

160

PENSACOLA, Fla.

By Steamboat to

(La Grange on

Choctawhatchie Bay).....

By Stage to

Holmes' Valley.....

Oskey Hill.....

Marion.....

Chattahoochee.....

Quincy.....

Salubrité to.....

TALLAHASSEE.....

TALLAHASSEE TO

MOBILE. (Read up.)

MOBILE TO CO-

LUMBUS, MISS.

By Steamboat on

Mobile & Tombigbee R.

MOBILE to.....

Fort St. Philip.....

Fort Stoddard.....

Alabama River.....

McIntosh Bluff.....

Crawford's Landing.....

Jackson.....

St. Stephen's.....

Coffeyville.....

Wood's Bluff.....

Cade's Landing.....

Manafalia Bluff.....

Moscow.....

Denopolis.....

Bluffport.....

Black Warrior Riv.....

Jones' Bluff.....

Gainesville.....

Janestown.....

Vienna.....

Fairfield.....

Pickensville.....

Nashville to.....

COLUMBUS.....

COLUMBUS TO MO-

BILE. (Read up.)

From Colum-

bus to Holly Sp'gs,

Miss., and Memphis, Tenn., see

page 167.

From Columbus to Tuscumbia, Ala., see page 166.

MOBILE TO TUSCALOOSA, ALA.

By Stage from

MOBILE to.....

Fort St. Philip.....

Mount Vernon.....

New Wakefield.....

St. Stephen's.....

Covington.....

Pinoville.....

Manafalia.....

Montpelier.....

Linden.....

Spring Hill.....

Demopolis.....

Macon.....

Greensboro.....

Havanna.....

Carthage to.....

TUSCALOOSA.....

TUSCALOOSA TO

MOBILE. (Read up.)

MOBILE TO SELMA,

ALA.

By Stage from

MOBILE to.....

Blakely.....

Stockton.....

Tensaw.....

Mt. Pleasant.....

Claiborne.....

Bell's Landing.....

Barboursville.....

Canton.....

Prairie Bluff.....

Cambridge.....

Cahawba.....

SELMA.....

SELMA TO MOBILE.

(Read up.)

From Sel-

ma.

From Mo-

bile.

From Mo-

bile.

From Mo-

bile.

From Mo-

bile.

From Mo-

bile.

From Mo-

bile.

From Mo-

bile.

From Mo-

bile.

From Mo-

bile.

From Mo-

bile.

From Mo-

bile.

From Mo-

bile.

From Mo-

bile.

ROUTES FROM JACKSON, MISS.

From Jackson to New Orleans.

To Vicksburg, by railroad, 40 miles;

thence by *steamboat* to New Orleans, 303 miles. Total, 441.

From Jackson to Baton Rouge, La. To Vicksburg, by *railroad*, 46 miles; thence by *steamboat*, to Baton Rouge, 237 miles. Total, 303 miles.

From Jackson to St. Francisville, La. To Vicksburg, by *railroad*, 46 miles; thence by *steamboat*, to St. Francisville, 231 miles. Total, 307 miles.

From Jackson to Memphis, Tenn. To Vicksburg, by *railroad*, 46 miles; thence by *steamboat*, to Memphis, 386 miles. Total, 432 miles.

From Jackson to Vicksburg, Brandon, and Montgomery, Ala., see route from Montgomery to Vicksburg, page 167.

From Jackson to Columbus, Miss., see page 168.

JACKSON TO HOLLY SPRINGS.

From Holly Springs.	Place to Place.	From Jackson.
<i>By Stage from</i>		
JACKSON to.....	0	0
104 Richland.....	12	12
170 Union.....	12	24
150 Montgomery.....	20	44
139 Franklin.....	11	55
131 Lexington.....	8	63
116 Black Hawk.....	15	78
101 Carrollton.....	15	93
80 Grenada.....	21	114
67 Oakchickama.....	13	127
63 Coffeeville.....	4	131
33 Oxford.....	30	161
19 Wyatt.....	14	175
9 Waterford to.....	10	185
0 HOLLY SPRINGS	0	194

HOLLY SPRINGS TO JACKSON.

(Read up.)

JACKSON TO NATCHES, MISS.

By Stage from

From Jackson.	Place to Place.	From Jackson.
163 JACKSON to.....	0	0
93 Newtown.....	10	10
63 Gallatin.....	30	40
48 Hargrave.....	15	55
36 Matcomb.....	23	77

16 Hamburg.....	10	87
6 Washington to....	10	97
0 NATCHES.....	6	103

NATCHES TO JACKSON.

(Read up.)

There is another route between Jackson and Natches, as follows: to Vicksburg, by *railroad*, 46 miles; thence by *steamboat*, down the Mississippi to Natches, 270 miles. Total, 323 miles.

JACKSON TO MOBILE, ALA.

By Railroad from

From Jackson.	Place to Place.	From Jackson.
386 JACKSON to.....	0	0
372 Brandon.....	14	14

By Stage to

From Jackson.	Place to Place.	From Jackson.
337 Hillsboro'.....	35	49
311 Union.....	26	75
277 Daleville.....	34	109
239 Livingston.....	38	147
219 Bluffport.....	20	167

By Steamboat down

From Jackson.	Place to Place.	From Jackson.
205 Moscow.....	14	181
170 Mansfield Bluff....	30	216
150 Cadey's Landing....	30	236
141 Wood's Bluff.....	9	245
130 Coffeeville.....	21	266
100 St. Stephens.....	30	296
90 Jackson.....	10	306
68 Crawford's Land'g	22	318
44 Alabama River....	34	342
38 Fort Stoddard.....	6	348
21 Fort St. Philip to..	17	365
0 MOBILE.....	21	386

MOBILE TO JACKSON.

(Read up.)

There is another route between Jackson and Mobile, by which staging is entirely avoided; it is as follows: from Jackson to Vicksburg, by *railroad*, 46 miles; thence by *steamboat*, down the Mississippi to New Orleans, 365 miles; thence by *railroad* to Lake Pontchartrain, 5 miles; and thence by *steamboat* to Mobile, 161 miles. Total distance, 607 miles.

PRINGS.		
unburg.....	10	87
Washington to....	10	97
ATCHEZ.....	6	103

ATCHEZ TO JACKSON.	Place to Jack-son.	From Jack-son.
(Read up.)		

There is another route between New Orleans and Natchez, as follows: by railroad, 46 miles; by steamboat, down the Mississippi to Natchez, 370 miles. Total distance, 416 miles.

JACKSON TO MOBILE, ALA.	Place to Mobile.	From Mobile.

By Railroad from JACKSON to.....	0	0
By Stage to.....	14	14

By Stage to.....	35	49
By Stage to.....	26	75

By Stage to.....	34	109
By Stage to.....	38	147

By Stage to.....	30	167
By Stage to.....	14	181

By Stage to.....	55	216
By Stage to.....	20	230

By Stage to.....	9	245
By Stage to.....	21	266

By Stage to.....	20	286
By Stage to.....	10	296

By Stage to.....	22	318
By Stage to.....	24	343

By Stage to.....	6	348
By Stage to.....	17	365

By Stage to.....	21	380
By Stage to.....		

MOBILE TO JACKSON.	Place to Jack-son.	From Jack-son.
(Read up.)		

There is another route between New Orleans and Mobile, by which the Mississippi is entirely avoided; it is as follows: from Jackson to Vicksburg, by railroad, 46 miles; thence by steamboat, down the Mississippi to New Orleans, 385 miles; thence by railroad, 46 miles; total distance, 477 miles.

ROUTES FROM NEW ORLEANS.

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ROUTES FROM NEW ORLEANS.

FROM NEW ORLEANS TO BATON ROUGE, NATCHES, VICKSBURG, MEMPHIS, AND ST. LOUIS, &c., see pages 102 and 103; and from ST. LOUIS to the FALLS OF ST. ANTHONY, see pages 103 and 104.

FROM NEW ORLEANS TO LOUISVILLE, CINCINNATI, &c., see pages 106, 107, and 108; and from CINCINNATI to PITTSBURG, see page 104.

FROM NEW ORLEANS TO MOBILE, see page 80.

The following table will show, at a glance, the steamboat distances from New Orleans, to the principal places on the Mississippi River, with the probable fare to be paid to reach either. These, however, are liable to change, owing more or less to competition, and the low stages of the water, which it will be necessary for the traveller to bear in mind.

NEW ORLEANS	Miles.	Fare.
to Baton Rouge.....	138	\$3 00
to Natches.....	279	8 00
to Vicksburg.....	305	10 00
to Memphis.....	781	12 00
to Cairo.....	1026	12 00
to St. Louis.....	1301	14 00
to Dubuque.....	1665	20 00
to Falls St. / Anthony.....	2003	23 00
to Louisville.....	1415	13 00
to Cincinnati.....	1549	15 00
to Maysville.....	1610	17 00
to Wheeling.....	1931	20 00
to Pittsburg.....	3025	21 00
to Nash'le, Ten.....	1387	20 00
to Florence, Ala.....	1357	22 00

RATES OF PASSAGE FROM NEW ORLEANS TO THE PRINCIPAL AMERICAN AND FOREIGN PORTS, BY SEA.

NEW ORLEANS	Fare.
to Mobile.....	\$5 00
to Pensacola.....	8 00
to Tampa Bay.....	15 00
to Galveston.....	10 00
to Savannah.....	25 00
to Charleston.....	30 00
to Baltimore.....	50 00
to Philadelphia.....	60 00
to New York City.....	60 00
to Boston.....	65 00
to Havana.....	25 00
to Vera Cruz.....	35 00
to Liverpool, Eng.....	130 00
to London.....	125 00
to Havre.....	120 00

DISTANCES FROM NEW ORLEANS TO CHARLESTON, SAVANNAH, WASHINGTON, BALTIMORE, PHILADELPHIA, N. YORK, BOSTON, AND INTERMEDIATE PLACES.

The traveller will refer to each of the following Routes respectively.

Name of Place.	Miles.
New Orleans to Mobile, by steamboat.....	160
Mobile to Montgomery, by steamboat, 331 miles.....	107
Montgomery to West Point, by railroad.....	97

Names of Places.	Miles.
West Point to <i>Griffin, Ga.</i> , by stage.....	60
* <i>Griffin</i> to <i>Charleston</i> , by railroad.....	351
<i>Charleston</i> to <i>Wilmington, N. C.</i> , by steamboat.....	180
<i>Wilmington</i> to <i>Richmond, Va.</i> , by railroad.....	247
<i>Richmond</i> to <i>Acquia Creek</i> , by railroad.....	76
<i>Acquia Creek</i> to <i>Washington</i> , by steamboat.....	53
<i>Washington</i> to <i>Baltimore</i> , by railroad.....	40
<i>Baltimore</i> to <i>Philadelphia</i> , by railroad.....	97
<i>Philadelphia</i> to <i>New York</i> , by railroad.....	87
<i>New York</i> to <i>Boston</i> , by railroad.....	236
Total.....	1898

See pages from 81 to 86 inclusive.

* From *Griffin*, travellers may proceed by railroad, to *SAVANNAH, GEO.*, via *Macon*, 240 miles; or to *CHARLESTON*, via *Augusta*, 340 miles. From either of these places they may reach *New York*, by steamship, as these now sail between each port at regular intervals. From *Charleston*, *Philadelphia* may also be reached by a similar conveyance.

Names of Places.	Miles.
FROM NEW ORLEANS TO PHILADELPHIA AND NEW YORK, VIA PITTSBURG.	
<i>New Orleans</i> to <i>Cincinnati</i> , by steamboat.....	1548
<i>Cincinnati</i> to <i>Pittsburg</i> , by steamboat.....	477
<i>Pittsburg</i> to <i>Philadelphia</i> , via Central Railroad and Canal.....	394
<i>Philadelphia</i> to <i>New York</i> , by railroad.....	87
Total.....	2506

Names of Places.	Miles.
FROM NEW ORLEANS TO NEW YORK AND BOSTON, VIA CINCINNATI, CLEVELAND AND BUFFALO.	
<i>New Orleans</i> to <i>Cincinnati</i> , by steamboat.....	1548
<i>Cincinnati</i> to <i>Cleveland</i> , via <i>Columbus, O.</i> , by railroad.....	189
† <i>Cleveland</i> to <i>Dunkirk</i> , by steamboat.....	149
<i>Dunkirk</i> to <i>New York</i> , via the <i>New York and Erie Railroad</i> ...	474
Total.....	2360

Names of Places.	Miles.
† From <i>New Orleans</i> to <i>Cleveland</i> , (as above).....	1737
<i>Cleveland</i> to <i>Buffalo</i> , by steamboat.....	194
<i>Buffalo</i> to <i>Albany</i> , by railroad.....	325
<i>Albany</i> to <i>Boston</i> , by railroad.....	200
Total.....	2456

PHIA, ETC.

	Miles.
.....	89
.....	351
.....	189
.....	917
.....	76
.....	55
.....	40
.....	97
.....	87
.....	936
.....	1808

.....
 Railroad, to SAVANNAH, Geo.,
 Augusta, 349 miles. From
 New York, by steamship, as these
 intervals. From Charleston,
 by conveyance.

	Miles.
PHIA AND NEW G.	1548
.....	477
ad and Canal.....	304
.....	87
.....	2306

	Miles.
K AND BOSTON, ND BUFFALO.	1548
.....	189
by railroad.....	149
nd Erie Railroad...	474
.....	2360

	Miles.
.....	1737
.....	194
.....	323
.....	900
.....	2436

NEW ORLEANS TO NEW YORK, ETC.

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Name of Place.	Miles.
FROM NEW ORLEANS TO NEW YORK AND BOSTON, VIA ST. LOUIS AND CHICAGO.	
New Orleans to St. Louis by steamboat.....	1201
St. Louis to Chicago, via Illinois and Michigan Canal.....	417
Chicago to Detroit, via Michigan Central Railroad.....	283
*Detroit to Dunkirk, via Lake Erie.....	285
Dunkirk to New York, via the New York and Erie Railroad....	474
Total.....	2660

	Miles.
*From New Orleans to Detroit, (as above).....	1901
Detroit to Buffalo, by steamboat.....	330
Buffalo to Albany, by railroad.....	323
Albany to Boston, by railroad.....	200
Total.....	2756

Name of Place.	Miles.
FROM NEW ORLEANS TO NIAGARA FALLS AND MONTREAL, CANADA.	
New Orleans to Buffalo, (see the two previous routes.) Via St. } Louis and Chicago, 2231; via Cleveland and Cincinnati, 1931 }	1931
Buffalo to Niagara Falls and Lewiston, by railroad.....	31
Lewiston to Montreal, via Lake Ontario.....	434
Total.....	2396

Name of Place.	Miles.
FROM NEW ORLEANS TO SARATOGA SPRINGS, AND MONTREAL, CAN.	
New Orleans to Buffalo, (as before).....	1931
Buffalo to Schenectady, by railroad.....	308
Schenectady to Saratoga Springs, by railroad.....	32
†Saratoga Springs to Caldwell and Lake George, via railroad } and stage.....	30
Caldwell to Ticonderoga, via Lake George.....	40
Ticonderoga to Montreal, via Lake Champlain.....	156
Total.....	2487

†From Saratoga there is a railroad direct to Whitehall, at the foot of Lake Champlain, 40 miles; steamers run regularly during the season, down the Lake, continuing the route into Canada. The route given above, is for those who may have leisure and inclination to tarry awhile upon the margin of the beautiful Lake George, whose fine scenery, and historical reminiscences, will amply repay for a short sojourn here.

NEW ORLEANS TO NASHVILLE, TENN. By steamboat to the mouth of Cumberland River, 1086 miles; (see pages 107 and 108;) thence to Nashville, 301 miles. Total, 1387 miles.

NEW ORLEANS TO FLORENCE, ALA. By steamboat to the mouth of the Tennessee River, 1074 miles; (see pages 107 and 108;) thence to Florence, 283 miles. Total, 1357 miles.

NEW ORLEANS TO SHREVEPORT, LA. By steamboat to the mouth of Red River, 214 miles; thence to Alexandria, 103; Natchitoches, 74; SHREVEPORT, 82. Total, 473 miles.

NEW ORLEANS TO FORT GIBSON, IN. TER. By steamboat to Arkansas River, 604 miles; (see pages 107 and 108;) thence to New Gascony, 133; Pine Bluff, 25; Little Rock, 150; Lewisburg, 66; Van Buren, 156; Fort Smith, 8; FORT GIBSON, 94. Total, 1336 miles.

NEW ORLEANS TO GALVESTON, TEX. By steamboat, 444 miles.

NEW ORLEANS TO PROCTORSVILLE. By railroad, 27 miles.

ROUTES FROM GALVESTON, TEXAS.

From GALVESTON to NEW ORLEANS. By steamboat to the Mouth of the Mississippi, 350 miles; thence to New Orleans, 94. Total, 444 miles.

From GALVESTON to HOUSTON. By steamboat through Galveston Bay, and the Buffalo Bayou to Houston, 82 miles.

From GALVESTON to FORT LAVACCA, by steamboat, 190 miles.

From GALVESTON to WASHINGTON, TEXAS, via Houston, 147 miles.

GALVESTON TO AUSTIN, TEX.

By Steamboat from

173 HOUSTON 82 82

By Stage to

119 San Felipe 54 136

77 Buteville 42 178

72 La Grange 5 183

42 Mt. Pleasant 30 213

32 Bastrop 10 223

15 Webberville 17 240

0 AUSTIN CITY 15 255

AUSTIN CITY TO GALVESTON.

(Read up.)

GALVESTON TO MATAGORDA, VIA BRAZORIA.

111 GALVESTON to..... 0 0

75 Liverpool 36 36

50 Columbia 25 61

41 BRAZORIA 9 70

31 Cedar Lake 10 80

22 Caney to 0 89

0 MATAGORDA 92 111

MATAGORDA TO GALVESTON.

(Read up.)

GALVESTON TO MATAGORDA, VIA VELASCO.

80 GALVESTON to..... 0 0

62 San Luis 27 27

51 VELASCO 11 38

25 Cedar Grove to 26 64

0 MATAGORDA 25 89

MATAGORDA TO GALVESTON.

(Read up.)

GALVESTON TO CORPUS CHRISTI.

245 GALVESTON to..... 0 0

156 MATAGORDA, (see prev. route) 89 89

112 Victoria 44 133

86 Victoria 29 159

Galveston, Tex.

By steamboat to the mouth of the Brazos (107 and 108); thence to Nash-

By steamboat to the mouth of the Brazos (107 and 108); thence to Flo-

A. By steamboat to the mouth of the Brazos (107 and 108); thence to Flo-

By steamboat to the mouth of the Brazos (107 and 108); thence to Flo-

By steamboat, 444 miles.

By railroad, 27 miles.

From Galveston to	Place to Place.	From Galveston to
111 GALVESTON to	0 0	
75 Liverpool	36 36	
50 Columbia	32 61	
41 Brazoria	9 70	
31 Cedar Lake	10 80	
23 Caney to	0 89	
0 MATAGORDA	32 111	

From Galveston to	Place to Place.	From Galveston to
MATAGORDA to GALVESTON.		
(Read up.)		

From Galveston to	Place to Place.	From Galveston to
MATAGORDA to GALVESTON, VIA VELASCO.		
89 GALVESTON to	0 0	
62 San Luis	27 27	
51 Velasco	11 38	
25 Cedar Grove to	26 64	
0 MATAGORDA	25 89	

From Galveston to	Place to Place.	From Galveston to
MATAGORDA to GALVESTON.		
(Read up.)		

From Galveston to	Place to Place.	From Galveston to
GALVESTON TO CORPUS CHRISTI.		
245 GALVESTON to	0 0	
156 MATAGORDA, (see prev. route)	80 89	
112 Texarkana	44 133	
86 Victoria	20 159	

ROUTES FROM AUSTIN CITY, TEX.

175

From Galveston to	Place to Place.	From Galveston to
51 GALVESTON to	35 104	
0 CORP. CHRISTI.	51 945	
CORPUS CHRISTI TO GALVESTON.		
(Read up.)		

From Galveston to	Place to Place.	From Galveston to
MATAGORDA TO WASHINGTON, TEXAS.		
By Stage from		
MATAGORDA to	0 0	
170 Brazoria	41 41	
130 Columbia	9 50	
100 Big Creek	90 70	
85 Richmond	15 85	
50 San Felipe	35 120	
30 Belleville	20 140	
23 Travis	7 147	
12 Chapel Hill to	11 158	
0 WASHINGTON.	12 170	

From Galveston to	Place to Place.	From Galveston to
WASHINGTON TO MATAGORDA.		
(Read up.)		

Steamboats run on the river Brazos from Washington to its mouth; a distance, by the course of the river, of 350 miles.

From Galveston to	Place to Place.	From Galveston to
MATAGORDA TO AUSTIN CITY.		
By Stage from		
MATAGORDA to	0 0	
173 Caney	30 20	
134 Preston	31 41	
134 Wharton	8 49	
112 Egypt	12 61	
97 Eagle Lake	15 76	
82 Columbus	15 91	
47 La Grange	35 126	
42 Mt. Pleasant	5 131	
32 Bastrop	10 141	
15 Webbersville to	17 158	
0 AUSTIN CITY	15 173	

From Galveston to	Place to Place.	From Galveston to
AUSTIN CITY TO MATAGORDA.		
(Read up.)		

ROUTES FROM AUSTIN CITY, TEXAS.

AUSTIN to MATAGORDA, see previous Route.

From Galveston to	Place to Place.	From Galveston to
AUSTIN TO BOSTON, TEXAS.		
By Stage from		
AUSTIN to	0 0	
374 Georgetown	42 42	
306 Falls of Brazos	68 110	
261 Springfield	45 153	
229 Richland Crossing	32 187	
221 Corsicana	8 195	
191 Buffalo	30 325	
155 Kaufman	36 361	
91 Tarrant	64 325	
43 Clarksville	48 373	
31 Savannah	12 385	
14 De Kalb to	17 402	
0 BOSTON	14 416	

From Galveston to	Place to Place.	From Galveston to
BOSTON TO AUSTIN.		
(Read up.)		

From Boston, Texas, to Little Rock, Ark. To Fulton, Ark. 50 miles; and from Fulton to Little Rock. (see page 130.) 133 miles. Total distance, 183 miles.

From Galveston to	Place to Place.	From Galveston to
AUSTIN TO WASHINGTON, TEXAS.		
By Stage from		
AUSTIN to	0 0	
130 Webbersville	15 15	
98 Bastrop	17 32	
58 La Grange	40 72	
53 Rutersville	5 77	
33 Montville	20 97	
15 Independence to	18 115	
0 WASHINGTON	15 130	

From Galveston to	Place to Place.	From Galveston to
WASHINGTON TO AUSTIN.		
(Read up.)		

* From MILAM to PORT JESSUP, La., is 43 miles; and to NATCHITOCHES, La., 69 miles. From the latter place passengers may reach New Orleans, by steamboat, via the Red and Mississippi Rivers, a distance of 415 miles.			036	SAN ANTONIO to	0	0
			750	Eagle Pass.....	170	170
			750	San Francisco.....	30	30
			755	Arroyo Seco.....	23	23
			705	San Juan de Sabinal.....	30	30
			608	El Aura.....	37	37
			637	La Hacienda de	30	318
			618	Hermanos.....	30	318
			078	La Estrella.....	21	338
			078	Monclova.....	0	348
			548	Los Tres Rios.....	0	375
			553	El Berrando.....	20	395
			519	La Snucauda.....	15	413
			462	La Partera.....	30	443
			462	Sienna Grande.....	33	470
			423	Hacienda de Abajo.....	24	494
			423	La Peria.....	40	534
			377	Alamo de Parras.....	21	555
			377	El Cogeto.....	34	579
			344	La Noria.....	20	600
			311	Port Buenavista.....	10	609
			283	Queameque.....	36	645
			283	Corral de Piedras.....	24	669
			253	Tortugas.....	21	689
			253	Los Sauces.....	18	707
			235	Foras.....	18	725
			210	El Charo.....	25	744
			177	CITY OF DURANGO.....	33	777
			135	Arroyo de Piedras.....	22	800
			131	El Navilio.....	24	824
			85	Echevarria.....	33	844
			85	Rio Baluarte.....	25	877
			61	San Lucia.....	24	890

Place to Place	From Auslin.
0	0
45	45
23	68
40	108
15	123
23	146
70	216
60	276

Place to Place.	From Aus- t.N.
-----------------------	----------------------

Place to Place.	From S. Am tonic
-----------------------	------------------------

0	0	0
.	170	170
.	36	206

20	251
37	288
30	318

21	339
9	348
30	378
20	398

..	15	413
..	24	437
..	33	470
jo	24	494
	12	522

..	21	555
..	24	571
..	18	597
..	10	602

..	36	643
..	24	667
..	21	688
..	15	703

18	72
25	74
33	77
22	80
34	82

...	21	84
...	25	87
...	24	89

ROUTES TO OREGON, ETC.

40	Copala.....	12	907	318	Flat Rock Ponds.....	6	287
34	San Sebastian.....	15	932		Wild China.....		
13	Village of Mazatlan.....	21	943	294	Water Holes.....	94	311
0	P. U. MAZATLAN	13	956	282	Gap Water.....	19	323
				271	Pecos River.....	11	334
From	MAZATLAN TO	Place to	From	160	Mouth of Salina R.....	111	445
Mar.	SAN ANTONIO.	Place.	S. Antonio.	145	Savin Creek.....	15	460
	<i>(Read up.)</i>				Up Savin Creek.....		
				111	Springs.....	34	404
From	SAN ANTONIO,	Place to	From	103	Ojo de S. Martin.....	6	500
Mar.	TEXAS, TO EL PASO	Place.	S. Antonio.	97	Ojos de Guadalupe.....	9	508
	DEL NORTE.			82	Ojo de Champo.....	15	533
					Bank of.....		
605	SAN ANTONIO TO	0	0	58	Sierra de los Car.....	24	547
540	FREDERICKSBURG.....	65	65		"nos del Alamo.....		
510	Llano River.....	30	95	48	Ojo del Alamo.....	10	557
480	San Saba.....	30	125	24	Tank on Sierra.....	24	581
430	Brady's Creek.....	40	165	4	Huaco.....	20	601
361	Blue River, or	50	185		Rio Grande to.....	20	601
	Main Concho.....	50	244	0	EL PASO		
331	Up Main Concho.....	30	374		DEL NORTE		
	spring.....						
394	Mustang Water	7	281	From	EL PASO TO SAN	Place to	From
	Holes.....			Place.	ANTONIO.	Place.	S. Antonio.
					<i>(Read up.)</i>		

ROUTES TO OREGON, CALIFORNIA, NEW
MEXICO, AND UTAH.

From Origin	ST. LOUIS, MO., TO OREGON CITY.	Place to Place.	From St. Louis.		Place to Place.	From St. Louis.
	<i>Caravan Route.</i>			918	BEAR RIVER.....	35 1598
2446	ST. LOUIS to			702	Bear Springs	106 1634
2153	INDEPENDENCE, MO.	201	201	802	Fork Hall	30 1630
2908	Kansas R. crossing	87	378	45	Camanche Falls.....	32 1760
1908	Fork Rock	37	378	45	Fishing Lake	40 1651
1673	and Platte River	390	508	375	Lewis R. Crossing	42 1671
1673	Forks of R. Platte	175	773	317	Fork Boisse	130 2001
1000	Ash Hollow, or	73	846	132	Burnt River	70 3071
1060	Fork Rock	132	978	132	Grande Ronde	68 3130
1468	China Fork	132	978	132	Grande Valley, La.	60 3230
1408	China's Bluff	30	998	102	Umattiah River	60 3230
1388	Fork LARAMIE	60	1038	30	John Day's River	70 2324
1323	Red Buttes	153	1313	30	Falls River	20 2344
1173	Sweet Water River	60	1373	30	The Dalles	20 2304
1060	Independence	160	1274	30	Fork Vancouver to	32 3140
1062	FAKESMITH'S PASS	30	443	30	OREGON CITY.....	30 3440
1003	Green River	30	443			
953	Fork Bridger	50	1493			

**OREGON CITY TO
ST. LOUIS.**

(Read up.)

St. Joseph is another prominent starting-place on the Missouri frontier; it is situated on the Missouri River, and may be reached, by steamboat, from St. Louis, a distance of 450 miles. The emigrant trail crosses the river, and reaches the edge of the great Western plains, seven miles distant. It is marked out with the distinctness of an ordinary road. Thirty miles farther is the *Indian Mission* established by Government, which consists of a fine farm, a few log houses, store, and a school for Indian children. *One hundred and ten miles* from the Missouri the Blue Earth River is reached, a clear and handsome stream of pure water, 30 feet wide. On crossing the stream, the road passes over high ridges of table-lands, for 70 miles, to Little Blue Earth River, along the beautiful valley of which it runs for about 80 miles, on leaving which, the trail strikes across a high range of table-lands for 20 miles, in a northern direction, reaching the Nebraska or Platte River Valley, 15 miles below Fort Kearny. This fort is situated at the head of Grand Island, in the River Platte, 292 miles from *St. Joseph*, and has an altitude of 2,000 feet above the Gulf of Mexico.

In passing along the North Fork of the Platte, between Ash Hollow and Fort Laramie, a singular formation of rock and sand may be seen, called the "Court-House;" it stands alone, and at a distance bears a close resemblance to a court-house or church. It is 200 feet square, 800 feet high, and has on its top what would be taken for a large dome or cupola. The next object of attraction is "Chimney Rock," which is seen at a distance of 30 miles, standing out in bold relief. Its base is about 300 feet in diameter, which tapers off to within 100 feet of the top and then becomes square, being about 50 feet in diameter; a solid shaft of rock then ascends at least 100 feet into the air, making a main height of 400 feet from the base. Twenty miles farther on are "Scott's Bluffs," a beautiful rocky formation, extending three miles along the river, having an elevation of between 300 and 400 feet. "Castle Bluffs" are also an attractive formation of rocky bluff, many parts of which are very fantastic and grotesque, resembling ancient castles, palaces, forts, &c.

Fort Laramie, 625 miles from *St. Joseph, Mo.*, is situated at the eastern terminus of Laramie Valley, about 14 miles from the Platte. It is government property, and consists of a building 200 feet square, with a yard in the centre. Its altitude is 4,000 feet above the ocean. "Laramie Peak," 100 miles from *Fort Laramie*, can be seen at a distance of 150 miles; its altitude is about 11,000 feet. A few miles distant from the Sweet Water are a number of *salsolatus lakes*, some of which are half a mile square. "Independence Rock" is situated on the north side of the Sweet Water, 216 miles from *Fort Laramie*; it is composed of solid granite, covering an area of about *five acres*, and arising in conical form, about 400 feet above the level of the surrounding country; it is seen at a great distance, and hence serves as a landmark of the emigrant. This extraordinary rock was named by a party of Americans, who chanced to pass that way one Fourth of July, whence they proceeded to celebrate the great events of that period, by a succession of revellings, festivities, and hilarities, which having been concluded, they all inscribed their names, together with the word "Independence," upon the most conspicuous portion of the rock; hence its name and notoriety, which are as firmly established, by the act, as that rock of ages itself. Upwards of 5000 names are inscribed upon it.

On approaching the "South Pass," the ascent is so gradual, that it is difficult for the traveller to find the precise summit; yet the point of

culm
miles
7,489From
Sacra-
mento
City.

2402

964

904

890

859

544

270

146

38

0

From
Sacra-
mento
City.From
Sacra-
mento
City.From
Sacra-
mento
City.

1153

862

830

827

790

713

711

696

681

608

644

637

607

591

583

544

558

489

463

427

362

326

298

278

... on the Missouri front-
may be reached, by steam-
The emigrant trail crosses
western plains, seven miles
ness of an ordinary road.
ablished by Government,
s, store, and a school for
from the Missouri the Blue
stream of pure water, 30
passes over high ridges of
River, along the beautiful
leaving which, the trail
y 20 miles, in a northern
er Valley, 15 miles below
head of Grand Island, in
d has an altitude of 2,000

... between Ash Hollow
ck and sand may be seen,
nd at a distance bears a
h. It is 200 feet square,
be taken for a large dome
"Chimney Rock," which
in bold relief. Its base is
to within 100 feet of the
feet in diameter; a solid
t into the air, making a
enty miles farther on are
on, extending three miles
a 300 and 400 feet. "Castle
rocky bluff, many parts of
sembling ancient castles,

... Mo., is situated at the
miles from the Platte. It
building 200 feet square,
000 feet above the ocean.
ie, can be seen at a dis-
11,000 feet. A few miles
r of saltwater lakes, some
ence Rock" is situated on
from Fort Laramie; it is
a of about five acres, and
the level of the surround-
nd hence serves as a land-
rock was named by a party
away one Fourth of July,
events of that period, by
arities, which having been
gether with the word "In-
tion of the rock; hence its
lished, by the act, as that
are inscribed upon it.
scent is so gradual, that it
summit; yet the point of

ST. LOUIS TO SACRAMENTO CITY.

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culmination is between two hills, about 60 feet high. It is nineteen miles wide, and without any gorge-like appearance. Its altitude is 7,480 feet.

ST. LOUIS TO SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH, AND SACRAMENTO CITY, CAL.			
From Sacramento City.	Place to Place.	From St. Louis.	
2409 ST. LOUIS to...	0	0	
984 { Bear River (see previous route) }	1528	1528	
904 Weber River, Utah	60	1588	
899 Brownsville, Utah	5	1593	
859 SALT LAKE O'Y	40	1633	
544 { Humboldt's or Mary's River... }	315	1948	
270 Sink of Mary's Riv.	274	2222	
146 Truckee Lake.....	194	2346	
35 Johnson's, Cal., to	111	2457	
0 SACRAM'NTO C.	35	2492	
SACRAMENTO CITY TO ST. LOUIS. (Read up.)			
From Sacramento City.	Place to Place.	From St. Louis.	
1153 ST. LOUIS, MO., TO SANTA FE, N. M.	0	0	
862 INDEPENDENCE.....	201	201	
Caravan Route to			
850 Westport.....	12	303	
827 Round Grove.....	23	326	
790 Narrows.....	31	357	
713 Big John Spring....	83	440	
711 Council Grove.....	2	442	
896 Diamond Spring....	15	457	
881 Lost Spring.....	15	472	
660 Cottonwood Creek..	12	484	
644 Turkey Creek.....	25	509	
637 Little Arkansas....	17	526	
607 Cow Creek.....	20	546	
591 Arkansas River.....	16	562	
583 Walnut Creek.....	8	570	
564 Ash Creek.....	19	589	
558 Pawnee Fork.....	6	595	
489 Caches.....	60	654	
463 Fort Arkansas.....	26	680	
427 Arkansas Crossing..	36	726	
362 Cimmaron River....	65	791	
322 Middle Spring.....	34	825	
298 Willow Bar.....	20	845	
278 Cold Spring.....	20	875	
ST. LOUIS TO SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH, AND SACRAMENTO CITY, CAL.			
From Sacramento City.	Place to Place.	From St. Louis.	
182 Point of Rocks....	90	965	
168 Canadian River....	20	985	
162 Ocate River.....	6	991	
127 Santa Clara Spring	35	1026	
99 Rio Mora.....	28	1054	
70 { Rio Galinas and Vegas }	20	1074	
50 Ojo de Vernal.....	20	1094	
50 Pecos R. & S. Miguel	0	1103	
28 Pecos Village to....	23	1125	
0 SANTA FE.....	28	1153	
SANTA FE TO ST. LOUIS. (Read up.)			
From Santa Fe.	Place to Place.	From St. Louis.	
SANTA FE TO SAN DIEGO AND SACRAMENTO CITY, CAL.			
From Sacramento City.	Place to Place.	From Santa Fe.	
1837 SANTA FE to....	0	0	
1807 { San Felipe, on Rio Del Norte. }	30	30	
1772 Albuquerque.....	35	65	
1723 Socorro.....	50	115	
1608 Consul Bend.....	54	169	
1593 Copper Mines.....	75	244	
1528 Rio Gila.....	65	300	
1028 Pinos Village.....	500	800	
1012 Mouth of Rio Gila.	16	825	
1002 Colorado Crossing.	16	835	
992 Jornada, or Desert.	100	935	
837 First Rancho in Cal.	65	1000	
822 Santa Isabella.....	15	1015	
792 { SAN DIEGO (Pacific Shore) }	30	1045	
755 San Luis Rey.....	40	1085	
652 { PUEBLA DE LOS ANGELOS (or, City of Angels) }	100	1185	
552 Santa Barbara.....	100	1285	
512 Monterey.....	340	1625	
197 Rio Salinas.....	15	1640	
112 San Joaquin.....	85	1725	
100 Rio Tualumne.....	12	1737	
90 Stanislas to.....	10	1747	
0 SACRAM'NTO C.	90	1837	
SACRAMENTO CITY TO SANTA FE. (Read up.)			
From Sacramento City.	Place to Place.	From Santa Fe.	

In the year 1849, Major Emory wrote to the Government an account of a remarkable river spring which broke out in the summer of that year, in that portion of the country between the mouth of the Gila River and the mountains, usually called the "Desert," sometimes the "Jornada." A river, 40 feet wide, and more than waist-deep, has appeared in the middle of this desert, affording delicious water to drink, and making an oasis at the most convenient spot for the traveller. The overland emigrants who took that route previous to the 20th of June, suffered dreadfully from thirst. Those who came after the first of July, found plenty of water. In connection with it, a fine fresh-water lake was formed a few miles distant. It is represented upon our Map of California, Oregon, &c., and may be found on the "Gila Route," west of the Rio Colorado.

From Santa Fe.	Place to Fort Smith.	From Fort Smith.
800	FORT SMITH to SANTA FE, N. M.	0
785	Choctaw Agency...	15
761	San-boys Creek....	24
734	Gaines' Creek....	27
710	Cedar Mount....	24
682	Delaware Mount....	23
670	Cedar Creek....	12
655	Cane Creek....	15
615	Choctaw's....	40
553	Red Hills....	62
435	Antelope Hills....	118
413	Rush Lake....	22
399	Dry River....	14
368	Spring Creek....	30
336	Bluff Creek....	33
329	Springs....	7
179	Cerro Tucucari....	150
151	Laguna Colorado....	28
101	Gallinas Creek....	50
87	Antion Chico....	14
67	Canon Blanco....	20
52	Laguna Colorado....	15
30	Galisteo to....	22
0	SANTA FE	30

From Santa Fe.	Place to Fort Smith.	From Fort Smith.
	SANTA FE TO FORT SMITH. (Read up.)	

Fort Smith is situated on the Arkansas River, about four miles from Van Buren. It is the garrison on the eastern line of the Choctaw nation, and has grown into a town of upwards of one thousand inhabitants. There are several stores here, and a good trade is carried on with the Indians. Van Buren, on the left bank of the same river, lower down, has about the same number of inhabitants, but is quite different in feature, the streets being entirely free from grotesquely-dressed Indians. It is a shipping point for wheat and other produce, received from the more northern settlements.

From Santa Fe.	Place to Fort Smith.	From Fort Smith.
	FORT SMITH TO DONA ANA, N. M.	
940	FORT SMITH to	0
925	Choctaw Agency....	15
914	Gap in Mountains....	11
901	San-boys Creek....	13
874	Gaines' Creek....	27
837	Hoggy Creek....	47
729	Fort Washita....	38
767	Preston....	22
755	Big Mineral Creek....	13
748	McCart's....	7
698	Brazos River....	140
576	Qui-qui-ho-no R....	32
483	Red Fork of Colorado....	113
450	Laguna....	13
427	Big Spring....	23
400	Salt Pond....	27
363	Mustang Pond....	38
350	Sand Hills....	33
304	Rio Pecos....	25
248	Salinas Creek....	58
220	Delaware Creek....	26
185	Peak of Guadalupe....	38
160	Ojo del Cuervo Spr....	27
100	Cornudas Mountain....	29
72	Sierra del Alemo....	12
26	Sierra Waco....	22
0	(Paso de S. Augustin to....)	46
	DONA ANA	26

From Santa Fe.	Place to Fort Smith.	From Fort Smith.
	DONA ANA TO FORT SMITH. (Read up.)	

Smith is situated on the Ar-
River, about four miles
in Buren. It is the garrison
eastern line of the Choctaw
and has grown into a town
of one thousand inha-
There are several stores
and a good trade is carried
the Indians. *Pan Buren*,
left bank of the same river,
town, has about the same
of inhabitants, but is quite
in feature, the streets
tiredly free from grotesque
and Indians. It is a shipping
of wheat and other produce,
from the more northern
points.

PORT SMITH TO
DONA ANA, N. M.

Place to Place.	From Fort Smith
PORT SMITH to	0
Choctaw Agency..	15
Tip in Mountains..	11
Indian Creek....	13
Indian Creek....	27
Indian Creek....	47
Indian Creek....	38
Indian Creek....	92
Indian Creek....	19
Indian Creek....	140
Indian Creek....	32
Indian Creek....	113
Indian Creek....	13
Indian Creek....	23
Indian Creek....	27
Indian Creek....	38
Indian Creek....	33
Indian Creek....	25
Indian Creek....	58
Indian Creek....	26
Indian Creek....	58
Indian Creek....	27
Indian Creek....	29
Indian Creek....	12
Indian Creek....	22
Indian Creek....	46
Indian Creek....	26

DONA ANA TO
FORT SMITH.
(Read up.)

Place to Place.	From Fort Smith
DONA ANA to	0
Choctaw Agency..	15
Tip in Mountains..	11
Indian Creek....	13
Indian Creek....	27
Indian Creek....	47
Indian Creek....	38
Indian Creek....	92
Indian Creek....	19
Indian Creek....	140
Indian Creek....	32
Indian Creek....	113
Indian Creek....	13
Indian Creek....	23
Indian Creek....	27
Indian Creek....	38
Indian Creek....	33
Indian Creek....	25
Indian Creek....	58
Indian Creek....	26
Indian Creek....	58
Indian Creek....	27
Indian Creek....	29
Indian Creek....	12
Indian Creek....	22
Indian Creek....	46
Indian Creek....	26

NEW YORK TO CALIFORNIA.

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* From Sierra Waco to El Paso
del Norte, the distance is about 35
miles.

Dona Ana is situated on the east
bank of the Rio Grande del Norte,
about 50 miles north from El Paso.
From Dona Ana to the Pacific the
"Gila Route" is taken. See Route
from Santa Fe to San Diego and
Sacramento City, page 179.

Captain Marcy says, in his Re-
port, that the best season for emi-
grants to leave the United States
for California, upon the southern
route, is about the first of June.
There would then be good grass
and water to the Rio Grande, and
they would reach there about the

last of July, and would have time
to stop two or three weeks, to graze
and recruit their animals, and lay
in additional supplies, should they
require any, for the remainder of
the journey.

There is abundance of wood and
grass at all places upon the road.
From Fort Smith to the Big Spring,
513 miles, there is water at short
distances along the whole route.
From the Spring to the Rio Grande
water is not so abundant, and cer-
tain points have to be made, from
day to day, to get it. On the Santa
Fe road, from Fort Smith, there
are but few places where wood and
water cannot be found, at conve-
nient distances.

NEW YORK TO CALIFORNIA, VIA THE ISTHMUS OF PANAMA.

This is the most expeditious and comfortable route for reaching Cali-
fornia. Regular lines of steamers run between New York and Chagres,
touching at Havana and Kingston, Jamaica; and from Panama, on
the Pacific, to San Francisco. The time usually occupied is from 30 to
35 days, provided there is no detention on the Isthmus. In order to
avoid this, passengers should purchase a *through ticket before leaving*
New York. The price of passage from New York to Chagres, by steam-
ship, varies from \$30 to \$150, according to accommodations. From
Chagres to Panama, (land route, 50 miles,) including 150 pounds of
baggage, about \$10; and from Panama to San Francisco, from \$150 to
\$300. Steamers run between San Francisco and Oregon.

For the distances from New York to Chagres and San Francisco, see
page 43.

The route by the way of Cape Horn occupies about *six months*, the
distance being 17,000 miles. The price varies from \$100 to \$300, ac-
cording to the accommodations on board. Passage may be procured at
any of the principal sea-ports.

We have just received the following notice, issued by a new Mexican
Transportation Company, which is given for the benefit of those whose
route may take them through the republic of Mexico:

"Passengers coming from or going to California, are informed that the
Direction of the Express Line will convey them from Vera Cruz to
Puente d'Ixtia, in covered wagons, and from that place to the port of
Acapulco, on horseback, and *vice versa*. In order to afford proper safety

to the passengers, we announce to the public that the Supreme Government, besides having engaged to establish a guard upon the roads we traverse, has granted us permission competently to arm the persons we employ.

RATES OF FARE AND TIME.

From Vera Cruz to Acapulco, 18 days.....	\$45 00
.. Vera Cruz to Mexico, 8 days.....	25 00
.. Mexico to Acapulco, 10 days.....	25 00
.. Acapulco to Vera Cruz, 18 days.....	45 00
.. Acapulco to Mexico, 10 days.....	30 00
.. Mexico to Vera Cruz, 8 days.....	20 00

Passengers who take their ticket to go from one to the other of the ports, will be allowed to remain as long as they like in Mexico, either to rest, or to see the city."

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THE

TOURIST'S GUIDE

TO PLACES OF FASHIONABLE AND HEALTHFUL RESORT.

THE WHITE MOUNTAINS of New Hampshire are situated in the county of Coos, and extend from S. W. to N. E., about 20 miles. *Mount Washington*, the most elevated peak, is 6,243 feet above the level of the sea. (This was formerly considered the highest elevation in the United States, east of the Rocky Mountains, but it has been found to be surpassed in height by "Mitchell's Peak," in N. Carolina, the altitude of which was determined a few years ago by the gentleman from whom its name is derived.) The other peaks are *Mount Adams*, 5,767 feet; *Jefferson*, 5,663; *Madison*, 5,384; *Monroe*, 5,298; *Franklin*, 4,854; and *La Fayette*, 4,793. The ascent to the summit of Mount Washington has now become not only *fashionable*, but a pleasing and healthful recreation to those who are strong enough to bear the fatigue consequent on such an undertaking. There is no danger whatever to be apprehended; careful and experienced guides always accompanying visitors.

The Notch of the White Mountains is a very narrow defile, extending for two miles between huge cliffs, apparently rent asunder by some great convulsion of nature. Its entrance, on the east side, is formed by two rocks standing perpendicularly, about 30 feet from each other. The scenery here is exceedingly grand. After proceeding a short distance, a beautiful cascade may be seen, issuing from a mountain on the right, and passing over a series of almost perpendicular rocks, with a course so little broken as to preserve the appearance of a uniform current. This lovely stream falls over a stupendous precipice, forming the *Silver Cascade*.

About a mile distant from the entrance is a brook, called the *Flume*, a stream of water falling over three precipices, from a height of 350 feet. Over the first two it falls in a single stream, and over the last, in three; these again unite at the bottom in a natural basin formed in the rocks.

The Willey House stands in the White Mountain Notch, a short distance from a bluff, which rises to the height of about 2,000 feet. It is noted as having been the residence of the Willey family, who perished on the 28th of August, 1826, by an avalanche or slide from the mountain.

From the road leading through the *Franconia Notch*, may be seen, on the mountain opposite to La Fayette, the *Profile Mountain*; or, as it is called, the "Old Man of the Mountain;" and in the same notch, a short distance south, the *Basin and Flume*, objects of the greatest interest to the lovers of the sublime and curious. The Profile Mountain rises to the height of 1,000 feet. The bare rock on which the profile is delineated, is granite; from its long exposure to the atmosphere, it is of a

dark reddish-brown. A side-view of this projecting rock, near the peak of the mountain, looking from the north, exhibits a profile of the human face, in which every line and feature are distinctly marked; but after passing the mountain to the south, the likeness is lost.

Route to the White Mountains.—The route by way of Portland may be considered one of the most eligible, and for beautiful scenery cannot be surpassed. This city, the commercial metropolis of the State of Maine, is situated 105 miles from Boston, from which it may be reached by railroad, either via the Eastern or the Boston and Maine R. R. From Portland, the Atlantic and St. Lawrence R. R. is rapidly approaching completion, and will be opened this season to Gorham, 55 miles, and five miles from the base of Mt. Washington. In order to accommodate the travel by this route, a hotel has been erected, and a road laid out to the summit, on the north side of the mountain.

There is another route from Portland open to the traveller, which is also very delightful. From Portland, by stage, to Standish, at the foot of Sebago Pond; thence, by steamer, over the romantic lake, through Crooked River, and over Long Pond to *Bridgeton Centre*; thence, by stage, to Conway, via Fryeburg. On the road between Bridgeton and Fryeburg is *Pleasant Mt.*, an isolated peak, some 3000 feet high, on the summit of which is an hotel, recently erected, which is now a stopping-place for many travellers, the view from it being very fine. At Conway, N. H., passengers stop for the night at Hill's *Pegawhat House*, where they meet with every attention and comfort; and the next morning proceed, by stage, through Bartlett to the Notch, passing successively *Old Crawford's*, near which is *Crawford Mountain*, the *Wiley House*. (Tom Crawford's, who has recently erected an extensive house,) and arrive early in the afternoon at *Fabyan's White Mt. House*.

To reach the "Franconia Notch," visitors should hire an extra at *Fabyan's*, for *Bethlehem*, and thence to *Gibbs' Lafayette House*, 16 miles. At the latter place a conveyance may be hired to *Taft's Flume House*, five miles, passing the *Old Man of the Mountain*, the *Basin*, and the *Flume*. Returning to "Gibbs," passengers may take the stage to *Littles*, 13 miles; thence to *Wells River*, 20 miles; thence by the Connecticut and Passumpsic River R. R., &c., to *Bellows Falls*; and thence there is a railroad communication to Boston, New York, Albany, &c. From "Gibbs," persons may also reach Concord, Boston, &c., by taking the stage, passing through the Franconia Notch in *Plymouth*, (on the Boston, Concord, and Montreal R. R.,) thence, by railroad, to those places.

Another route from Boston is by railroad, to Concord, 76 miles, thence to *Plymouth*, 51 miles. The cars reach the latter place about one o'clock. Passengers dine at the *Pemigewasset House*; after dinner proceed, by stage, up the romantic valley of the Pemigewasset, to the *Flume House*, 24 miles, situated near those curious natural attractions, the *Flume* and the *Pool*; and thence through the "Franconia Notch," passing the "Basin," and the "Old Man of the Mountain," to *Gibbs' Lafayette House*, distant from *Plymouth* 30 miles, from Boston 153 miles. Travelers may proceed the same evening, or the next morning, from the "Flume House," or "Gibbs" to "Fabyan's," Tom Crawford's, the *Wiley House*, or *Old Crawford's*. From the latter place they may proceed to Conway, via the White Mountain Notch, and thence to Portland.

Passengers taking the *Lake Route*, leave the Boston, Concord, and Montreal R. R., at *Weir's Station*, on Lake Winnepesaukee, go immediately on board the steamer, cross the lake to *Centre Harbor*, 10 miles, and arrive at *Coe's Hotel* at 1 p. m.; making the trip from Boston in

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5½ hours, and from New York in 19 hours. From Centre Harbour the traveller is conveyed, by stage, to Conway, 30 miles, passing Red Hill, Sandwich, Ossipee, and Chocoma Mt., arriving there before dark. The next morning leave for Old Crawford's, 24 miles; the Willey House, 9; through the Notch of the White Mountains to Tom Crawford's, 2, and Fabry's, 4. From Boston, 183 miles.

Should the traveller be disposed to tarry awhile at Centre Harbour, he will find opportunities for trout fishing, and making excursions upon the beautiful Lake Winnepesaukee, with its 365 islands, resembling, in many respects, the lovely Lake George.

It would be advisable for the traveller to take either one of these routes to the Mountains, and return by the other; by doing so he will have the best opportunity for enjoying all the varied scenery of this wild picturesque, and healthful region.

Passengers leaving New York can take either of the routes, via Boston; or may proceed by railroad, via New Haven, Hartford, Springfield, Brattleboro', Bellows Falls, to Wells River, on the Connecticut and Passumpsic Rivers R.R.; thence by stage to Littleton, N. H., and Fabry's White Mt. House.

NIAGARA FALLS are situated on the Niagara River, 14 miles above Lake Ontario, and 33 below Lake Erie, on the New York side. The river forms the outlet of the great lakes, which are estimated to contain nearly one-half of the fresh water on the surface of the globe. Three-fourths of a mile above the Falls the river begins a rapid descent, which at that place forms a powerful current; it then turns at a right angle to the N. E., when it is suddenly contracted in width from three miles to three-quarters of a mile. Below the Falls the river is only half a mile wide, but its depth exceeds three hundred feet. The cataract is divided into two parts by Goat or Iris Island, containing about 75 acres; but the principal channel is on the Western or Canadian side, and forms the Great Horse-shoe Fall, over which about seven-eighths of the whole body of water is thrown. The eastern channel between Goat Island and the State of New York is again divided by a small island, named Prospect, forming a beautiful cascade. The fall on the American side is 164 feet, and on the Canadian 156 feet. The amount of water passing over the Falls has been computed at 670,000 tons per minute.

The best view of the Cataract is that from Table Rock on the Canada side; of the Rapids, from Goat Island; and of the American Fall, from the ferry. The best view of the Horse-shoe Fall, is from the Canada side.

A bridge connects Bath and Goat Islands with the main land; on the former is a toll-house, where visitors inscribe their names, and pay a fee of 25 cents, which entitles them to visit all the islands, during their visit, without additional charge. Guide-boards will be found on Goat Island, directing visitors to the most interesting places and objects around the island. Terrapin Bridge projects out about 300 feet from the west part of Goat Island, at the end of which is Prospect Tower, a stone building erected in 1833, 45 feet high, with stairs leading to an open gallery on the top, surrounded by an iron balustrade, from which the view is very grand. The visitor, from this height, can look down into the boiling cauldron of waters.

On Goat Island is the "Riddle Stairs" which lead to the bottom of the Falls, affording an opportunity of descending below the bank, and passing some distance behind the two main sheets of water. A common flight of steps leads down 40 feet, running to the head of the staircase, which is about 80 feet, having 90 steps; from this down to the river the

descent is 80 feet more; making the entire distance from the top, 183 feet. From the foot there are three paths leading to the most important points of observation; one of which runs to the river below, distant about 80 feet; and where visitors will find an excellent *boating place*. The path at the left of the staircase leads to the *Crescent*, or *Horse-shoe Fall*, where, when the wind blows up the river, a safe passage is opened behind the sheet of water. The path to the right leads to the *Cave of the Winds*. It is 100 feet across, 30 wide, and 100 high, and is situated directly behind the Centre Fall, or *Cascade*. A short distance below the Falls, on the American side, is another staircase leading to the *Ferry*, from which a charming view of the entire Falls may be had. The ferry is crossed without danger, in about ten minutes. The visitor on being landed on the Canada side, proceeds up the bank, at the top of which stands the *Clifton House*, where refreshments may be obtained; and afterwards proceeds toward *Table Rock*, where will be found a spiral staircase, from the foot of which persons may pass 133 feet behind the sheet of water. The person in charge of it will furnish a guide and suitable dress. The *Museum* stands a short distance from Table Rock.

The *Whirlpool* is situated three miles below the Falls, and the "Devil's Hole" a mile lower down; the latter embracing about two acres, cut out laterally and perpendicularly in the rock by the side of the river: it is 150 feet deep.

The *Suspension Bridge* spans the narrow gorge, between the Cataract and the Whirlpool, in view of both, by an arch 800 feet long, 40 wide, and 230 above the water. The *Burning Spring*, a curiosity, is on the Canada side, half a mile above the Falls, and within a short distance of the rapids in the Niagara River. The villages of *Chippewa* and *Lundy's Lane* are on the same side of the river, and are noted as having been battle-grounds of the English and Americans, during the war of 1813.

SARATOGA SPRINGS.—This is the most popular watering-place in the United States, and one of the most celebrated in the world. It is situated in the State of New York, 33 miles north from Albany, 32 from Troy, and 184 from the city of New York. It is visited by persons from all parts of the United States, and also from foreign countries. During the season, particularly July and August, the hotels, and other places of accommodation, are much crowded. The constant stream of visitors arriving and departing at this juncture, imparts to the place a scene of gaiety and bustle that is known at no other time. The principal hotels are closed at the end of the season; but some of the smaller ones, and also private boarding-houses, remain open, for the accommodation of invalids, during the year. The price of board varies with the accommodations received: \$3 per day, for each person, however, is what is usually charged at the first-class houses; although at private boarding-houses, and second-class hotels, it may be obtained at from \$4 to \$6 per week.

The Saratoga waters are useful in many diseases, and have an almost magic effect upon the system, when relaxed or exhausted by disease or sedentary habits. After drinking the waters for a short time, the appetite improves, and the entire system feels their invigorating effects. Persons using the water as a cathartic should rise early, drink from one to two pints of the sparkling beverage, dipped fresh from the spring, and then take a short walk around the beautiful grounds in the vicinity, whence they can return and again drink at the spring. No charge is made for the water, except what visitors voluntarily give those who wait upon them at the spring. It is recommended that persons afflicted with any serious disease should first consult their physician as to the

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distance from the top, 185
feet to the most important
to the river below, distant
an excellent *jumping place*.
the Crescent, or Horseshoe
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right leads to the *Cave of*
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A short distance below the
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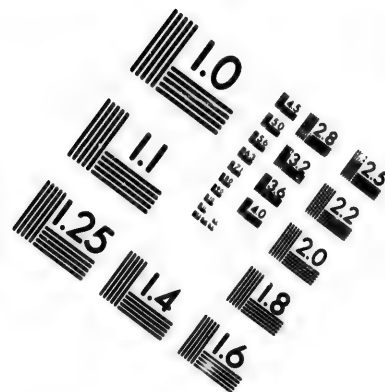
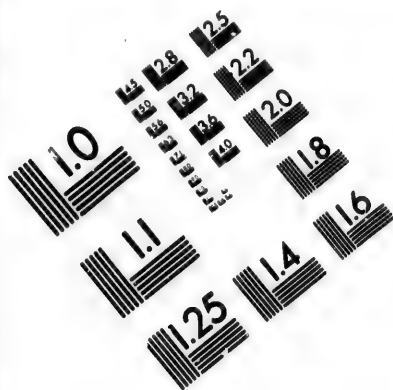
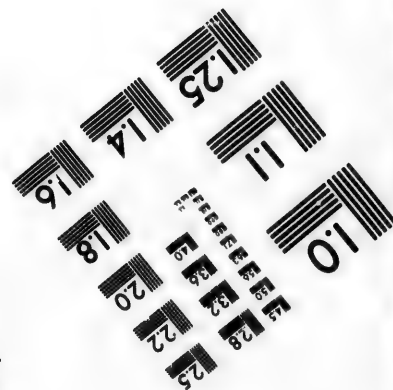
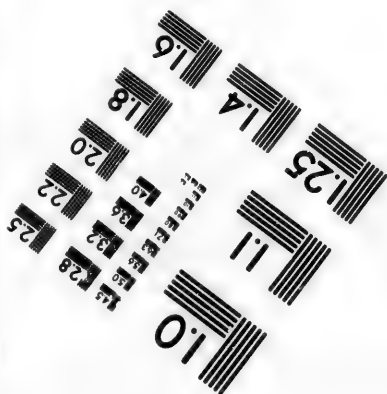
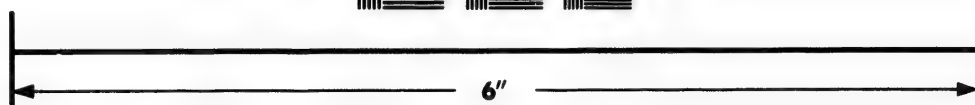
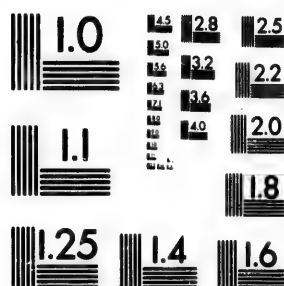


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The *United States Hotel* is regarded as the most fashionable house in Saratoga. It is centrally situated, and is in the vicinity of the railroad depot, and the principal mineral springs. It can accommodate from 400 to 450 persons. The two next best and most extensive houses, are *Union Hall* and *Congress Hall*, both of which are situated in the south part of the village, and near the Congress Spring. There are several other houses here which afford excellent accommodations, and where, perhaps, the retired visitor can find a home more congenial to his feelings, than among the devotees of fashion. In the vicinity of the Springs are several public bathing-houses, where baths, hot, cold, or shower, can be obtained at all times.

Congress Spring, Empire Spring, Washington Spring, Columbian Spring, Hamilton Spring, Pavilion Spring, Putnam Spring, Iodine Spring, and the Flat Rock and High Rock Springs, are among the most valuable for their medicinal properties. The "Ten Springs" are situated a short distance east of the village.

Saratoga Lake, a most lovely spot, lies six miles south from Saratoga, and the same distance from Ballston Spa. It is nine miles long, and three wide, and is much resorted to by company from the neighbouring watering-places, for fishing, fowling and boating. The shore of this lake is accessible in a few places only, on account of the marshes which border it. The country around the lake rises gradually into elevated ridges, forming a vast amphitheatre of picturesque landscape, embellished by cultivation. On the eastern shore, three miles from the south end, Snake Hill projects into the basin.

Long Lake, five miles south from Ballston Spa, is another beautiful sheet of water, situated in the midst of very agreeable scenery; it is five miles long by one wide, and abounds with fish. Game is abundant in the surrounding country.

By means of railroads diverging from Saratoga, speedy communication is opened with Troy and Albany, and thence to New York; also, to Springfield, Boston, Hartford, &c. Persons going direct from the Springs to Niagara, will take the railroad to Schenectady, thence by the Albany and Buffalo route, passing through the beautiful towns of Utica, Syracuse, Auburn, Geneva, Rochester, Buffalo, &c. From Saratoga, a railroad runs to Whitehall, connecting with steamboats running on Lake Champlain.

Persons going to Lake George, leave by the Saratoga and Washington R. R., stopping at *Moreau Station*, 10 miles from Saratoga, thence by stage, over a fine plank road, to Caldwell, 14 miles. This will be found a most delightful route, abounding in lovely scenery and historic reminiscences. The driver, (if requested,) will stop at Glen's Falls, (five miles,) to give persons an opportunity of viewing the wild and exciting scene from the bridge. The waters flow in one sheet over the brink of a precipice, 900 feet wide, and, in freshets, rush in one mass down the cataract; but in ordinary seasons they are divided, by rocks, into three channels, with an angular descent of several hundred feet.

Seven miles from Glen's Falls, and two from Caldwell, may be seen *Bloody Pond*, a small sheet of water, known since the French war by that name, from the fact that, after a battle fought near it, 1,000 French, English, and American dead were thrown into it. It is on the right-hand side of the road, going towards Caldwell; the mile-stone is at its head. Unless it is pointed out, it may be passed unnoticed, as it lies below the road, and is surrounded by foliage. A mile distant is the rock

on which Major Williams was slain by the Indians, about the same time.

Caldwell, a village bordered by a range of hills, (one of which attains an elevation of 1,900 feet,) situated at the head of Lake George, is one of the most lovely places imaginable, to spend a few days during the summer season. At *Sherrill's Lake House*, an excellent hotel, visitors may meet with the best accommodation. At the south end of the lake are the almost imperceptible ruins of forts George and William Henry, rendered interesting, from their historical reminiscences.

From *Caldwell*, persons can make a tour of this charming lake, by taking the *steamboat*, (which leaves every morning and runs to the foot of the lake,) 36 miles; thence by *stage*, 4 miles, to the ruins of Fort Ticonderoga, on Lake Champlain. There is an hotel here, where dinner may be had; parties, if they please, may return in the afternoon to the lake, and reach *Caldwell* the same evening. Those bound for Canada, or places on Lake Champlain, will meet the boat from *Whitehall*, at the landing soon after dinner; and those for *Whitehall*, will meet the boat on its way from Canada at an earlier hour, and may return, by railroad, to *Saratoga* and other places.

CATSKILL MOUNTAINS.—This fashionable and healthful resort lies in the State of New York, on the west side of the Hudson River, and may be reached from the city of New York, by *steamboat*, landing at the village of Catskill, situated 111 miles up the river, and 34 from Albany. Coaches, so arranged as to be at the *steamboat* landing on the arrival and departure of the boats, run regularly to and from the mountain, for the conveyance of passengers, and also to enable those who are so inclined, to visit the different falls in the vicinity. The time required for ascending to the Mountain House, a distance of 12 miles, is usually four hours, and the fare \$1 25;—half that time being sufficient to return.

The *Catskill Mountain House*, better known as *Pine Orchard*, is situated upon the summit of one of the principal mountains, known as "Table Rock," at an elevation of 2,500 feet above the Hudson. This rock terminates a few feet in front of the house, in a fearful precipice, from the brow of which the inexperienced beholder starts back in uncontrollable alarm. In the rear, peaks upon peaks arise in every direction, and far away in the distance, all covered with luxuriant foliage. No description can do justice to the almost illimitable prospect in front. Standing upon the piazza or rock, you seem to have left the earth, and to be gazing from some ethereal height down upon the world and its concerns. You see nothing above or around you—all is below—even the clouds wheel and roll in fleecy grandeur at your feet. Forests, meadows, harvest-fields, plains, mountains, rivers, lakes, cottages, villages and cities, are seen in every direction. A deep repose seems to have settled upon the world. No sound reaches you, except, perhaps, the rattle of the thunder from some distant hill, or the sweet song of the mountain-bird upon the tree beneath you.

The *South* and *North Mountains* are peaks a short distance from the house, affording different, and, if possible, still more magnificent views. Good foot-paths lead to these points; and, aside from the prospect, the cool, bracing air renders these, and many other walks about the mountain, invigorating and delightful.

The "*Catskill, or Kaaterskill Falls*," to which carriages run for the accommodation of visitors, are about 2½ miles west of the hotel. The body of water is small, and comes from two lakes on the summit of the mountain. It precipitates itself over a rock at the outlet of one of the

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LEBANON SPRINGS.

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lakes, to the depth of 180 feet, then runs about 100 feet, and springs over another rock to the depth of 80 feet more. The descent to the bottom, by a flight of steps, is rendered perfectly safe and easy. Passing behind the water, you enter a cavernous amphitheatre, whose rocky vault extends far in front, and the falling spray seems a curtain of mist let down at the entrance. Looking beyond, the moss-covered rock seems to be rising to the very heavens above, and you may readily imagine yourself in some dilapidated cathedral of nature, the roof of which has long since disappeared.

LEBANON SPRINGS, a delightful watering-place is situated in the State of New York, a short distance from the western boundary-line of Massachusetts. This place has become a great resort for visitors from all directions; some to enjoy the romantic scenery of this region, and others the beneficial influence of its waters. The spring is 1½ miles from the village; the temperature is 73° Fahrenheit, which being nearly summer heat, renders it delightful for bathing. The water is tasteless, pure as crystal, and is deemed beneficial in internal obstructions, salt rheum, and cutaneous affections generally.

These Springs may be reached from New York by the New York and New Haven and Rensselaer railroads, to Pittsfield, Mass., and thence by stage, seven miles. Time through, about nine hours. Distance, 183 miles. Fare, \$2 50.

Another route is by the Hudson river, or railroad, to Hudson, 116 miles; thence by the Hudson and Berkshire R. R. to Edwards' Depot, 28 miles; and thence, by stage, to the Springs, 8 miles. Time through, about 10 hours. Fare, \$2 50.

From Albany and the West, they may be reached by taking the Albany and West Stockbridge R. R. to Canaan Corners, 33 miles; and thence proceed by stage to the Springs, 7 miles. Fare, \$1 62.

From Boston and the East, visitors should take the Western Railroad to Pittsfield, and thence proceed by stage to the Springs.

TRENTON FALLS are situated in the State of New York, on West Canada Creek, 15 miles in a N. E. direction from Utica. They can be reached by conveyances from Rockton, (formerly Little Falls,) Herkimer, and Utica; they are, however, nearer to the latter place, and by leaving early in the morning, the visitor, if he intends devoting but one day to them, will have an opportunity of returning in the evening. The journey from Utica is over a fine plank road. These falls, six in number, extend a distance of two miles, having an aggregate fall of 212 feet. Their appearance varies with the state of the water. The scene, which at all times possesses great interest, is, in seasons of freshet, extremely wild and exciting.

From the hotel which is near the falls, the visitor should descend a pathway leading to a long staircase, down the steep bank of the West Canada Creek, which has worn a frightful chasm through a rocky range, in some places 150 feet deep; thence proceed up the stream, and follow the winding footway to Sherman's Fall, which has a descent of 35 feet, with its greatest fall towards the west; from the foot of which the stream pours along with less rapidity, descending to Conrad's Falls, which have a pitch of about 30 feet.

The High Falls have a perpendicular pitch of 100 feet, and are divided by rifts in the rock, into three different and splendid cascades, forming,

with the chasm, the high banks covered with foliage, and the rocky cliffs, a scene of the wildest grandeur.

The *Mill-Dam Fall*, from the regularity and smoothness of the rock, has a uniform pitch of about 16 feet, with a width of 175 feet. The waters of the *Upper Falls*, which have an abrupt descent of about 30 feet, are received into a capacious basin, and pass off through a wild ravine along the rocky bed of the river, for about a mile, towards the *Cascades*, which have a fall of about 18 feet.

THE GENESEE FALLS are situated in the vicinity of Rochester, N. Y., and on the Genesee River. They have *three* perpendicular pitches, and *two* rapids; the first great cataract plunges perpendicularly 96 feet. The ledge here recedes up the river from the centre to the sides, breaking the water into three distinct sheets. It was from *Table Rock*, in the centre of these falls, that the renowned Sam Patch made his last and fatal leap. The river below the first cataract is broad and deep, with occasional rapids to the *second* fall, where it again descends perpendicularly 30 feet. It then pursues a rapid course to the *third* and last fall, over which it pours its flood down a perpendicular descent of 105 feet. The beautiful and picturesque cemetery of *Mt. Hope* is situated in the vicinity.

THE AVON SPRINGS are situated in the State of New York, and in the Genesee Valley, 19 miles from Rochester. The waters have obtained celebrity from their efficacy in curing various disorders; this, added to the rural attractions of the spot, induces thousands to visit them. *Stages* leave Rochester daily, during the season; the *packet-boats* which run on the Genesee Valley Canal, also land passengers within two miles of the Springs, from which point *carriages* convey them to their destination.

For description of Sharon Springs, see page 62.

THE BRANDYWINE SPRINGS, a celebrated watering-place, are situated in the State of Delaware, a few miles from Wilmington, from which place they are readily reached by *stage*.

SCHOOLEY'S MOUNTAIN, N. J., 18 miles from Morristown, and 16 miles from *White House*, is a celebrated summer resort, owing to its elevated situation, its pure and bracing air, and its *mineral springs*, the waters of which are used with great advantage for chronic diseases and general debility. This place is reached from New York, either via the *Morris and Essex R. R.* to Morristown, thence by stage; or, via the New Jersey Central R. R. to *White House*, thence by stage, to the mountain. Passengers from Philadelphia, leave the cars at New Brunswick, and thence proceed by stage, 6½ miles, to Bound Brook, connecting there with the New Jersey Central R. R. for *White House*, thence by stage to the mountain.

THE DELAWARE WATER-GAP is about 8 miles north from Belvidere, N. J. The scenery is of the most magnificent description. The Delaware appears, seen from a short distance, to be arrested in its course by the mountain on either side, between which it flows in a contracted channel, presenting a smooth and lake-like appearance.

THE LEHIGH WATER-GAP is 25 miles from Easton, Pa., and 6 S. E. from Mauch Chunk, Pa. Here, also, the scenery is of the highest order.

Both this and the preceding are natural curiosities worthy the attention of the tourist.

NAHANT is a delightful watering-place, situated 12 miles from Boston, by water, and 14 by land. The jaunt, by steamboat, through the harbour, is very delightful, enabling the visitor to see some of the many beautiful islands with which it is studded.

PHILLIP'S BEACH, in the town of Lynn, a short distance N. E. of Nahant, is a noted resort, particularly for the Bostonians.

CHELSEA BEACH, 5 miles from Boston, is about 3 miles in length, and is another fine place of resort in warm weather.

CAPE ANN.—*Gloucester* is situated on Cape Ann, the eastern extremity of Massachusetts, and on the north shore of Massachusetts Bay. The town is on the southern side of the Cape, and has one of the finest harbours on the whole Atlantic coast. During the summer season Gloucester is a great resort for those who are desirous of enjoying the sea-breeze of the Atlantic, and of bathing in its transparent waters. By some persons this place is thought to equal Newport, the situation of the two being somewhat similar.

This charming resort is readily reached from Boston by the *Eastern* and *Gloucester Branch* railroads, in about *one hour and a half*; the distance is 30 miles, and the fare less than a dollar.

NEWPORT is a celebrated watering-place in the State of Rhode Island, situated on an island of the same name, in Narragansett Bay, about five miles from the ocean. The town is located on ground gradually rising from the water, with a beautiful site facing the harbour, in a south-easterly direction. It is noted for the salubrity of its climate, its cooling ocean breezes, and its fine views, which have made it a favourite resort during the summer season.

Newport is about 30 miles south-east from Providence, 71 from Boston, and 105 from New York city. It may be conveniently reached from either place, at a reasonable rate. During the season steamboats leave Providence early in the morning, making the excursion to Newport, and returning in the evening, thereby affording ample time for bathing. The usual fare is 50 cents.

LONG BRANCH, a popular resort for sea-shore recreation, is situated on the eastern shore of New Jersey, 33 miles from New York. It is reached from the latter place by *steamboat*. Visitors from Philadelphia and the South, take the cars of the Camden and Amboy R. R. to *Hightstown*, and thence proceed to the sea-shore by stage.

ROCKAWAY BEACH is a celebrated and fashionable watering-place, on Long Island, fronting on the Atlantic Ocean. From New York, visitors take the cars to *Jamaica*, 12 miles, and thence proceed by *stage* to the beach, 8 miles.

CAPE MAY, an attractive watering-place, much frequented by Philadelphians, is situated at the mouth of Delaware Bay, on the New Jersey side. The accommodations here are of the first order, and the beach is unsurpassed as a bathing-place. During the season steamboats run there, both from Philadelphia and New York. *Cape Henlopen* is

with foliage, and the rocky and smoothness of the rock, with a width of 175 feet. The abrupt descent of about 20 and pass off through a wild for about a mile, towards the

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situated opposite Cape May, and may be reached from Philadelphia, Baltimore, Wilmington, and other places, by steamboat.

BROWN'S MILLS, now a place of considerable resort for company from Philadelphia, is situated in New Jersey, on a branch of Rancocas River, 12 miles east from Mount Holly. It is readily reached from Philadelphia, by either railroad or steamboat, to Burlington, thence by cars to Mount Holly, and thence to the "Mills" by stage.

BEDFORD SPRINGS.—This celebrated watering-place is situated in Bedford county, State of Pennsylvania. It lies in a narrow and romantic valley, having Constitution Hill on the east, and Federal Hill on the west. The principal spring issues from a limestone rock, the water of which is clear and sparkling. Its flavour is peculiar, somewhat resembling a weak solution of Epsom salts, impregnated with carbonic acid, and is inodorous. A little farther south is another spring, of the same general qualities, issuing from the same rock. On the west side of the creek is a *sulphur spring*, the water of which has a peculiarly unpleasant hepatic taste, and exhales a strong odour of sulphuretted hydrogen. One mile and a half north-east from Bedford is a chalybeate spring, surrounded with bog-iron ore.

These springs are situated about midway between *Holidaysburg, Pa.*, on the Pennsylvania Central Railroad, and *Cumberland, Md.*, on the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad. From either of these places the Springs are readily reached by stage conveyance of about 30 miles. By consulting the Map, its location will be better understood.

CARLISLE SPRINGS.—These sulphur springs are situated in Cumberland county, Pennsylvania, about four miles north of Carlisle, on a branch of the Conodoguinet Creek, in a retired and healthy spot, surrounded by the fine scenery of the Blue Mountains. The grounds around the Springs are ornamented in good taste, whilst the accommodations for visitors are ample. The water bubbles up from the slate formation, from which it derives its strong impregnation of sulphur.

About one mile and a half from the town of Carlisle is a remarkable limestone cave, the entrance to which is on the banks of the Conodoguinet Creek, in the form of a semicircular archway, about seven feet in height. It contains a number of curious passages and antechambers, and several pools of water, supposed by some to be springs.

The Springs may be reached by stage from Carlisle, that place being situated on the Cumberland Valley R. R., 22 miles from Harrisburg, Pa., and 130 miles from Philadelphia. Its location will become familiar by consulting the map.

VIRGINIA SPRINGS.—These Springs rank among the most celebrated watering-places of America, and are visited every season by vast numbers, either in search of recreation and amusement, or to enjoy the benefit of their waters; in fact, they are to the South what the renowned Saratoga is to the North.

These waters have been found very beneficial in the cure of dyspepsia, jaundice, rheumatism, liver complaint, gout, diseases of the skin, and many other complaints. They contain sulphate of soda, carbonate of magnesia, chloride of sodium, peroxide of iron, organic matter, iodine, sulphate of magnesia, phosphate of lime, and precipitated sulphur. The gaseous contents are, carbonic acid, sulphuretted hydrogen, oxygen, and nitrogen.

These Springs are situated in an elevated and beautifully picturesque valley, bounded in by mountains on every side. They are in the midst of the celebrated spring region, having the *Hot* and *Warm Springs* on the north, the former 35, and the latter 40 miles distant; the *Sweet*, 17 miles to the east; the *Salt* and *Red* on the south-west, the former 14, the latter 41 miles distant; and the *Blue Sulphur*, 22 miles to the west.

Amongst the most celebrated of these are the *White Sulphur Springs*, which are situated on a branch of the Greenbrier River, in the county of Greenbrier, and in the valley of Howard's Creek.

The *Warm Springs*, in the county of Bath, are among the oldest of the watering places. The water, which has a temperature of 98° Fahrenheit, is very transparent. The accommodations for bathing are excellent.

The *Hot Springs* are situated in a valley deeply embosomed among mountain peaks, in the county of Bath, five miles south from the *Warm Springs*. Bathing houses have been erected, and every accommodation provided for both male and female patients. The baths are six in number, each being supplied with water from a separate spring. They range in temperature from 98° to 106°.

The *Sweet Springs* are situated in a wide and beautiful valley, in the eastern extremity of Monroe county, and are justly celebrated for the tonic powers of their waters, used either internally or externally. Their temperature is 73° Fahrenheit.

The *Salt Sulphur Springs*, situated in the county of Monroe, are encircled by mountains on every side. These springs enjoy a high reputation, not only for the virtue of their waters, but also for the excellent accommodations with which they are furnished. They are, in consequence, much visited by invalids. Their temperature varies from 49° to 56°.

The *Red Sulphur Springs* are in the southern part of Monroe county, 17 miles from the Salt, and 32 from the *Sweet Springs*. The water is clear and cool, its temperature being 54°.

The *Blue Sulphur Spring* is situated in a narrow, but beautifully picturesque valley, on Muddy Creek, a small tributary of Greenbrier river. It has comfortable accommodations for about 300 persons. The medicinal virtues of its waters draw thither, during the season, a large number of visitors.

ROUTES TO THE VIRGINIA SPRINGS.—From Baltimore, they may be reached by several routes. One of the most pleasant and expeditious is by railroad, to Harper's Ferry and Winchester, Va.; thence by stage to Staunton. From this place we may proceed directly across the North and Warm Spring Mountains, to the *Warm* and *Hot Springs*; or may proceed to the *Natural Bridge*, via Lexington, and thence to the *White Sulphur*, via Dibrell's Springs. See Route, page 145.

From Baltimore, also, we may go by way of Washington, Frederick'sburg, and the Virginia Central R. R., to Gordonsville; thence by stage, via Staunton, to the Springs. For routes from Washington to the Springs, see page 147.

Instead of going via Gordonsville, we may proceed to Richmond, Va., or starting from Baltimore, may reach the latter place by steamboat; thence by canal to Lynchburg, and thence by stage, either by the road leading past the *Natural Bridge*, or by the way of Liberty, Fincastle, and the *Sweet Springs*, arriving at the *White Sulphur*. See Route from Richmond to the Springs, page 148.

To reach the Springs from the West and South-west, passengers

should leave the steamboat at *Guyandotte*, on the Ohio River; thence, by stage, to the Springs. For Route from Guyandotte to the White Sulphur Springs, see page 149.

Travellers from the South will reach *Richmond*, Va., by railroad, from *Wilmington*, N. C., at which place they will take conveyance as before described.

THE NATURAL BRIDGE of Virginia is one of the greatest natural curiosities in the country, if not in the world. It consists of a stupendous arch of limestone rock, over an unimportant and small stream, called *Cedar Creek*. The view from the top is awfully grand; yet one should go to the brow of the precipice that descends to the level of the creek, where the view, equally sublime, will be found far more interesting, being divested, in a great measure, of the awe which is sensibly felt on looking from the bridge down into the dreadful gulf. The height from the stream to the top of the bridge is 215 feet, its average width, 89 feet, and its extreme length at the top, 93 feet. The chasm over which it passes is 50 feet wide at bottom, and 90 feet at top. The bridge is covered with earth to the depth of about five feet, which is made firm by trees and shrubbery, whilst its sides are protected by rocks, forming a natural wall. It is 156 miles west from *Richmond*, 2 miles north of *James River*, 41 from *Lynchburg*, and 63 miles south-east from the *White Sulphur Springs*.

MOUNT VERNON and the *Tomb of Washington* are situated in Virginia, on the west bank of the *Potomac*, 15 miles south from the city of *Washington*, and 8 miles from *Alexandria*. Conveyances may be obtained, at *Washington*, at the rate of \$3 00 for the trip, with the privilege of remaining at *Mount Vernon* for an hour. The best plan, however, is to take the ferry-boat from *Washington* to *Alexandria*, which will cost 12½ cents, and occupy about half-an-hour. At the latter place a conveyance may be hired for the trip, which will cost from \$3 to \$4. This is the least expensive route, and besides adds variety to the travel. Occasionally during the summer season steamboats ply between *Alexandria* and *Washington* and *Mount Vernon*—fare, \$1 00. This route is certainly preferable to all others. Visitors, although permitted to walk over the grounds, are not admitted to the mansion, unless they have letters to the proprietor.

At *Alexandria* may be seen *Braddock's house*, built in the year 1753. The interior, with the exception of "Braddock's Room," has been remodelled; the old wainscoting, in the room referred to, is preserved with religious care, and is very curious.

THE WARM SPRINGS, N. C., are situated on the east bank of the *French Broad River*, 26½ miles west from *Raleigh*, the capital of the State. These Springs, together with the road leading down the above river, are worthy the attention and admiration of the tourist. It is a fine macadamized road, and follows the course of the river along its bank; and as the river is shut in on both sides by mountains, in many places rounding high, bluff points, the road has its foundation on the river, resembling piers. It is a noble monument of the conquest of art over the obstacles of nature. The scenery is very wild, rugged, and picturesque. The Warm Springs afford a very delightful watering-place, and are much resorted to by invalids, and others from this and the neighbouring States. A few miles below the Warm Springs are the famous *Paint Rocks* and *Chimneys*. The climate of this section is one

in the Ohio River; thence,
Guyandotte to the White
mond, Va., by railroad, from
take conveyance as before

of the greatest natural curiosities. It consists of a stupendous cut and small stream, called the Fall, which is fully grand; yet one should not be deceived as to the level of the creek, which is found far more interesting, and the view of which is sensibly felt on the opposite side of the gulf. The height from the level of the sea is 100 feet, its average width, 80 feet. The chasm over which it falls is 100 feet at top. The bridge is 100 feet, which is made firm and protected by rocks, forming a natural barrier. Richmond, 2 miles north of the mouth of the White River, is the terminus of the railroad.

ington are situated in Virginia south from the city of Washington. Conveyances may be obtained for the trip, with the privilege of returning to Washington in 12 hours. The best plan, however, is to go by rail in 10 hours. At the latter place, which will cost from \$3 to \$4, it adds variety to the travel. Steamboats ply between Alexandria, \$1 00. This route is not permitted to walk on the beach, unless they have

house, built in the year 1752. "Clock's Room," has been re-ferred to, is preserved

d on the east bank of the
Raleigh, the capital of the
road leading down the above-
tion of the tourist. It is a
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sides by mountains, in many
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is very wild, rugged, and
a very delightful watering-
and others from this and
by the Warm Springs are the
imate of this section is one

MAMMOTH CAVE.

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of the most salubrious in the world; its crystal water, pure air, and exercise among the mountains, cannot fail of being beneficial to those who pay it a visit.

MAMMOTH CAVE, KY.—This remarkable cave is situated in Edmonson county, Ky., about 130 miles from Frankfort, midway between Louisville and Paducah, and near Green River. It is said to contain 926 avenues, 47 domes, numerous chambers, and 33 pits, some of which possess a great degree of grandeur. The atmosphere of the cave is servicable to those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, and in some cases has proved beneficial. Visitors wishing to explore the cave are furnished with guides, and every necessary direction given.

[illegible]

A hole apparently sunk in at one side of the cave, marks the first appearance of the river: it is termed the *Dead Sea*. The River *Sizg*, a short distance beyond, crosses the cave, the ground over it forming what is named the *Natural Bridge*. *Nartha's Vineyard* is an apartment so named from its being covered with a beautiful lime formation resembling grass, though when lighted, reflects great beauty. The visitor passes through Hall of Windows, Halla, &c., of great beauty—Cleveland Cabinet, Spoor Hall, Snowbird Ravine, &c. &c.; the latter is one of the most beautiful places imaginable: the whole is covered with sulphate of lime, resembling flower-stalks.

After leaving the lime formations the visitor approaches the *Rocky Mountains*. This is an apartment where the rocks have fallen from the top of the cave, forming a very large hill or mountain of rocks, some 100 feet or more high, which is very steep and rough. To stand on the top and look down into the hollow beneath, is the most solemn and dismal sight ever beheld. Its name, *Dismal Hollow*, is very appropriate. After leaving this, we approach the end of the cave to arrive at which, we go down a steep and easy descent, to what is called *Serenity Harbor*, which is filled with large stalactites.

Route to Louisville. A rich land with large plantations. Cincinnati, O. to Louisville, Frankfort, and Lexington, Ky., in the north, and Nashville, Tenn., in the south. The accommodations will be found, during the travelling season, to be very good from either place, and fares moderate. Steamboats, also, during seasons of high water, on the Green River, a distance of about 165 miles from the Ohio, landing at Harrodsburg, Ky., is about 130 miles from Lexington, 98 from the Harrodsburg Springs, about 90 from Louisville, and the same distance from Nashville, Tenn.

THE FALLS OF ST. ANTHONY are situated on the Mississippi River, some 300 miles from its source, about 800 miles above St. Louis, and 2,097, by the course of the river, from the Gulf of Mexico. The fall is only about 17 feet, yet it is considered more beautiful than Niagara.

NGS.
rapids above and below the
and give to the spot a charm

tenry county, Ky., 14 miles
from its mouth. At these
hour water and chalybeate.
akfort, and Louisville, Ky.,
Springs daily, during the

ed a few miles north of the
ck, the capital of the State.
e of the medicinal waters in
eason more popular. The
e diseases, such as scrofula,
tie Rock and the Springs.

GENERAL INFORMATION.

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

There are denominations frequently met with in reports of markets, but their English value is not always readily recollected. The following will be found, it is believed, correct:

<i>Ahm</i> , in Rotterdam, nearly	40 gallons
<i>Almude</i> , in Portugal, contains	4.37 ..
<i>Almude</i> , in Madeira	4.05 ..
<i>Alquiers</i> , Madeira, nearly	2 pecks
<i>Alquiers</i> , in Bahia	1 bushel
<i>Alquiers</i> , in Maranham	1 ..
<i>Alquiers</i> , Rio Janeiro, Pernambuco	1 to 1 ..
<i>Anna</i> , of rice, in Ceylon	200 2-3 lbs.
<i>Arroba</i> , in Portugal	32 ..
<i>Arroba</i> , in Spain	2 ..
<i>Arroba</i> , in Spain (large)	4.240 gallons
<i>Arroba</i> , in Spain (small)	3.337 ..
<i>Arroba</i> , in Malaga, of wine, about	41 ..
<i>Bale</i> of cinnamon, in Ceylon, net	104 3-8 lbs.
<i>Baril</i> , in Naples, equals about	11 gallons
<i>Canter</i> , the Levant, contains 44 oke	118 1/2 lbs.
<i>Canter</i> , in Leghorn, of oil	88 ..
<i>Canter</i> , in Malta	174 ..
<i>Canter</i> , in Naples	100 to 100 ..
<i>Canter</i> , in Sicily	175 to 192 ..
<i>Carro</i> , in Naples, is equal to about	30 bushels
<i>Carro</i> , in Naples, of wine	264 gallons
<i>Catta</i> , of tea, in China, is about	14 lbs.
<i>Cayang</i> , in Batavia	3381 ..
<i>Chetwert</i> , in Russia, nearly	6 bushels
<i>Emine</i> , in Genoa	3 31-100 ..
<i>English Quarter</i>	8 ..
<i>English Imperial Bushel</i>	1 4-100 ..
<i>Fanega</i> , in Spain	1.599 ..
<i>Hectolitre</i> , in France	2.84 ..
<i>Killogramme</i> , France and Netherlands	2.21 lbs.
<i>Last</i> , in Amsterdam, of grain	83 1/2 bushels
<i>Last</i> , in Bremen, of grain, over	80 ..
<i>Last</i> , in Cadix, of salt	75 4-5 ..
<i>Last</i> , in Danzig, of grain, nearly	83 ..
<i>Last</i> , in Flushing, of grain	92 ..
<i>Last</i> , in Hamburg, of grain	89.6 ..
<i>Last</i> , in Lubeck, of grain	91 ..
<i>Last</i> , in Portugal, of salt	70 ..
<i>Last</i> , in Rotterdam, of grain	83.136 ..
<i>Last</i> , in Sweden	75 ..
<i>Last</i> , in Utrecht, of grain, over	59 ..

<i>Lispound</i> , in Hamburg.....	16 lbs. 5 oz.
<i>Lispound</i> , in Holland.....	18 lbs. 4 oz.
<i>Mark</i> , in Holland.....	9 oz.
<i>Maud</i> , in Calcutta.....	75 to 84 lbs.
<i>Mina</i> , in Genoa, of grain.....	3.43 bushels
<i>Moy</i> , in Lisbon.....	24 ..
<i>Moy</i> , in Oporto.....	20 ..
<i>Moyo</i> , of Portugal, contains over.....	23 ..
<i>Oke</i> , in Smyrna.....	2.83 lbs.
<i>Orna</i> , in Trieste, of wine.....	14.94 gallons
<i>Orna</i> , of oil.....	17 ..
<i>Pecul</i> , in Batavia and Madras.....	133½ lbs.
<i>Pecul</i> , in China and Japan.....	133½ ..
<i>Pipe</i> , in Spain, of wine.....	160 to 164 gallons
<i>Pood</i> , in Russia, is equal to nearly.....	36 lbs. 3 oz.
<i>Quintal</i> , in Portugal.....	89.05 lbs.
<i>Quintal</i> , in Smyrna.....	129.48 ..
<i>Quintal</i> , in Spain.....	96 ..
<i>Quintal</i> , in Turkey.....	167 lbs. 3 oz.
<i>Rottol</i> , in Portugal.....	12 .. 4 ..
<i>Rottolo</i> , in Genoa.....	24 ..
<i>Rottolo</i> , in Leghorn.....	3 ..
<i>Sack</i> , in Leghorn.....	2 bushels
<i>Salmo</i> , in Sicily, from.....	7.85 to 9.77 ..
<i>Scheffel</i> , Germany, varies from.....	1½ to nearly 3 ..
<i>Ship-pound</i> , Hamburg and Denmark.....	331 lbs.
<i>Ship-pound</i> , in Holland.....	368 lbs. 4 oz.
<i>Staro</i> , in Trieste.....	2 3-8 bushels
<i>Tale</i> , in China.....	1½ oz.
<i>Tchetwert</i> , in Odessa.....	6 6-100 bushels
<i>Tchetwert</i> , in St. Petersburg.....	5 49-100 ..

FOREIGN MEASURES OF LENGTH REDUCED TO ENGLISH DENOMINATIONS.

<i>Metre</i> of France.....	3.281 feet.
<i>Toise</i> of France.....	2.13155 yards.
<i>Geographical League</i> of France.....	4868.6 yards, or 2.76 miles.
<i>Nautical League</i> of France.....	6085.8 yards, or 3.467 ..
<i>Spanish League</i>	7421 yards, or 4.216 ..
<i>German Geographical Mile</i>	8114 yards, or 4.61 ..
<i>Russian Verst</i>	1162 yards.
<i>Swedish Mile</i>	11.703 yards, or 4.67 miles.
<i>Danish Mile</i>	8224 yards, or 4.67 ..
<i>Dutch Mile</i>	6400 yards, or 3.638 ..
<i>French Geographical square League</i>	7.45 square miles.
<i>German Geographical square League</i>	21.25 ..
<i>Arshin</i> of Russia.....	98 inches.
<i>Palmo</i> , in Naples, is a little over.....	10 inches.
<i>Vara</i> of Rio Janeiro.....	1½ yards nearly.
<i>Vara</i> of Spain.....	100 are equal to 920 yards.

16 lbs. 5 oz.	3.43 bushels
18 lbs. 4 oz.	3.43 bushels
20 ..	3.43 bushels
22 ..	3.43 bushels
24 ..	3.43 bushels
26 ..	3.43 bushels
28 ..	3.43 bushels
30 ..	3.43 bushels
32 ..	3.43 bushels
34 ..	3.43 bushels
36 lbs. 2 oz.	3.43 bushels
38 ..	3.43 bushels
40 ..	3.43 bushels
42 ..	3.43 bushels
44 ..	3.43 bushels
46 ..	3.43 bushels
48 ..	3.43 bushels
50 ..	3.43 bushels
52 ..	3.43 bushels
54 ..	3.43 bushels
56 ..	3.43 bushels
58 ..	3.43 bushels
60 ..	3.43 bushels
62 ..	3.43 bushels
64 ..	3.43 bushels
66 ..	3.43 bushels
68 ..	3.43 bushels
70 ..	3.43 bushels
72 ..	3.43 bushels
74 ..	3.43 bushels
76 ..	3.43 bushels
78 ..	3.43 bushels
80 ..	3.43 bushels
82 ..	3.43 bushels
84 ..	3.43 bushels
86 ..	3.43 bushels
88 ..	3.43 bushels
90 ..	3.43 bushels
92 ..	3.43 bushels
94 ..	3.43 bushels
96 ..	3.43 bushels
98 ..	3.43 bushels
100 ..	3.43 bushels

EDUCED TO ENGLISH

3-281 feet.	1162 yards.
2-13155 yards.	1162 yards.
2-868-6 yards, or 2-76 miles.	1162 yards.
2-85-8 yards, or 3-467 ..	1162 yards.
2-7421 yards, or 4-216 ..	1162 yards.
2-114 yards, or 4-61 ..	1162 yards.
2-1703 yards, or 4-67 miles.	1162 yards.
2-234 yards, or 4-67 ..	1162 yards.
2-6406 yards, or 3-638 ..	1162 yards.
2-7-5 square miles.	1162 yards.
2-21-35 ..	1162 yards.
2-98 inches.	1162 yards.
2-10 inches.	1162 yards.
2-11 yards nearly.	1162 yards.
2-100 are equal to 920 yards.	1162 yards.

GENERAL INFORMATION.

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GOLD AND SILVER COINS OF DIFFERENT NATIONS, WITH THEIR VALUE IN AMERICAN DOLLARS AND CENTS.

GOLD COINS.

Double Eagle, American	\$20 00
Eagle, do.	10 00
Half Eagle, do.	5 00
Half Eagle, do. 1798 and 1833	5 25
Quarter Eagle, do.	2 50
One Dollar coins, do.	1 00
Double, Spanish	\$15 60 to 16 45
Half Doubloons, do.	7 80 to 8 37
Quarter Doubloon, do.	3 90 to 4 13
Eightth Doubloon, do.	1 90
Doubloon, Columbian, Mexican, New-Granadian and Ecuador	15 50 to 15 75
Half Doubloon, Central American	7 75
Quarter Doubloon, Peruvian	3 87
Half Joe, Portugal (by weight)	7 90 to 8 50
Molders, do.	4 70 to 6 40
Sovereign, English, 1844	4 84
Dragon Sovereign, do. 1834	4 80
Guinea, do.	5 00
Half Guinea, do.	2 50
One-third Guinea, do.	1 66
One Molar, East Indies	6 75
Double Louis D'Or, France	9 00
Louis D'Or, do.	4 50
Forty Francs, do.	7 66
Hundred Livre, Sardinia	19 15
Twenty Livre, Sardinia and Italy	3 83
Ten Scudi, Rome	10 00
Quadruple Ducat, Austria	8 80
Sovereign, do.	6 80
Five Roubles, Russia	3 90
Double Frederick D'Or, Prussia	7 80
Double Christian D'Or, Denmark	7 80
Ten Thalers, Hanover	7 80
Five Thalers, do.	3 90
Two and a half Thalers, do.	1 95
Ten Thalers, Saxony	7 80
Ten Guilders, Netherlands	4 00
Five Guilders, do.	2 00
Ducat, do.	2 00

SILVER COINS.

American, Spanish, Mexican, Peruvian, and Brazilian Dollars	1 00
Four Reals of La Plata	35
Head Pistareen	18
Cross Pistareen	16
English Crown	1 15
Bank Token, 3 Shillings English	50
Rupce, East Indies	40
British Colonial Quarter Dollar	23
English Shilling	23
Tenpence Irish	12
French Crown	1 07

French Half Crown	50
Five Francs, French	93
One Franc, do.	17
Five Livre, Sardinia	93
One Livre, do.	17
Florin, Westphalia	40
Florin, Tuscany	90
Florin, Hanover	58
Florin, Brunswick and Lunenburg	48
Double Thaler, Baden and Prussia	1 32
Imperial Thaler of Austria	97
Rouble, Russia	65
Crown, Dollar of Bavaria	1 04
Double Guilder of Bavaria	73
German Crown	1 04
Crown Thaler, Hesse	1 04
Guilder of Nassau	36
Third of a Thaler	30
Quarter Florin, Netherlands	8
Thirty-six Grotes, Bremen	30
Six Grotes, Hanse Towns	4
Specie Dollar, Norway	1 04
Specie Dollar, Sweden	1 04
Specie Rix Dollar, Denmark	1 04

STERLING MONEY REDUCED INTO DOLLARS AND CENTS.

The following table of sterling money reduced into dollars and cents, the pound \$4 84, the legal value, will be found valuable.

Shillings.	Dollars.	Cents.	Shillings.	Dollars.	Cents.	£	Dollars.	Cents.	£	Dollars.	Cents.	£	Dollars.	Cents.
1	24	16	2	48	32	10	48	40	25	121	00	40	193	40
2	48	32	3	72	48	11	53	24	26	125	84	41	198	44
3	72	48	4	96	64	12	58	08	27	130	08	42	203	28
4	96	64	5	120	80	13	62	92	28	135	52	43	208	12
5	120	80	6	144	96	14	67	76	29	140	36	44	212	96
6	144	96	7	168	112	15	72	60	30	145	36	45	217	80
7	168	112	8	192	128	16	77	44	31	150	04	46	222	04
8	192	128	9	216	144	17	82	28	32	154	88	47	227	48
9	216	144	10	240	160	18	87	12	33	159	72	48	233	32
10	240	160	11	264	176	19	91	96	34	164	56	49	237	16
11	264	176	12	288	192	20	96	80	35	169	40	50	242	00
12	288	192	13	312	208	21	101	64	36	174	24			
13	312	208	14	336	224	22	106	48	37	179	08			
14	336	224	15	360	240	23	111	32	38	183	92			
15	360	240				24	116	16	39	188	76			

The par value of a pound sterling in the United States' currency is 4 dollars 44 cents 4 mills, (a mill is one 10th of a cent), but as sterling money, both metallic and bills of exchange, bears a premium, usually from 8 to 10 per cent, this premium, reckoning 9 per cent, is included in the above table.

ON.	
50	
93	
17	
93	
17	
40	
90	
58	
48	
1 38	
97	
65	
1 04	
73	
1 04	
1 04	
36	
30	
8	
30	
4	
1 04	
1 04	
1 04	

DOLLARS AND CENTS.
ed into dollars and cents,
valuable.

	Dollars.	Cents	£	Dollars.	Cents
131	00	40		193	60
125	84	41		198	44
130	68	42		203	28
135	52	43		208	12
140	36	44		212	96
145	20	45		217	80
150	04	46		222	64
154	88	47		227	48
159	72	48		233	32
164	56	49		237	16
169	40	50		242	00
174	24				
179	08				
183	92				
188	76				

ited States currency is 4
a cent.) but as sterling
cents a premium, usually
g 9 per cent, is included

GENERAL INFORMATION.

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TABLE OF DAYS.

The following useful table will show the number of days, from any day in one month, to the same day in any other month. It will be found of value to business men.

From JAN. to	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY.	JUNE.	JULY.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
Jan. 365	31	59	90	120	151	181	212	243	273	304	334
Feb. 334	365	28	59	89	120	150	181	212	242	273	303
Mar. 306	337	365	31	61	92	122	153	184	214	245	275
Apr. 275	306	334	365	30	61	91	122	153	183	214	244
May 245	276	304	333	365	31	61	92	123	153	184	214
Jun. 214	245	273	304	334	365	30	61	92	122	153	183
July 184	215	243	274	304	335	365	31	62	93	123	153
Aug. 153	184	212	243	273	304	334	365	31	61	92	122
Sep. 122	153	181	212	242	273	303	334	365	30	61	91
Oct. 92	123	151	182	212	243	273	304	335	365	31	61
Nov. 61	92	120	151	181	212	242	273	304	334	365	30
Dec. 31	62	90	121	151	182	212	243	274	304	335	365

EXAMPLE.—Look for April at the left hand, and September at the top; in the angle is 153.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, &c.

The following valuable table, from the *National Intelligencer*, we insert here in the hope that it may be found useful.

The population of the United States, for 1850, the ratio of representation and number of representatives to each State which that amount of population will give, the fractions left to each State, &c., are given as near as can be ascertained at present, from the certificates of the Marshals. The entire representative population is about 21,710,000. The ratio of representation will be about 93,170. As the law of 22d May, 1850, determines the number of representatives at 233, and as but 330 of these are provided for in the following table, without taking them from fractions, it will be necessary to select from the States thirteen having the largest fractions, to each of which are to be assigned a representative, to make up the entire number. The States entitled to representatives for such fractions will most probably be New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, Indiana, Maryland, North Carolina, Alabama, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas, Missouri, and Kentucky—13.

The States which gain, irrespective of the fraction, will be Pennsylvania, 1; Illinois, 2; Mississippi, 1; Michigan, 1; Missouri, 1—6.

The States which gain, in all, are as follows, viz.: Arkansas, 1; Indiana, 1; Illinois, 2; Massachusetts, 1; Mississippi, 1; Michigan, 1; Missouri, 2; Pennsylvania, 1—10.

The following States lose, viz.: Maine, 1; New Hampshire, 1; New York, 1; North Carolina, 2; South Carolina, 2; Vermont, 1; Virginia, 2.

The free States gain six members and lose four. The slave States gain four and lose six.

States.	Free population.	Slaves.	Representative population.	Number of Representatives and free- men.
Maine.....	582,026			6
New Hampshire.....	318,903			3
Massachusetts.....	904,734			10
Vermont.....	314,332			3
Rhode Island.....	147,549			1
Connecticut.....	370,913			3
New York.....	3,008,818			33
New Jersey.....	489,868	52		5
Pennsylvania.....	2,341,304			25
Ohio.....	1,981,940			21
Indiana.....	990,258			10
Wisconsin.....	305,596			3
Michigan.....	397,376			4
Illinois.....	859,000			9
Iowa.....	192,000			2
California.....	300,000			2
Maryland.....	402,661	96,355	546,874	5
Virginia.....	940,000	460,000	1,916,000	13
North Carolina.....	480,000	290,000	648,000	6
South Carolina.....	290,000	350,000	490,000	5
Georgia.....	555,000	305,000	774,000	8
Florida.....	45,000	22,000	58,200	1
Alabama.....	440,000	330,000	638,000	6
Mississippi.....	300,000	320,000	402,000	5
Louisiana.....	330,000	200,000	370,000	3
Texas.....	100,000	50,000	130,000	1
Arkansas.....	150,000	45,000	177,000	1
Missouri.....	590,000	91,547	644,928	6
Tennessee.....	800,000	250,000	950,000	10
Kentucky.....	782,000	211,000	998,600	9
Delaware.....	90,277	2,332	91,676	1
				220

ENTIRE POPULATION.

	Free.	Slaves.
Free Slaves.....	13,574,797	
Slave States.....	6,294,938	3,067,234
District and Territories.....	197,985	3,500
	20,067,720	3,070,734

ON.
 wa, viz.: Arkansas, 1; In-
 ssissippi, 1; Michigan, 1;
 New Hampshire, 1; New
 a, 2; Vermont, 1; Virgi-
 se four. The slave States

GENERAL INFORMATION.

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POPULATION OF CITIES AND TOWNS.

Population of the principal cities and towns of the United States, according to the census of 1850; showing also, by way of comparison, the population of the same places in 1840, with their increase in ten years.

Representative population.	Number of Representatives and free towns.
6	22,970
3	38,475
10	62,964
3	34,794
1	54,373
3	91,385
33	24,010
5	24,019
25	11,804
21	25,344
10	58,498
3	28,068
4	24,872
9	11,416
2	5,648
2	13,548
5	80,994
13	4,712
6	88,944
5	24,120
8	28,592
1	78,994
6	20,130
3	90,472
1	36,824
1	83,824
6	85,872
10	18,240
9	70,016
1	91,676
320	

Free.	Slaves.
13,574,797	3,067,234
6,294,938	3,500
197,983	
20,067,720	3,070,734

Cities and Towns.	States.	1840.	1850.	Increase.
Albany.....	N. Y....	33,721	56,026	22,305
Alexandria.....	Va.....	8,459	9,967	1,508
Allentown.....	Pa.....	2,493	3,780	1,287
Annapolis.....	Md.....	2,792	4,198	1,406
Auburn.....	N. Y....	5,626	9,548	3,922
Augusta.....	Me.....	5,316	8,231	2,915
BALTIMORE.....	Md.....	102,313	169,125	66,812
Bangor.....	Me.....	8,027	14,441	5,814
Batavia.....	N. Y....	4,171	4,464	293
Bath.....	Me.....	5,141	6,002	861
Beaver.....	Pa.....	734	2,050	1,316
Belfast.....	Me.....	4,186	6,000	1,814
Beverly.....	Mass....	4,689	5,300	611
Binghampton.....	N. Y....	1,800	5,022	3,222
Bordentown.....	N. J....	1,800	2,769	969
BOSTON.....	Mass....	93,383	138,788	45,405
Bridgeport.....	Ct.....	3,294	7,538	4,244
Bristol.....	R. I....	3,490	4,616	1,126
Brooklyn.....	N. Y....	36,283	90,000	53,717
Burlington.....	N. Y....	18,213	49,863	31,650
Buffalo.....	N. J....	3,434	5,399	1,965
Camden.....	N. J....	3,371	6,518	3,147
Carlisle.....	Pa.....	4,351	4,579	228
Chambersburg.....	Pa.....	3,329	3,327	88
Charleston.....	S. C....	29,261	32,132	2,871
Charlestown.....	Mass....	11,484	35,000	23,516
Chicago.....	Ill.....	4,470	28,369	23,899
Chillicothe.....	O.....	3,977	7,098	3,121
CINCINNATI.....	O.....	46,338	116,168	69,770
Cleveland.....	O.....	6,071	17,600	11,529
Columbia.....	Pa.....	2,719	4,340	1,621
Columbus.....	O.....	6,648	17,656	11,008
Concord.....	N. H....	4,897	8,740	3,843
Covington.....	Ky.....	2,026	9,687	7,661
Danbury.....	Conn....	4,504	5,962	1,458
Danvers.....	Mass....	5,020	7,000	1,980
Dayton.....	O.....	4,368	10,976	6,708
Detroit.....	Mich....	9,102	21,037	11,935
Dover.....	N. H....	6,458	8,180	1,722
Elmira.....	N. Y....	4,791	6,900	2,109
Erie.....	Pa.....	3,412	5,850	2,438
Exeter.....	N. H....	2,925	3,329	404
Fall River.....	Mass....	6,738	11,805	5,067
Fayetteville.....	N. C....	4,285	6,000	1,715
Frankford.....	Pa.....	5,346	6,037	691
Frederick.....	Md.....	6,037	6,037	0

GENERAL INFORMATION.

Cities and Towns.	States.	1840.	1850.	Increase.
Fredericksburg.....	Va.....	3,974	4,500	526
Galena.....	Ill.....	1,843	6,000	4,157
Germantown.....	Pa.....	5,930	6,994	1,064
Harriaburg.....	Conn.....	6,408	8,173	2,943
Hartford.....	Mass.....	4,336	6,000	1,664
Haverhill.....	Mass.....	2,692	8,034	5,342
Indianapolis.....	Ind.....	5,650	6,780	1,130
Ithaca.....	N. Y.....	3,072	16,000	12,928
Jersey City.....	N. J.....	3,417	12,382	8,965
Kenosha.....	Wis.....	8,135	12,312	4,177
Lancaster.....	Pa.....	20,796	32,964	12,168
Lockport.....	Mass.....	21,310	42,000	20,690
Louisville.....	Ky.....	9,369	17,000	7,631
Lynn.....	Mass.....	3,708	8,037	4,329
Madison.....	Ind.....	6,130	10,000	3,870
Manayunk.....	N. H.....	3,335	13,933	10,598
Manchester.....	N. H.....	3,927	5,052	1,125
Macon.....	Ga.....	5,575	8,000	2,425
Marblehead.....	Mass.....	875	3,133	2,258
Marietta.....	O.....	2,755	4,255	1,500
Mansfield.....	O.....	1,700	20,026	18,326
Maysville.....	Ky.....	12,672	10,000	2,672
Milwaukee.....	Wis.....	2,179	6,000	3,821
Mobile.....	Ala.....	9,012	10,000	988
Montgomery.....	Mass.....	6,154	9,042	2,888
Nantucket.....	N. H.....	6,099	16,000	9,901
Nashua and Nashville.....	Tenn.....	4,296	9,785	5,489
New Albany.....	Ind.....	17,390	38,885	21,495
Newark.....	N. J.....	12,087	16,404	4,317
New Bedford.....	Mass.....	6,500	7,893	1,393
New Brunswick.....	N. J.....	4,833	7,623	2,790
Newburg.....	N. Y.....	7,112	9,534	2,422
Newburyport.....	Mass.....	13,960	18,000	4,040
New Haven.....	Conn.....	5,519	9,006	3,487
New Orleans.....	La.....	102,000	145,000	43,000
Newport.....	R. I.....	8,333	9,348	1,015
NEW YORK CITY.....	N. Y.....	312,710	517,000	204,290
Norfolk.....	Va.....	10,920	14,000	3,080
Norristown.....	Pa.....	2,937	6,030	3,093
Norwich.....	Conn.....	4,200	7,896	3,696
Oswegatchie.....	N. Y.....	4,665	12,199	7,534
Oswego.....	N. Y.....	7,596	11,329	3,733
Paterson.....	N. J.....	255,000	411,000	156,000
PHILADELPHIA.....	Pa.....	32,758	96,376	63,618
Pittsburg, (including Allegheny and Birmingham.....)	Pa.....	5,381	8,000	2,619
Plymouth.....	Mass.....	15,318	20,249	4,931
Portland.....	Me.....	4,537	7,496	2,959
Pottsville.....	Pa.....	10,906	11,020	114
Poughkeepsie.....	N. Y.....			

MON.

1840.	1850.	Increase.
3,974	4,500	526
1,843	6,000	4,157
.....	6,204	.....
5,090	8,173	3,083
0,408	17,851	17,443
4,336	0,000	1,064
2,002	8,034	5,342
5,650	0,780	1,130
3,072	16,000	12,928
.....	3,408	.....
8,417	12,382	3,965
9,135	12,312	3,187
20,706	32,964	12,168
21,210	42,000	20,790
9,369	17,000	7,631
3,708	8,037	4,329
.....	6,130	.....
3,235	13,033	10,698
3,927	5,032	3,025
5,575	8,000	2,425
875	3,133	3,358
.....	3,557	.....
2,755	4,255	1,500
1,700	20,026	18,326
12,672	10,000	3,328
2,179	0,000	3,821
9,012	10,000	988
.....	9,043	2,898
6,099	16,000	9,971
4,296	9,785	5,559
17,290	38,885	21,595
12,087	16,464	4,377
6,500	7,893	1,393
4,832	7,623	2,790
7,112	9,534	2,422
12,960	18,000	5,040
5,519	9,006	3,487
102,000	145,000	43,000
8,333	9,348	1,015
312,710	517,000	204,290
10,020	14,000	4,080
2,937	6,030	3,093
4,200	.....	.....
5,719	7,896	2,177
4,665	12,109	7,534
7,596	11,520	3,733
258,000	411,000	153,000
32,758	96,270	63,512
5,281	8,000	2,719
15,218	20,249	5,031
4,337	7,401	3,159
10,006	11,080	1,074

GENERAL INFORMATION.

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Cities and Towns.	States.	1840.	1850.	Increase.
Providence	R. I.	23,171	43,000	19,829
Racine	Wia.	334	5,111	4,777
Reading	Pa.	8,410	15,821	7,411
Richmond	Va.	20,153	30,280	10,127
Rochester	N. Y.	20,191	30,000	15,809
Roxbury	Mass.	9,080	18,537	9,448
Sacramento City	Cal. ....	.....	6,000	.....
Salom	Mass.	15,082	21,500	6,418
St. Louis	Mo.	10,469	81,000	64,531
San Francisco	Cal. ....	.....	23,000	.....
Savannah	Ga.	11,214	20,000	8,786
Springfield	Mass.	10,985	21,000	10,015
Schenectady	N. Y.	6,784	8,022	2,138
Springfield	O.	443	5,108	4,665
Steubenville	O.	5,203	6,140	937
Syracuse	N. Y.	3,500	22,235	18,735
Tannock	Pa.	404	3,979	3,575
Trenton	N. J.	4,035	10,776	6,741
Troy	N. Y.	10,334	22,000	3,666
Utica	N. Y.	12,782	17,240	4,458
Washington	D. C.	23,264	43,206	19,942
Wheeling	Va.	7,885	14,500	6,615
Williamsburg	N. Y.	5,094	30,786	24,692
Wilmington	Del.	8,367	13,931	4,564
Worcester	Mass.	7,407	17,500	10,093
York	Pa.	4,779	7,709	2,930
Zanesville	O.	4,766	10,355	5,789

LEGAL INTEREST AND USURY LAWS.

The following table, exhibiting the legal rates of interest in the different States, and the penalties attached for usury, will be found useful.

States.	Legal Rates, Per Cent.	Penalty for Usury.
Alabama		forfeit interest and usury.
Arkansas		*forfeit usury.
Connecticut		forfeit whole debt.
Delaware		forfeit whole debt.
Florida		forfeit interest and usury.
Georgia		forfeit three times usury.
Illinois		for. 3 times usury & int't due.
Indiana		forfeit double the usury.
Iowa		forfeit three times the usury.
Kentucky		forfeit usury and costs.
Louisiana		contract exacting usury void.
Maryland		contract exacting usury void.
Maine		forfeit entire debt.
Massachusetts		forfeit three times the usury.
Michigan		forfeit usury and $\frac{1}{2}$ the debt.

States.	Legal Rates. Per Cent.	Penalty for Usury.
Mississippi.....	8	forfeit usury and costs.
Missouri.....	8	**forfeit usury and interest.
New York.....	7	forfeit entire debt.
New Hampshire.....	8	forfeit three times usury.
North Carolina.....	8	forfeit entire debt.
Ohio.....	6	forfeit double usury.
Pennsylvania.....	6	contracts void.
Rhode Island.....	6	forfeit entire debt.
South Carolina.....	7	forfeit usury and interest.
Tennessee.....	6	forfeit usury, interest, and costs.
Texas.....	10	contracts void.
Vermont.....	6	recovery in action with costs.
Virginia.....	6	forfeit double the usury.
Wisconsin.....	†	†
District of Columbia.....	6	contracts void.

* By special contract as high as 10 per cent.

† By contract as high as 10 per cent.

‡ Banks allowed..... 6

§ 8 per cent. allowed on tobacco contracts.

¶ By contract as high as 10 per cent.

** Any rate agreed upon by the parties.

SAILING OF STEAMSHIPS.

CUNARD LINE.—The British and North American Royal Mail Steamships sail between New York and Liverpool direct, and also between Boston and Liverpool; the latter ships, only, stopping at Halifax, to land and receive mails and passengers.

These vessels sail regularly every *Wednesday*, from America to Liverpool; and from Liverpool to America, every *Saturday*. From New York and Boston, they leave on alternate *Wednesdays*.

Price of passage, from New York or Boston, to Liverpool, in *first cabin*, \$120; *second cabin*, \$70. Between Boston and Halifax, \$20.

COLLINS' LINE.—The New York and Liverpool United States' Mail Steamships, built expressly for government service, and in the most durable and elegant manner, sail regularly every *Saturday*, from New York to Liverpool; and on every *Wednesday*, from Liverpool to New York.

The price of passage by this superior line, from New York to Liverpool, is \$130; and from Liverpool to New York, £35.

NEW YORK AND HAVRE STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY.—The vessels composing this line will leave New York for Havre, during 1881, once every four weeks, on *Saturday*, according to the following dates:—*April 5th, May 3d, May 31st, June 25th, July 20th, August 23d, September 20th, October 18th, November 15th, and December 13th.*

17

* Bremerhaven is situated at the mouth of the Weser, and about 40 miles from Bremen, of which it is the seaport.

* Bremerhaven is situated at the mouth of the Weser, and about 40 miles from Bremen, of which it is the seaport.

Price of passage from PHILADELPHIA to Liverpool, in first cabin, \$100; second cabin, \$60. From LIVERPOOL to Philadelphia, in first cabin, 92 guineas; second cabin, 13 guineas.

From Charleston, passengers may proceed; by steamship, direct to Havana. Fare through from Philadelphia, \$40.

Passengers for New Orleans can take the land route at Charleston, and proceed directly on.

Abbeville
Adrian
Albany
Albany
Albany
Albany
Albany
Albany
Albany
Alton
Amherst
Annapolis
Atlanta
Atlanta
Atlanta
Atlanta
Ashland
Augusta
Augusta
Augusta
Augusta
Augusta
Augusta
Austin
Austin
Austin
Austin
Austin

Bainbridge
Baltimore
Baltimore
Baltimore
Baltimore
Baltimore
Baltimore
Baltimore
Baltimore
Bangor to
Bangor to
Bangor to
Bangor to
Bangor to
Bangor to
Barre to V
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Bellows F

Packet Ships of the first class, also sail between New York, New Orleans, Charleston, Mobile, and other ports.

Price of cabin passage from Philadelphia, \$80; steerage, \$15.

ON.

between Philadelphia and
erpool, in first cabin, \$100;
Philadelphia, in first cabin, 93

OF STEAMSHIPS. — The
rily between Philadelphia
nce every Saturday. Price

; by steamship, direct to
00.
land route at Charleston,

M NEW YORK.

ese vessels (without their
e 1st, 6th, 11th, 16th, 21st,
ange to Liverpool, from \$30
New York, £35.

se sail from each port, on
Price of passage from New
re, \$15. From London to

port on the 1st, 8th, 16th,
from New York to Havre,

ween New York, New Or-

LINE OF PACKET

illing between Philadelphia
ail on the 1st, 13th, 15th,
ter port, on the 1st, 13th,
\$30; steerage, \$15.

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